



**September 1991**  
**THE LABOUR FORCE**  
**AUSTRALIA**

**Catalogue No. 6203.0**

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**THE LABOUR FORCE, AUSTRALIA  
SEPTEMBER 1991**

**IAN CASTLES**  
**Australian Statistician**

**AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CATALOGUE NO. 6203.0**

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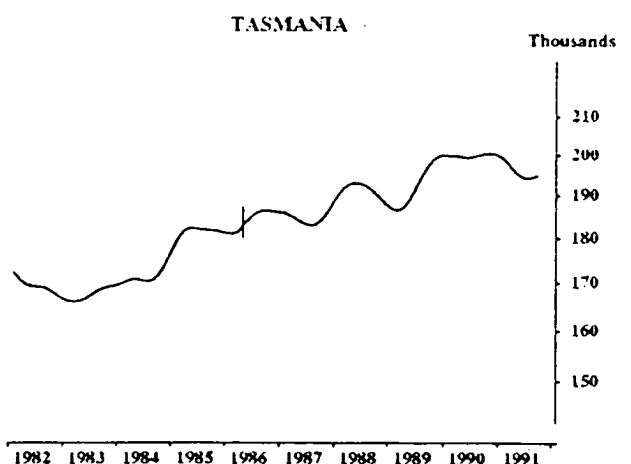
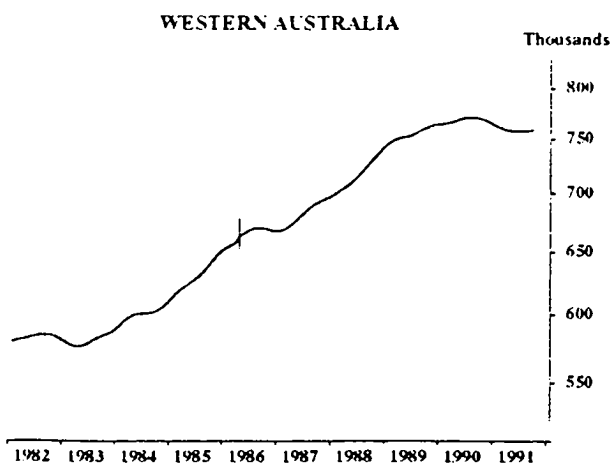
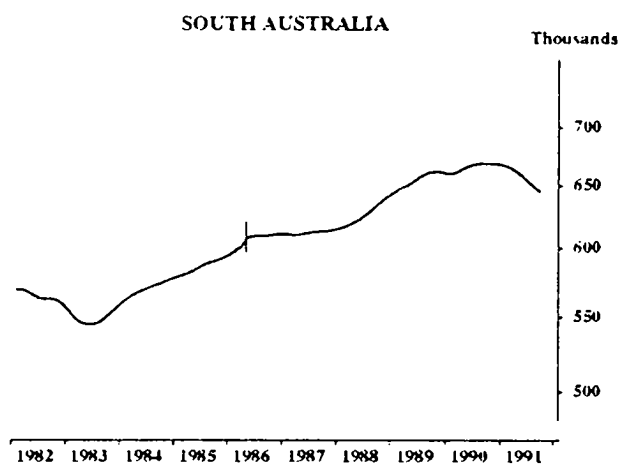
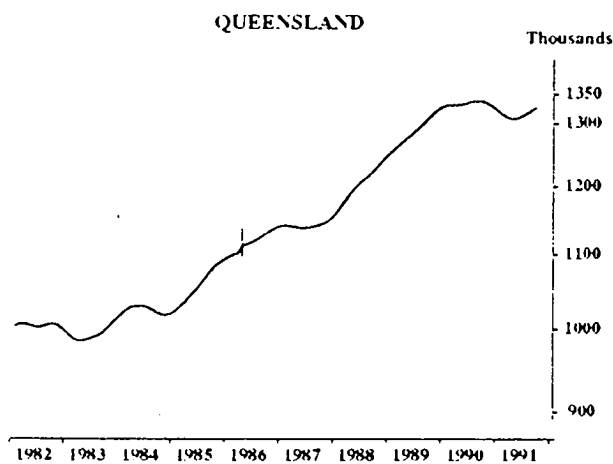
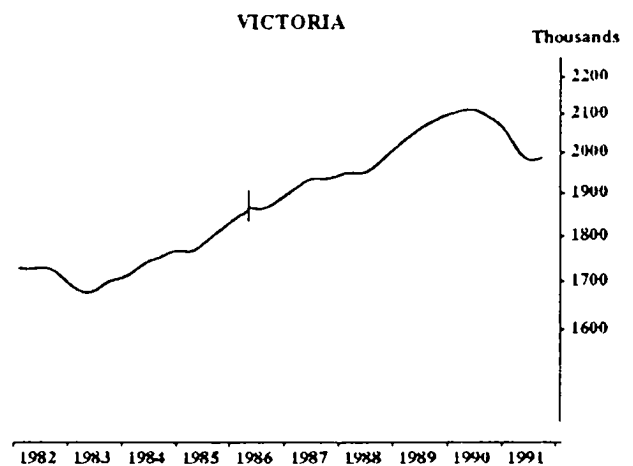
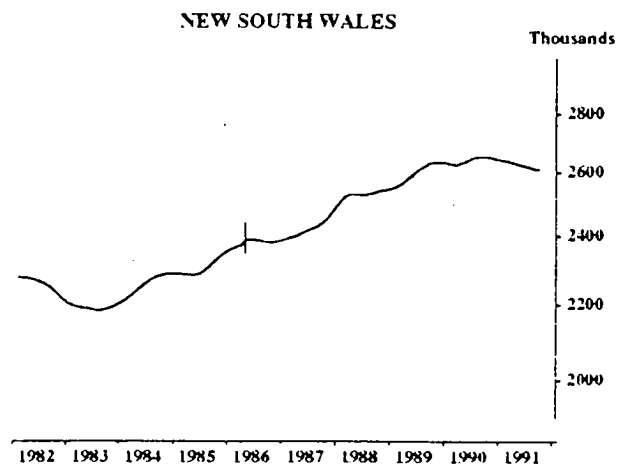
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## EMPLOYED PERSONS: TREND SERIES

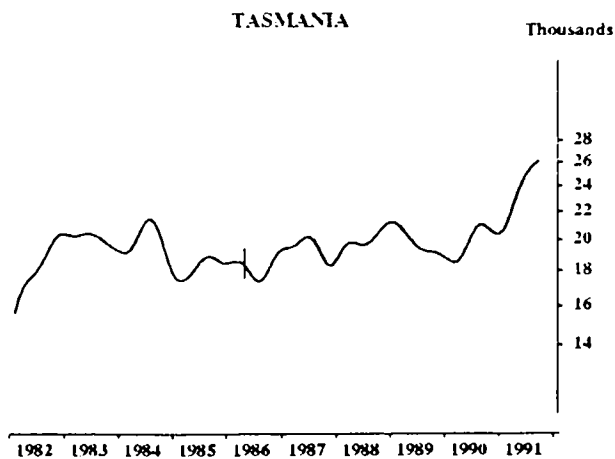
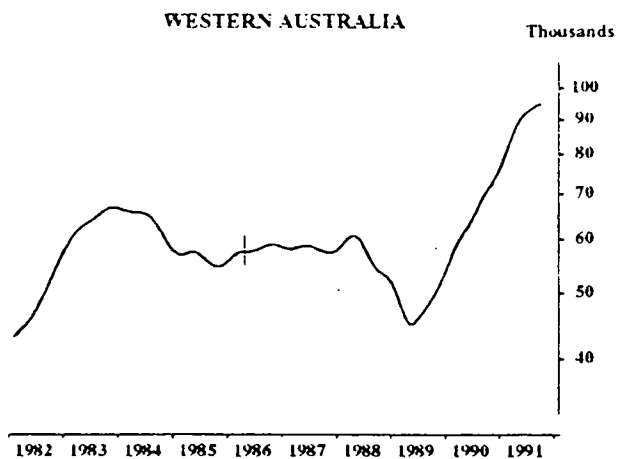
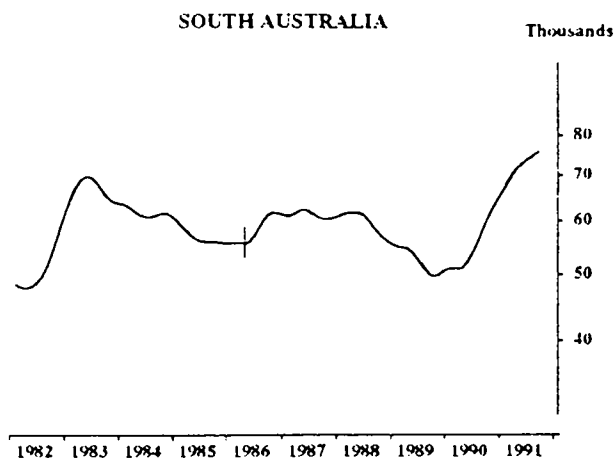
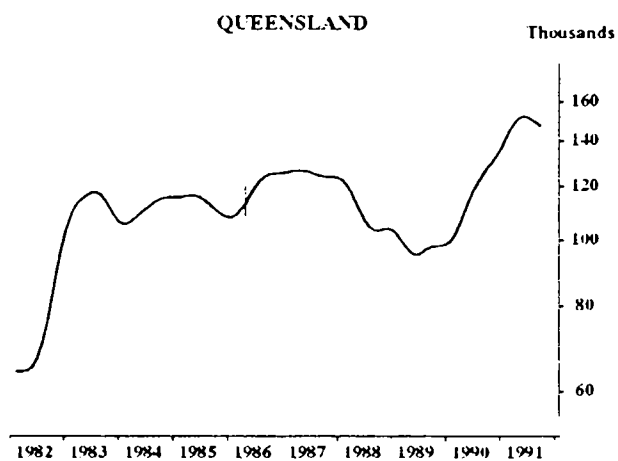
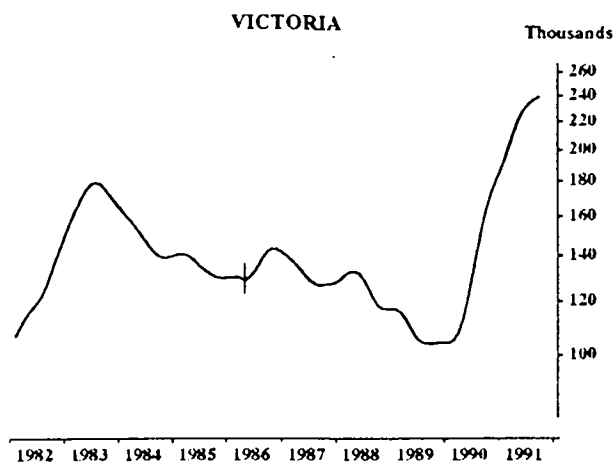
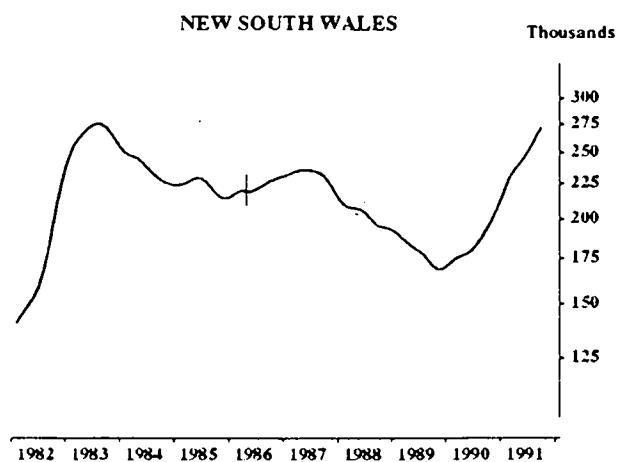
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| Indicates break in series. Estimates for the period prior to April 1986 are based on the old definition. See paragraphs 14 and 15 of the Explanatory Notes.

# UNEMPLOYED PERSONS : TREND SERIES

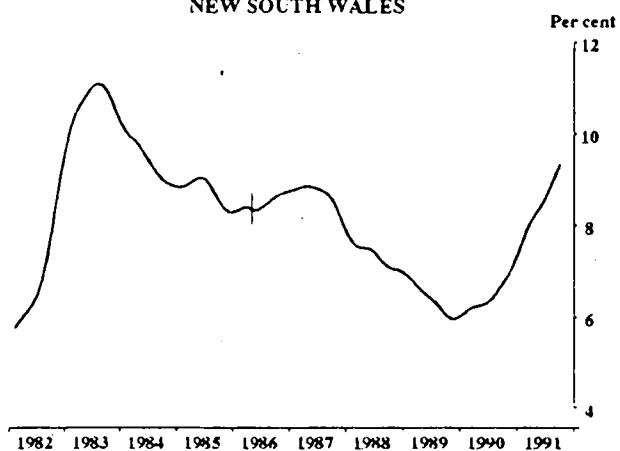
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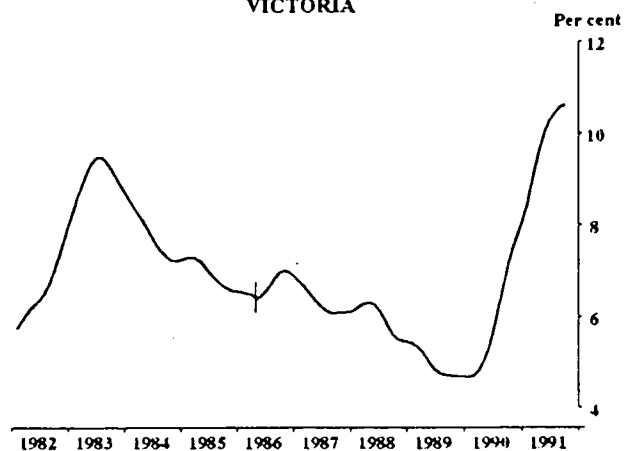
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## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE: TREND SERIES

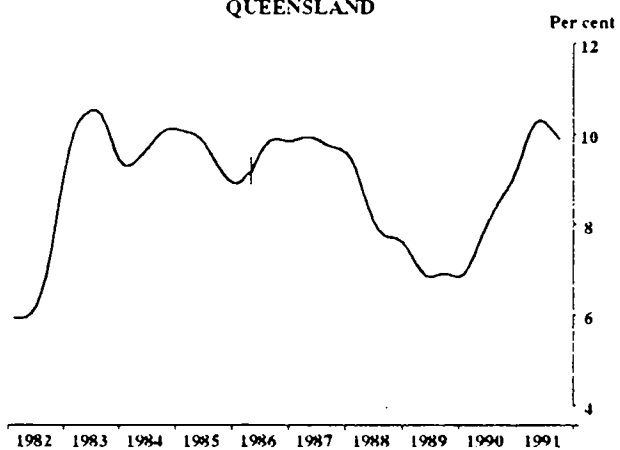
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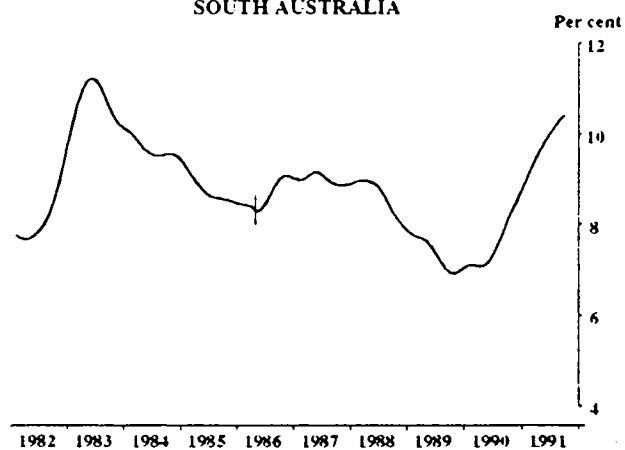
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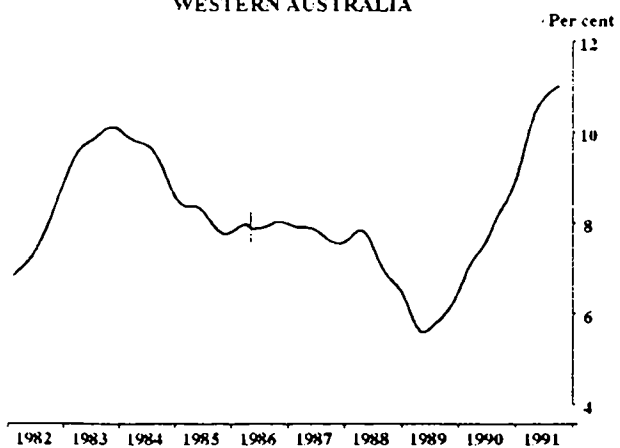
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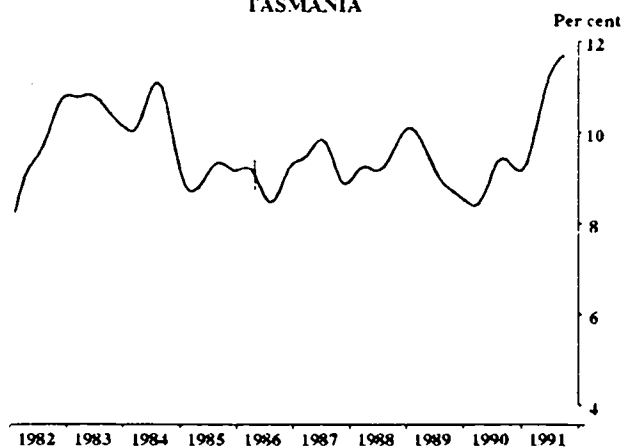
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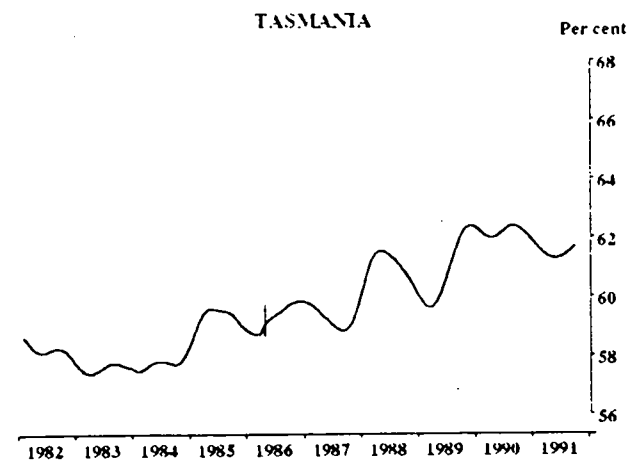
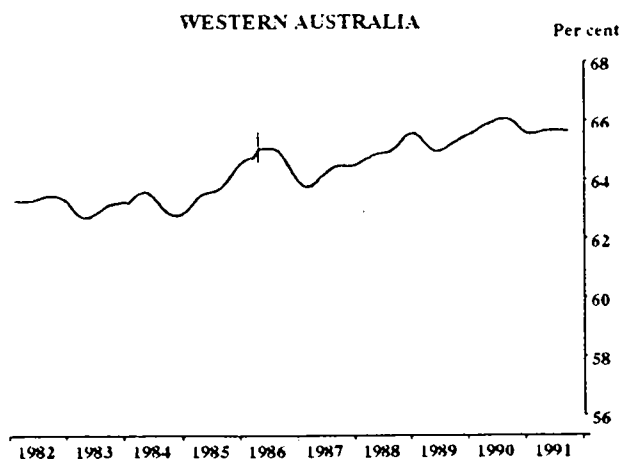
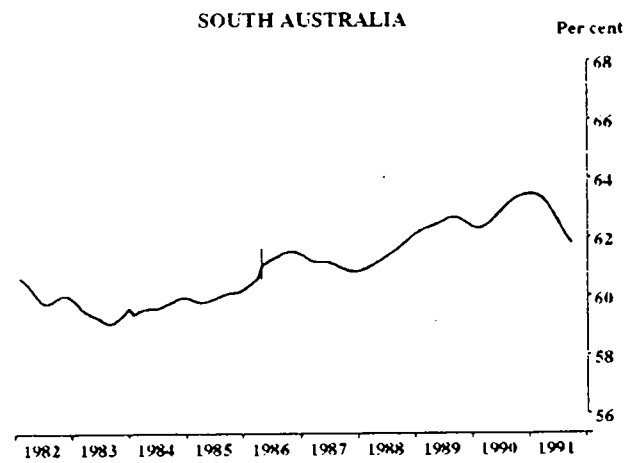
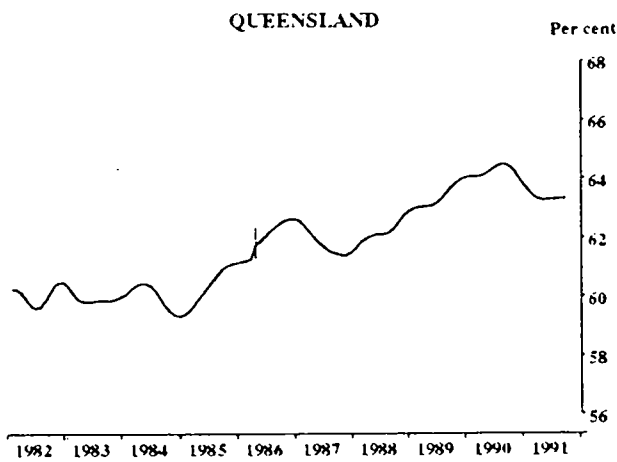
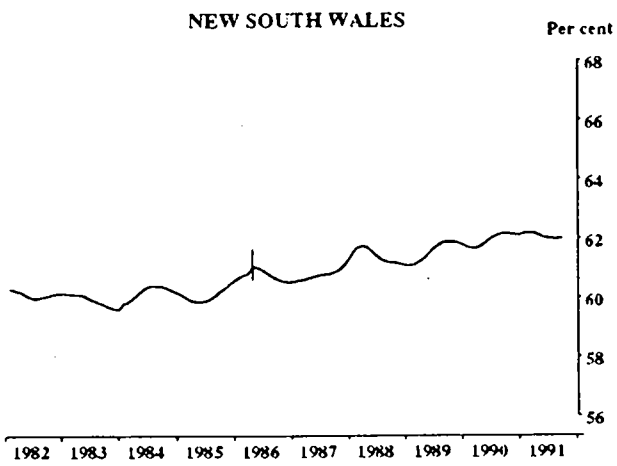
TASMANIA



| Indicates break in series. Estimates for the period prior to April 1986 are based on the old definition. See paragraphs 14 and 15 of the Explanatory Notes.



## PARTICIPATION RATE: TREND SERIES



Indicates break in series. Estimates for the period prior to April 1986 are based on the old definition. See paragraphs 14 and 15 of the Explanatory Notes.

# TABLES

TABLE 1. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER

TABLE 1. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER											
Month	Employed		Unemployed			Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate	
	Full-time workers	Total	Aged 15-19 looking for first job	Looking for full-time work							Looking for part- time work - '000 -
				Total							
				Total							
				Total							
MALES											
1990 —											
July	4,279.6	4,648.2	13.5	292.8	34.3	327.1	4,975.4	1,577.6	6,553.0	6.6	75.9
August	4,218.5	4,583.8	16.5	305.1	32.8	338.0	4,921.8	1,641.0	6,562.8	6.9	75.0
September	4,259.1	4,638.2	13.7	320.3	43.0	363.3	5,001.5	1,571.2	6,572.7	7.3	76.1
October	4,239.6	4,614.2	15.9	315.5	38.9	354.5	4,968.6	1,614.1	6,582.8	7.1	75.5
November	4,200.9	4,576.5	20.1	344.2	36.3	380.5	4,957.1	1,635.8	6,592.8	7.7	75.2
December	4,263.2	4,635.6	40.3	368.9	48.6	417.5	5,053.1	1,549.8	6,602.9	8.3	76.5
1991 —											
January	4,163.0	4,523.1	38.8	419.7	43.0	462.7	4,985.8	1,626.9	6,612.6	9.3	75.4
February	4,153.9	4,532.7	28.9	421.2	51.6	472.8	5,005.5	1,616.8	6,622.3	9.4	75.6
March	4,111.1	4,513.5	24.5	426.3	57.3	483.5	4,997.0	1,635.1	6,632.1	9.7	75.3
April	4,084.4	4,504.9	23.7	445.3	58.5	503.8	5,008.7	1,632.2	6,640.9	10.1	75.4
May	4,086.9	4,496.2	21.9	436.7	49.8	486.5	4,982.7	1,667.0	6,649.7	9.8	74.9
June	4,069.9	4,487.5	19.4	427.5	34.2	461.7	4,949.2	1,709.4	6,658.6	9.3	74.3
July	4,046.4	4,440.3	24.0	448.6	39.6	488.2	4,928.4	1,738.1	6,666.6	9.9	73.9
August	4,035.4	4,443.7	25.0	465.4	37.2	502.6	4,946.3	1,728.3	6,674.6	10.2	74.1
September	4,065.3	4,492.0	28.6	476.1	47.2	523.3	5,015.3	1,667.3	6,682.6	10.4	75.1
Standard error of — September 1991 estimates	18.4	19.0	2.5	8.3	3.1	8.6	19.7	13.4	..	0.2	0.3
Aug 91 to Sep 91 movements	14.0	14.5	2.2	6.3	2.6	6.5	15.1	10.1	..	0.1	0.2
MARRIED FEMALES											
1990 —											
July	1,070.0	1,987.4	* 0.5	59.5	36.9	96.4	2,083.8	1,842.8	3,926.6	4.6	53.1
August	1,058.2	1,979.6	* 0.8	59.9	35.8	95.7	2,075.3	1,858.4	3,933.7	4.6	52.8
September	1,082.0	2,017.6	* 0.9	60.5	43.8	104.3	2,121.9	1,829.0	3,951.0	4.9	53.7
October	1,076.8	2,001.6	* 0.6	57.2	39.1	96.3	2,097.9	1,878.4	3,976.3	4.6	52.8
November	1,074.7	2,007.2	* 0.4	59.3	39.3	98.6	2,105.8	1,870.9	3,976.7	4.7	53.0
December	1,081.5	1,996.2	* 1.0	65.2	36.5	101.6	2,097.8	1,880.0	3,977.9	4.8	52.7
1991 —											
January	1,074.6	1,895.1	* 0.1	70.1	36.1	106.2	2,001.3	1,995.7	3,997.1	5.3	50.1
February	1,054.5	1,965.6	* 0.6	83.9	51.5	135.4	2,101.0	1,897.2	3,998.2	6.4	52.5
March	1,065.3	1,991.8	* 0.3	81.1	57.8	138.8	2,130.7	1,875.9	4,006.6	6.5	53.2
April	1,050.4	1,980.6	* 0.3	92.7	57.5	150.3	2,130.9	1,870.9	4,001.8	7.1	53.2
May	1,054.5	1,991.6	* 0.2	93.0	42.7	135.8	2,127.4	1,877.6	4,004.9	6.4	53.1
June	1,055.3	1,994.0	* 0.0	79.2	44.4	123.6	2,117.5	1,890.9	4,008.5	5.8	52.8
July	1,053.7	1,971.0	* 0.6	90.6	37.2	127.8	2,098.8	1,939.1	4,037.9	6.1	52.0
August	1,068.1	1,990.0	* 1.3	83.2	39.2	122.3	2,112.3	1,904.8	4,017.1	5.8	52.6
September	1,079.2	2,022.4	* 0.3	91.2	49.2	140.4	2,162.8	1,859.1	4,022.0	6.5	53.8
Standard error of — September 1991 estimates	11.4	14.4	0.2	4.1	3.1	5.0	14.7	13.9	..	0.2	0.4
Aug 91 to Sep 91 movements	8.5	10.8	0.7	3.4	2.7	4.0	11.0	10.5	..	0.2	0.3

TABLE 1. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER—continued

TABLE 1. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER—continued											
Month	Employed		Unemployed			Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate - per	Participation rate - cent	
			Looking for full-time work		Looking for part-time work						
	Full-time workers	Total	Aged 15-19 looking for first job	Total							- '000 -
ALL FEMALES											
1990 —											
July	1,993.5	3,284.7	17.0	167.7	74.5	242.2	3,526.9	3,196.4	6,723.3	6.9	52.5
August	1,941.3	3,241.2	17.3	173.2	76.3	249.5	3,490.7	3,242.7	6,733.4	7.1	51.8
September	1,972.2	3,287.3	19.5	173.1	91.2	264.4	3,551.7	3,191.9	6,743.5	7.4	52.7
October	1,948.1	3,256.3	16.9	169.1	83.4	252.5	3,508.9	3,244.5	6,753.3	7.2	52.0
November	1,946.8	3,273.4	18.9	171.0	78.0	249.0	3,522.4	3,240.8	6,763.2	7.1	52.1
December	1,991.1	3,305.5	34.3	203.6	83.5	287.1	3,592.6	3,180.3	6,773.0	8.0	53.0
1991 —											
January	1,967.7	3,145.7	31.4	216.3	88.7	305.0	3,450.6	3,331.8	6,782.5	8.8	50.9
February	1,919.2	3,206.6	27.5	233.2	106.3	339.4	3,546.1	3,245.8	6,791.9	9.6	52.2
March	1,906.1	3,233.1	25.0	224.0	117.1	341.1	3,574.1	3,227.2	6,801.4	9.5	52.6
April	1,910.7	3,245.6	22.7	238.6	113.9	352.5	3,598.2	3,212.2	6,810.3	9.8	52.8
May	1,905.7	3,242.7	22.6	238.0	87.7	325.7	3,568.4	3,250.9	6,819.3	9.1	52.3
June	1,896.6	3,229.1	21.1	216.8	85.7	302.5	3,531.6	3,296.7	6,828.3	8.6	51.7
July	1,889.7	3,183.7	18.4	232.1	81.5	313.6	3,497.3	3,339.8	6,837.1	9.0	51.2
August	1,907.6	3,225.5	18.0	221.6	81.8	303.4	3,528.9	3,317.0	6,845.9	8.6	51.5
September	1,924.8	3,270.8	17.3	238.8	105.1	343.9	3,614.7	3,240.1	6,854.8	9.5	52.7
Standard error of —											
September 1991 estimates	14.1	17.0	1.9	6.3	4.4	7.3	17.6	17.0	..	0.2	0.3
Aug 91 to Sep 91 movements	10.6	12.9	1.8	4.8	3.6	5.5	13.4	12.9	..	0.2	0.2
PERSONS											
1990 —											
July	6,273.1	7,932.9	30.5	460.5	108.9	569.3	8,502.3	4,774.1	13,276.3	6.7	64.0
August	6,159.8	7,825.0	33.8	478.3	109.1	587.4	8,412.5	4,883.7	13,296.2	7.0	63.3
September	6,231.3	7,925.5	33.2	493.4	134.3	627.7	8,553.2	4,763.1	13,316.2	7.3	64.2
October	6,187.7	7,870.5	32.9	484.6	122.3	607.0	8,477.5	4,858.6	13,336.1	7.2	63.6
November	6,147.6	7,849.9	39.0	515.2	114.3	629.5	8,479.4	4,876.5	13,356.0	7.4	63.5
December	6,254.3	7,941.2	74.7	572.5	132.1	704.6	8,645.7	4,730.1	13,375.9	8.1	64.6
1991 —											
January	6,130.7	7,668.8	70.1	635.9	131.7	767.7	8,436.4	4,958.7	13,395.1	9.1	63.0
February	6,073.1	7,739.3	56.4	654.4	157.9	812.2	8,551.6	4,862.7	13,414.2	9.5	63.8
March	6,017.3	7,746.5	49.5	650.2	174.4	824.6	8,571.1	4,862.3	13,433.5	9.6	63.8
April	5,995.0	7,750.5	46.4	683.9	172.4	856.3	8,606.8	4,844.4	13,451.2	9.9	64.0
May	5,992.6	7,738.9	44.5	674.7	137.5	812.2	8,551.1	4,917.9	13,469.0	9.5	63.5
June	5,966.5	7,716.7	40.6	644.3	119.8	764.1	8,480.8	5,006.0	13,486.8	9.0	62.9
July	5,936.0	7,624.0	42.4	680.7	121.1	801.7	8,425.7	5,078.0	13,503.7	9.5	62.4
August	5,943.0	7,669.2	43.0	687.0	119.1	806.0	8,475.2	5,045.3	13,520.5	9.5	62.7
September	5,990.1	7,762.8	45.8	714.9	152.3	867.2	8,630.0	4,907.4	13,537.5	10.0	63.7
Standard error of —											
September 1991 estimates	21.0	22.9	3.0	9.7	5.2	10.5	23.7	19.6	..	0.1	0.2
Aug 91 to Sep 91 movements	16.2	17.8	2.6	7.3	4.1	7.8	18.5	15.2	..	0.1	0.1

TABLE 2. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES

Month	Employed		Looking for full-time work		Looking for part-time work		Labour force	Unemployment rate - percent -	Participation rate
	Full-time workers	Total	Aged 15-19 looking for first job	Total '000 -	Total				
MALES									
1990 —									
July	4,263.9	4,640.1	17.0	298.7	38.0	336.7	4,976.8	6.8	75.9
August	4,254.8	4,625.7	19.6	310.0	38.6	348.6	4,974.3	7.0	75.8
September	4,253.4	4,621.0	16.1	320.8	42.5	363.3	4,984.3	7.3	75.8
October	4,234.6	4,611.6	20.5	336.2	41.7	377.9	4,989.6	7.6	75.8
November	4,215.0	4,581.3	23.8	374.0	44.3	418.3	4,999.6	8.4	75.8
December	4,220.7	4,589.3	26.6	362.7	41.9	404.6	4,993.9	8.1	75.6
1991 —									
January	4,193.6	4,570.9	24.2	376.7	39.7	416.4	4,987.3	8.3	75.4
February	4,145.5	4,549.7	22.1	388.0	46.2	434.2	4,983.9	8.7	75.3
March	4,109.0	4,501.7	25.1	420.9	48.1	469.0	4,970.6	9.4	74.9
April	4,080.9	4,490.2	27.7	459.5	54.7	514.3	5,004.5	10.3	75.4
May	4,090.5	4,492.9	25.0	434.6	48.7	483.3	4,976.2	9.7	74.8
June	4,070.5	4,482.2	26.0	440.7	40.7	481.4	4,963.6	9.7	74.5
July	4,032.3	4,434.4	30.2	457.2	43.6	500.8	4,935.2	10.1	74.0
August	4,067.8	4,482.5	29.6	471.4	44.1	515.5	4,998.0	10.3	74.9
September	4,058.9	4,472.3	33.4	475.7	46.5	522.2	4,994.5	10.5	74.7
MARRIED FEMALES									
1990 —									
July	1,070.0	1,983.1	n.a.	58.1	39.9	98.0	2,081.2	4.7	53.0
August	1,074.8	1,981.6	n.a.	62.9	39.8	102.8	2,084.3	4.9	53.0
September	1,073.7	1,985.0	n.a.	64.2	40.9	105.1	2,090.1	5.0	52.9
October	1,064.1	1,995.4	n.a.	63.5	40.3	103.8	2,099.2	4.9	52.8
November	1,064.8	1,984.0	n.a.	66.9	43.4	110.3	2,094.3	5.3	52.7
December	1,065.4	1,984.0	n.a.	70.0	41.0	111.0	2,095.0	5.3	52.7
1991 —									
January	1,075.8	1,991.7	n.a.	67.6	48.1	115.8	2,107.5	5.5	52.7
February	1,063.6	1,995.2	n.a.	74.0	44.0	117.9	2,113.1	5.6	52.9
March	1,061.5	1,975.9	n.a.	74.0	48.2	122.2	2,098.1	5.8	52.4
April	1,057.1	1,972.9	n.a.	90.5	50.4	140.9	2,113.8	6.7	52.8
May	1,061.1	1,977.2	n.a.	87.9	39.8	127.7	2,104.9	6.1	52.6
June	1,065.8	1,982.3	n.a.	77.8	44.0	121.8	2,104.2	5.8	52.5
July	1,053.7	1,967.2	n.a.	88.6	40.3	128.8	2,096.0	6.1	51.9
August	1,084.7	1,991.6	n.a.	87.3	43.6	130.9	2,122.5	6.2	52.8
September	1,071.1	1,989.4	n.a.	96.8	46.0	142.8	2,132.2	6.7	53.0
ALL FEMALES									
1990 —									
July	1,990.6	3,287.8	21.3	175.6	81.1	256.8	3,544.6	7.2	52.7
August	1,973.7	3,264.0	21.5	182.3	86.2	268.5	3,532.5	7.6	52.5
September	1,966.5	3,252.3	23.5	182.6	85.5	268.0	3,520.4	7.6	52.2
October	1,952.5	3,259.7	21.7	186.7	87.7	274.4	3,534.1	7.8	52.3
November	1,945.0	3,250.7	25.7	190.9	88.2	279.1	3,529.8	7.9	52.2
December	1,948.5	3,256.7	22.8	196.5	89.2	285.6	3,542.4	8.1	52.3
1991 —									
January	1,963.8	3,252.3	19.6	193.9	101.8	295.7	3,548.0	8.3	52.3
February	1,919.7	3,242.8	20.9	205.8	98.3	304.1	3,546.9	8.6	52.2
March	1,898.5	3,208.5	24.8	213.1	95.1	308.1	3,516.6	8.8	51.7
April	1,915.5	3,230.7	25.0	234.2	95.5	329.7	3,560.4	9.3	52.3
May	1,911.5	3,222.2	26.7	236.4	83.9	320.3	3,542.5	9.0	51.9
June	1,915.1	3,223.5	24.1	220.3	91.3	311.6	3,535.1	8.8	51.8
July	1,887.2	3,188.2	23.2	242.1	89.0	331.1	3,519.2	9.4	51.5
August	1,938.3	3,246.1	22.4	232.3	92.6	325.0	3,571.0	9.1	52.2
September	1,917.5	3,232.9	20.8	251.6	98.3	350.0	3,582.8	9.8	52.3
PERSONS									
1990 —									
July	6,254.5	7,928.0	38.3	474.3	119.1	593.5	8,521.4	7.0	64.2
August	6,228.5	7,889.8	41.1	492.3	124.8	617.1	8,506.9	7.3	64.0
September	6,219.9	7,873.3	39.6	503.4	128.0	631.3	8,504.6	7.4	63.9
October	6,187.1	7,871.3	42.2	522.9	129.5	652.4	8,523.7	7.7	63.9
November	6,160.0	7,832.0	49.6	564.9	132.5	697.4	8,529.4	8.2	63.9
December	6,169.2	7,846.0	49.4	559.2	131.1	690.3	8,536.3	8.1	63.8
1991 —									
January	6,157.4	7,823.2	43.8	570.6	141.5	712.1	8,535.3	8.3	63.7
February	6,065.2	7,792.5	43.0	593.8	144.4	738.3	8,530.8	8.7	63.6
March	6,007.5	7,710.1	49.9	633.9	143.2	777.1	8,487.2	9.2	63.2
April	5,996.4	7,721.0	52.7	693.7	150.2	844.0	8,564.9	9.9	63.7
May	6,001.9	7,715.0	51.7	671.0	132.6	803.6	8,518.6	9.4	63.2
June	5,985.6	7,705.7	50.2	661.0	132.0	793.0	8,498.7	9.3	63.0
July	5,919.5	7,622.6	53.4	699.3	132.5	831.9	8,454.4	9.8	62.6
August	6,006.1	7,728.6	52.0	703.8	136.7	840.5	8,569.1	9.8	63.4
September	5,976.4	7,705.2	54.2	727.3	144.8	872.1	8,577.3	10.2	63.4

TABLE 3. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: TREND SERIES

Month	Employed		Unemployed		Labour force	Unemployment rate - percent -	Participation rate		
			Looking for full-time work						
	Full-time workers	Total	Aged 15-19 looking for first job	Total - '000 -	Looking for part-time work			Total	
MALES									
1990 —									
July	4,260.6	4,633.2	17.7	295.8	37.9	333.7	4,966.9	6.7	75.8
August	4,257.3	4,628.5	18.4	310.3	39.4	349.6	4,978.2	7.0	75.9
September	4,250.5	4,620.3	19.6	325.3	40.6	366.0	4,986.3	7.3	75.9
October	4,240.1	4,609.6	20.9	339.6	41.5	381.0	4,990.7	7.6	75.8
November	4,224.8	4,596.3	22.4	353.8	42.1	395.9	4,992.2	7.9	75.7
December	4,203.9	4,579.9	23.6	368.9	43.1	412.0	4,991.9	8.3	75.6
1991 —									
January	4,178.6	4,561.3	24.4	385.0	44.5	429.6	4,990.8	8.6	75.5
February	4,150.0	4,540.4	24.8	401.4	46.2	447.6	4,988.1	9.0	75.3
March r	4,121.2	4,518.6	25.0	416.9	47.5	464.4	4,983.1	9.3	75.1
April r	4,096.4	4,499.2	25.4	430.7	47.9	478.6	4,977.8	9.6	75.0
May r	4,078.3	4,484.2	26.4	442.3	47.3	489.6	4,973.9	9.8	74.8
June r	4,066.8	4,474.5	27.6	451.4	46.2	497.6	4,972.1	10.0	74.7
July r	4,058.9	4,468.4	29.0	459.1	45.0	504.2	4,972.5	10.1	74.6
August r	4,053.7	4,464.6	30.3	466.2	44.2	510.4	4,975.0	10.3	74.5
September	4,051.4	4,464.4	31.4	470.9	43.7	514.6	4,979.0	10.3	74.5
MARRIED FEMALES (a)									
1990 —									
July	1,073.6	1,986.2	n.a.	59.5	39.1	98.6	2,084.8	4.7	52.9
August	1,072.0	1,986.0	n.a.	61.7	40.0	101.7	2,087.7	4.9	52.9
September	1,070.3	1,986.4	n.a.	63.5	40.7	104.2	2,090.6	5.0	52.9
October	1,069.0	1,987.3	n.a.	64.8	41.4	106.2	2,093.5	5.1	52.8
November	1,068.0	1,988.5	n.a.	66.1	42.4	108.6	2,097.0	5.2	52.8
December	1,067.2	1,988.6	n.a.	68.2	43.9	112.1	2,100.7	5.3	52.7
1991 —									
January	1,066.1	1,987.5	n.a.	71.2	45.3	116.5	2,104.0	5.5	52.7
February	1,064.4	1,984.9	n.a.	74.7	46.2	121.0	2,105.8	5.7	52.7
March r	1,062.4	1,981.4	n.a.	78.3	46.3	124.6	2,106.0	5.9	52.6
April r	1,061.2	1,978.7	n.a.	81.4	45.6	127.0	2,105.6	6.0	52.6
May r	1,061.4	1,977.4	n.a.	83.9	44.5	128.4	2,105.7	6.1	52.5
June r	1,063.3	1,977.8	n.a.	86.0	43.5	129.5	2,107.4	6.1	52.5
July r	1,066.3	1,979.8	n.a.	87.9	43.0	130.9	2,110.8	6.2	52.5
August r	1,069.6	1,982.4	n.a.	89.8	43.0	132.8	2,115.2	6.3	52.6
September	1,072.6	1,986.0	n.a.	91.5	43.0	134.5	2,120.5	6.3	52.7
ALL FEMALES									
1990 —									
July	1,974.8	3,267.9	20.5	173.3	81.2	254.5	3,522.4	7.2	52.4
August	1,972.4	3,267.3	21.9	179.2	83.6	262.8	3,530.1	7.4	52.4
September	1,967.7	3,264.4	22.7	183.9	86.0	269.9	3,534.3	7.6	52.4
October	1,961.3	3,260.1	23.0	187.1	88.1	275.2	3,535.3	7.8	52.3
November	1,953.8	3,255.3	22.8	190.0	90.7	280.7	3,536.0	7.9	52.3
December	1,945.3	3,250.0	22.5	194.3	93.4	287.8	3,537.8	8.1	52.2
1991 —									
January	1,936.8	3,244.6	22.4	200.6	95.4	295.9	3,540.6	8.4	52.2
February	1,927.5	3,237.7	22.9	208.2	95.9	304.2	3,541.9	8.6	52.1
March r	1,918.3	3,229.4	23.6	216.1	94.9	311.0	3,540.5	8.8	52.1
April r	1,911.5	3,222.6	24.3	223.1	93.0	316.1	3,538.7	8.9	52.0
May r	1,908.7	3,219.1	24.6	228.8	91.2	320.0	3,539.1	9.0	51.9
June r	1,909.6	3,218.8	24.4	233.2	90.5	323.7	3,542.4	9.1	51.9
July r	1,912.3	3,220.5	23.6	236.9	90.9	327.8	3,548.4	9.2	51.9
August r	1,915.6	3,223.4	22.8	240.3	92.0	332.3	3,555.7	9.3	51.9
September	1,918.9	3,227.7	21.8	243.1	93.5	336.6	3,564.3	9.4	52.0
PERSONS									
1990 —									
July	6,235.3	7,901.1	38.2	469.1	119.1	588.2	8,489.3	6.9	63.9
August	6,229.7	7,895.9	40.3	489.5	123.0	612.4	8,508.3	7.2	64.0
September	6,218.2	7,884.8	42.3	509.2	126.6	635.8	8,520.6	7.5	64.0
October	6,201.4	7,869.7	43.9	526.6	129.6	656.2	8,525.9	7.7	63.9
November	6,178.5	7,851.6	45.1	543.8	132.8	676.6	8,528.2	7.9	63.9
December	6,149.2	7,829.9	46.1	563.3	136.5	699.8	8,529.6	8.2	63.8
1991 —									
January	6,115.4	7,805.9	46.9	585.6	139.9	725.5	8,531.4	8.5	63.7
February	6,077.6	7,778.1	47.7	609.7	142.2	751.8	8,530.0	8.8	63.6
March r	6,039.4	7,748.0	48.6	633.0	142.4	775.5	8,523.5	9.1	63.4
April r	6,007.9	7,721.8	49.7	653.8	140.9	794.7	8,516.5	9.3	63.3
May r	5,987.0	7,703.3	51.0	671.1	138.6	809.6	8,512.9	9.5	63.2
June r	5,976.3	7,693.3	52.0	684.6	136.7	821.3	8,514.5	9.6	63.1
July r	5,971.2	7,688.9	52.6	696.0	135.9	832.0	8,520.9	9.8	63.1
August r	5,969.3	7,688.0	53.1	706.5	136.2	842.7	8,530.8	9.9	63.1
September	5,970.4	7,692.1	53.2	714.1	137.1	851.2	8,543.3	10.0	63.1

(a) See Explanatory Notes, Paragraph 30.

TABLE 4. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER:  
MARITAL STATUS, SEPTEMBER 1991

	Employed		Unemployed		Total	Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate - per cent -	Participation rate
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work - '000 -						
<b>Males</b>	4,065.3	4,492.0	476.1	47.2	523.3	5,015.3	1,667.3	6,682.6	10.4	75.1
Married	2,773.6	2,946.3	221.2	7.4	228.5	3,174.9	898.6	4,073.5	7.2	77.9
Not married	1,291.8	1,545.7	255.0	39.8	294.8	1,840.5	768.7	2,609.2	16.0	70.5
<b>Females</b>	1,924.8	3,270.8	238.8	105.1	343.9	3,614.7	3,240.1	6,854.8	9.5	52.7
Married	1,079.2	2,022.4	91.2	49.2	140.4	2,162.8	1,859.1	4,022.0	6.5	53.8
Not married	845.5	1,248.4	147.6	55.9	203.5	1,451.9	1,380.9	2,832.8	14.0	51.3
<b>Persons</b>	5,990.1	7,762.8	714.9	152.3	867.2	8,630.0	4,907.4	13,537.5	10.0	63.7

TABLE 5. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER:  
STATES AND TERRITORIES, SEPTEMBER 1991

State or Territory	Employed		Unemployed			Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate - per cent -	Participation rate
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work - '000 -	Total					
	MALES									
New South Wales	1,386.7	1,522.1	149.7	15.5	165.2	1,687.2	581.8	2,269.1	9.8	74.4
Victoria	1,024.3	1,131.2	133.1	12.8	145.9	1,277.1	433.9	1,710.9	11.4	74.6
Queensland	705.4	785.4	72.3	7.9	80.2	865.6	278.5	1,144.0	9.3	75.7
South Australia	333.6	369.4	45.0	4.0	49.0	418.4	152.4	570.8	11.7	73.3
Western Australia	399.3	444.4	52.5	3.7	56.2	500.6	145.1	645.7	11.2	77.5
Tasmania	102.3	113.3	15.0	* 0.7	15.8	129.1	45.8	174.9	12.2	73.8
Northern Territory	41.2	44.0	4.0	* 0.7	4.7	48.7	9.6	58.3	9.6	83.5
Australian Capital Territory	72.5	82.3	4.5	2.0	6.5	88.7	20.2	108.9	7.3	81.5
Australia	4,065.3	4,492.0	476.1	47.2	523.3	5,015.3	1,667.3	6,682.6	10.4	75.1
FEMALES										
New South Wales	667.7	1,082.4	80.3	35.4	115.6	1,198.0	1,141.8	2,339.7	9.7	51.2
Victoria	508.6	868.8	64.5	27.7	92.3	961.1	811.5	1,772.6	9.6	54.2
Queensland	314.9	548.2	39.1	18.2	57.3	605.5	559.4	1,164.9	9.5	52.0
South Australia	151.6	271.9	19.5	8.8	28.3	300.2	286.2	586.4	9.4	51.2
Western Australia	168.9	315.9	25.5	9.3	34.9	350.8	293.4	644.1	9.9	54.5
Tasmania	43.7	82.0	6.4	2.8	9.2	91.2	89.3	180.5	10.1	50.5
Northern Territory	23.4	32.5	2.0	* 0.8	2.8	35.3	19.5	54.9	8.0	64.4
Australian Capital Territory	45.9	69.1	1.4	2.1	3.6	72.7	38.9	111.6	4.9	65.1
Australia	1,924.8	3,270.8	238.8	105.1	343.9	3,614.7	3,240.1	6,854.8	9.5	52.7
PERSONS										
New South Wales	2,054.4	2,604.4	230.0	50.8	280.8	2,885.2	1,723.6	4,608.8	9.7	62.6
Victoria	1,532.8	2,000.0	197.6	40.5	238.2	2,238.1	1,245.4	3,483.5	10.6	64.2
Queensland	1,020.3	1,333.6	111.4	26.0	137.5	1,471.1	837.9	2,309.0	9.3	63.7
South Australia	485.2	641.3	64.5	12.8	77.3	718.6	438.6	1,157.2	10.8	62.1
Western Australia	568.3	760.3	78.1	13.0	91.1	851.4	438.5	1,289.9	10.7	66.0
Tasmania	146.1	195.3	21.4	3.5	24.9	220.2	135.1	355.4	11.3	62.0
Northern Territory	64.6	76.5	6.0	* 1.5	7.5	84.0	29.2	113.2	8.9	74.2
Australian Capital Territory	118.4	151.4	5.9	4.1	10.0	161.4	59.1	220.5	6.2	73.2
Australia	5,990.1	7,762.8	714.9	152.3	867.2	8,630.0	4,907.4	13,537.5	10.0	63.7

TABLE 6. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER:  
STATE CAPITAL CITIES(a), SEPTEMBER 1991

STATE CAPITAL CITIES (a), SEPTEMBER 1991										
Capital city	Employed		Unemployed			Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate - per cent -	Participation rate
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work - '000 -	Total					
MALES										
Sydney	890.3	979.7	88.3	9.6	97.9	1,077.5	356.7	1,434.2	9.1	75.1
Melbourne	727.2	801.9	92.0	9.6	101.6	903.5	309.1	1,212.6	11.2	74.5
Brisbane	317.9	353.7	31.5	3.6	35.1	388.9	122.6	511.5	9.0	76.0
Adelaide	240.5	266.0	32.0	3.3	35.3	301.2	113.8	415.1	11.7	72.6
Perth	276.7	311.2	39.8	3.0	42.7	354.0	110.9	464.9	12.1	76.1
Hobart	40.2	44.5	5.4	* 0.2	5.5	50.0	20.1	70.1	11.0	71.4
Total	2,492.7	2,757.0	288.9	29.2	318.1	3,075.1	1,033.3	4,108.4	10.3	74.9
FEMALES										
Sydney	459.4	711.8	50.2	22.9	73.0	784.9	706.6	1,491.5	9.3	52.6
Melbourne	392.3	641.1	45.5	20.5	66.0	707.1	557.6	1,264.7	9.3	55.9
Brisbane	159.8	261.5	18.4	8.5	26.9	288.4	252.4	540.8	9.3	53.3
Adelaide	115.3	204.9	14.1	6.0	20.1	225.0	211.5	436.5	8.9	51.6
Perth	127.7	235.9	21.1	6.8	27.9	263.7	220.0	483.8	10.6	54.5
Hobart	18.4	34.7	2.4	* 1.1	3.6	38.2	35.6	73.9	9.4	51.8
Total	1,272.9	2,089.8	151.7	65.8	217.5	2,307.3	1,983.8	4,291.1	9.4	53.8
PERSONS										
Sydney	1,349.7	1,691.5	138.4	32.5	170.9	1,862.4	1,063.3	2,925.7	9.2	63.7
Melbourne	1,119.4	1,443.0	137.5	30.0	167.5	1,610.5	866.8	2,477.3	10.4	65.0
Brisbane	477.6	615.2	49.9	12.2	62.0	677.2	375.0	1,052.3	9.2	64.4
Adelaide	355.7	470.9	46.1	9.2	55.4	526.3	325.3	851.6	10.5	61.8
Perth	404.4	547.1	60.9	9.8	70.6	617.7	331.0	948.7	11.4	65.1
Hobart	58.7	79.2	7.8	1.3	9.1	88.3	55.7	144.0	10.3	61.3
Total	3,765.5	4,846.8	440.6	95.0	535.6	5,382.4	3,017.1	8,399.5	10.0	64.1

(a) Consists of capital city statistical divisions. See the Glossary.

TABLE 7. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER:  
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, SEPTEMBER 1991

	AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, SEPTEMBER 1991						
	Persons						
	Males	Females		Aged 15-19	Aged 20-24	Aged 25 and over	Total
		Married	Total				
	— '000 —						
Employed	82.3	41.1	69.1	10.8	21.9	118.7	151.4
Full-time workers	72.5	26.4	45.9	3.2	16.9	98.3	118.4
Part-time workers	9.8	14.7	23.2	7.6	5.0	20.4	33.0
Unemployed	6.5	* 1.1	3.6	2.4	2.9	4.7	10.0
Looking for full-time work	4.5	* 0.1	1.4	* 0.7	2.3	2.9	5.9
Looking for part-time work	2.0	* 1.0	2.1	1.8	* 0.6	1.7	4.1
Labour force	88.7	42.2	72.7	13.2	24.9	123.4	161.4
Not in labour force	20.2	21.2	38.9	11.6	4.8	42.6	59.1
Aged 15-19 attending school(a)	4.5	* 0.0	4.2	8.7	..	..	8.7
Civilian population	108.9	63.4	111.6	24.8	29.7	166.0	220.5
	— per cent —						
Unemployment rate	7.3	* 2.6	4.9	18.4	11.8	3.8	6.2
Looking for full-time work	5.8	* 0.5	3.0	* 17.2	12.1	2.9	4.8
Participation rate	81.5	66.6	65.1	53.1	83.7	74.3	73.2
Employment/population ratio	75.5	64.8	62.0	43.4	73.8	71.5	68.7
	— number —						
Average weekly hours worked by employed persons	38.5	29.4	29.8	17.8	33.7	36.2	34.5
Average duration of unemployment (weeks)	42.4	* 9.4	35.0	28.7	40.6	45.0	39.8

(a) Excludes persons in institutions such as hospitals, gaols, sanatoriums, etc.



TABLE 8. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES

Month	Males					Females					Persons				
	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate - per cent -	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate - per cent -	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate - per cent -
NEW SOUTH WALES															
1990 —															
July	1,559.1	106.4	1,665.6	6.4	74.7	1,081.4	77.8	1,159.2	6.7	50.4	2,640.6	184.2	2,824.8	6.5	62.3
August	1,553.0	108.9	1,661.9	6.6	74.4	1,077.8	76.4	1,154.2	6.6	50.1	2,630.8	185.3	2,816.1	6.6	62.1
September	1,563.2	112.3	1,675.4	6.7	74.9	1,071.1	81.4	1,152.5	7.1	50.0	2,634.3	193.7	2,828.0	6.8	62.3
October	1,555.8	109.5	1,665.3	6.6	74.4	1,066.9	80.5	1,147.4	7.0	49.7	2,622.7	190.0	2,812.7	6.8	61.8
November	1,551.7	121.4	1,673.1	7.3	74.6	1,072.0	80.6	1,152.6	7.0	49.8	2,623.7	202.0	2,825.7	7.1	62.0
December	1,559.5	125.8	1,685.3	7.5	75.1	1,080.2	84.8	1,165.0	7.3	50.3	2,639.7	210.6	2,850.3	7.4	62.5
1991 —															
January	1,546.4	124.9	1,671.2	7.5	74.3	1,078.8	86.2	1,165.0	7.4	50.3	2,625.1	211.1	2,836.2	7.4	62.1
February	1,539.8	131.6	1,671.4	7.9	74.3	1,073.8	93.1	1,167.0	8.0	50.3	2,613.7	224.7	2,838.4	7.9	62.1
March	1,529.3	143.7	1,673.1	8.6	74.2	1,063.0	92.1	1,155.1	8.0	49.7	2,592.3	235.8	2,828.2	8.3	61.8
April	1,538.1	152.7	1,690.8	9.0	74.9	1,084.0	93.5	1,177.5	7.9	50.6	2,622.0	246.2	2,868.3	8.6	62.6
May	1,540.0	146.2	1,686.2	8.7	74.6	1,087.6	90.9	1,178.5	7.7	50.6	2,627.6	237.2	2,864.7	8.3	62.4
June	1,529.2	140.3	1,669.4	8.4	73.8	1,072.9	91.0	1,164.0	7.8	49.9	2,602.1	231.3	2,833.4	8.2	61.7
July	1,512.0	150.2	1,662.2	9.0	73.4	1,053.1	97.1	1,150.2	8.4	49.3	2,565.1	247.3	2,812.4	8.8	61.2
August	1,530.4	163.1	1,693.5	9.6	74.7	1,081.3	102.5	1,183.8	8.7	50.7	2,611.7	265.5	2,877.3	9.2	62.5
September	1,517.4	164.8	1,682.2	9.8	74.1	1,071.3	115.7	1,186.9	9.7	50.7	2,588.7	280.4	2,869.1	9.8	62.3
VICTORIA															
1990 —															
July	1,213.2	76.5	1,289.7	5.9	76.6	884.8	64.8	949.6	6.8	54.4	2,098.1	141.3	2,239.3	6.3	65.3
August	1,205.6	77.2	1,282.8	6.0	76.0	877.2	69.9	947.1	7.4	54.2	2,082.8	147.1	2,229.9	6.6	64.9
September	1,197.6	88.5	1,286.1	6.9	76.1	869.7	67.7	937.4	7.2	53.6	2,067.3	156.2	2,223.6	7.0	64.6
October	1,198.1	93.0	1,291.1	7.2	76.3	872.1	73.7	945.8	7.8	54.0	2,070.2	166.7	2,236.9	7.5	64.9
November	1,188.7	104.4	1,293.1	8.1	76.3	869.0	80.0	948.9	8.4	54.1	2,057.6	184.4	2,242.0	8.2	65.0
December	1,184.9	98.1	1,283.0	7.6	75.6	867.3	76.9	944.2	8.1	53.7	2,052.2	175.0	2,227.2	7.9	64.5
1991 —															
January	1,181.4	105.4	1,286.9	8.2	75.8	867.9	82.2	950.1	8.7	54.0	2,049.3	187.7	2,237.0	8.4	64.7
February	1,170.4	104.1	1,274.5	8.2	75.0	864.2	79.6	943.8	8.4	53.6	2,034.7	183.7	2,218.4	8.3	64.1
March	1,140.6	118.8	1,259.3	9.4	74.0	845.0	83.4	928.4	9.0	52.7	1,985.6	202.1	2,187.7	9.2	63.1
April	1,132.2	132.9	1,265.0	10.5	74.3	844.2	97.9	942.1	10.4	53.4	1,976.4	230.8	2,207.2	10.5	63.6
May	1,131.6	127.1	1,258.7	10.1	73.8	841.6	93.4	935.0	10.0	52.9	1,973.2	220.5	2,193.7	10.1	63.2
June	1,121.0	141.1	1,262.0	11.2	73.9	846.1	87.6	933.7	9.4	52.8	1,967.0	228.7	2,195.7	10.4	63.2
July	1,117.7	134.3	1,252.0	10.7	73.3	832.2	89.1	921.3	9.7	52.1	1,949.9	223.4	2,173.3	10.3	62.5
August	1,125.8	143.3	1,269.1	11.3	74.2	855.4	81.0	936.4	8.7	52.9	1,981.2	224.3	2,205.5	10.2	63.4
September	1,131.1	147.2	1,278.4	11.5	74.7	856.8	96.9	953.7	10.2	53.8	1,987.9	244.1	2,232.0	10.9	64.1

TABLE 8. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES—continued

Month	Males					Females					Persons				
	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate - per cent -	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate - per cent -	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate - per cent -
QUEENSLAND															
1990 —															
July	780.8	68.0	848.8	8.0	76.3	545.2	51.5	596.7	8.6	52.7	1,326.0	119.5	1,445.5	8.3	64.4
August	783.5	69.3	852.8	8.1	76.5	547.3	54.6	601.8	9.1	53.0	1,330.8	123.8	1,454.6	8.5	64.7
September	783.1	71.0	854.1	8.3	76.4	546.2	50.3	596.6	8.4	52.5	1,329.3	121.3	1,450.6	8.4	64.3
October	779.5	75.4	854.9	8.8	76.4	549.2	53.1	602.2	8.8	52.9	1,328.7	128.5	1,457.1	8.8	64.5
November	772.5	80.5	853.0	9.4	76.1	543.3	52.1	595.4	8.8	52.2	1,315.8	132.7	1,448.4	9.2	64.0
December	771.0	78.9	849.9	9.3	75.7	542.2	55.8	598.0	9.3	52.3	1,313.2	134.7	1,447.9	9.3	63.9
1991 —															
January	767.4	78.2	845.6	9.2	75.1	545.1	54.0	599.1	9.0	52.3	1,312.6	132.1	1,444.7	9.1	63.6
February	759.7	82.2	841.9	9.8	74.6	538.3	55.6	593.9	9.4	51.7	1,298.0	137.8	1,435.8	9.6	63.1
March	760.1	90.5	850.6	10.6	75.2	539.4	56.7	596.1	9.5	51.8	1,299.5	147.2	1,446.8	10.2	63.4
April	761.4	90.8	852.2	10.7	75.2	539.8	64.5	604.2	10.7	52.4	1,301.1	155.3	1,456.4	10.7	63.7
May	754.3	92.8	847.1	11.0	74.6	534.5	61.9	596.4	10.4	51.6	1,288.8	154.7	1,443.5	10.7	63.0
June	772.8	79.2	852.0	9.3	74.9	539.2	59.2	598.4	9.9	51.7	1,312.0	138.4	1,450.4	9.5	63.2
July	763.9	89.3	853.2	10.5	74.9	538.7	64.1	602.7	10.6	51.9	1,302.6	153.3	1,455.9	10.5	63.3
August	773.4	83.8	857.1	9.8	75.1	543.9	60.1	604.1	10.0	52.0	1,317.3	143.9	1,461.2	9.8	63.4
September	781.3	85.8	867.2	9.9	75.8	540.3	57.2	597.6	9.6	51.3	1,321.6	143.1	1,464.7	9.8	63.4
SOUTH AUSTRALIA															
1990 —															
July	391.6	29.1	420.8	6.9	75.0	273.8	22.6	296.4	7.6	51.3	665.4	51.7	717.1	7.2	63.0
August	389.0	34.6	423.6	8.2	75.4	276.6	23.7	300.2	7.9	51.9	665.6	58.3	723.8	8.0	63.5
September	382.3	35.3	417.6	8.4	74.2	275.7	23.9	299.6	8.0	51.8	658.0	59.1	717.2	8.2	62.8
October	388.8	37.7	426.5	8.8	75.7	277.6	22.3	300.0	7.4	51.8	666.4	60.1	726.5	8.3	63.6
November	384.5	38.5	423.1	9.1	75.0	277.7	23.3	301.1	7.8	51.9	662.2	61.9	724.1	8.5	63.3
December	386.7	38.6	425.3	9.1	75.3	279.6	23.4	303.0	7.7	52.2	666.3	62.0	728.3	8.5	63.6
1991 —															
January	388.0	39.5	427.5	9.2	75.6	272.8	28.6	301.4	9.5	51.8	660.8	68.1	728.9	9.3	63.6
February	385.3	40.6	425.9	9.5	75.2	277.8	24.2	301.9	8.0	51.9	663.0	64.8	727.9	8.9	63.4
March	386.8	39.2	426.0	9.2	75.2	267.8	28.5	296.3	9.6	50.8	654.6	67.7	722.3	9.4	62.8
April	382.4	44.7	427.1	10.5	75.3	273.4	30.2	303.6	9.9	52.0	655.8	74.9	730.7	10.3	63.5
May	381.2	41.6	422.8	9.8	74.4	274.4	28.2	302.6	9.3	51.8	655.6	69.8	725.4	9.6	63.0
June	379.7	44.0	423.7	10.4	74.5	276.9	25.8	302.7	8.5	51.8	656.6	69.8	726.4	9.6	63.0
July	365.4	46.0	411.4	11.2	72.2	271.1	28.2	299.3	9.4	51.1	636.5	74.3	710.7	10.4	61.5
August	370.8	46.3	417.1	11.1	73.2	272.2	27.2	299.4	9.1	51.1	643.0	73.5	716.5	10.3	62.0
September	367.5	47.4	414.8	11.4	72.7	273.3	27.9	301.2	9.3	51.4	640.7	75.2	716.0	10.5	61.9

TABLE 8. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES—continued

Month	Males					Females					Persons				
	Employed	Unemp-	Labour	Unemp-	Partic-	Employed	Unemp-	Labour	Unemp-	Partic-	Employed	Unemp-	Labour	Unemp-	Partic-
		loyed		loyment			loyed		loyment			loyed		loyment	
		- '000 -	force	rate	icipation		- '000 -	force	rate	icipation		- '000 -	force	rate	icipation
				- per	rate				- per	rate				- per	rate
				cent -	cent -				cent -	cent -				cent -	cent -
WESTERN AUSTRALIA															
1990 —															
July	449.4	38.8	488.2	8.0	77.5	321.9	24.6	346.4	7.1	55.2	771.2	63.4	834.6	7.6	66.4
August	449.4	38.9	488.3	8.0	77.4	314.9	28.3	343.2	8.2	54.6	764.3	67.1	831.4	8.1	66.0
September	451.5	41.7	493.2	8.5	78.0	312.7	29.1	341.9	8.5	54.2	764.2	70.8	835.0	8.5	66.1
October	450.8	43.3	494.1	8.8	78.0	311.8	30.5	342.3	8.9	54.2	762.6	73.8	836.4	8.8	66.1
November	448.2	43.0	491.2	8.8	77.3	311.0	29.3	340.3	8.6	53.8	759.2	72.3	831.5	8.7	65.6
December	447.6	43.3	490.9	8.8	77.2	312.8	27.2	340.1	8.0	53.6	760.5	70.5	831.0	8.5	65.4
1991 —															
January	447.2	46.6	493.9	9.4	77.5	312.3	28.9	341.2	8.5	53.7	759.5	75.6	835.1	9.0	65.6
February	445.1	50.4	495.5	10.2	77.6	308.4	31.5	339.9	9.3	53.4	753.4	81.9	835.3	9.8	65.5
March	441.5	53.9	495.4	10.9	77.5	305.0	32.1	337.1	9.5	52.9	746.5	86.1	832.6	10.3	65.2
April	440.5	60.7	501.2	12.1	78.2	312.4	33.4	345.8	9.7	54.1	752.9	94.2	847.0	11.1	66.2
May	449.1	51.7	500.8	10.3	78.1	311.8	32.8	344.5	9.5	53.8	760.9	84.5	845.4	10.0	66.0
June	442.2	54.3	496.5	10.9	77.3	307.7	34.1	341.8	10.0	53.3	749.9	88.4	838.2	10.5	65.3
July	434.0	60.3	494.3	12.2	76.8	310.9	33.3	344.2	9.7	53.6	744.9	93.6	838.5	11.2	65.2
August	440.8	57.0	497.9	11.5	77.2	317.9	36.8	354.7	10.4	55.2	758.7	93.9	852.5	11.0	66.2
September	441.2	57.6	498.7	11.5	77.2	311.9	35.1	347.0	10.1	53.9	753.0	92.6	845.7	11.0	65.6
TASMANIA															
1990 —															
July	119.5	12.7	132.2	9.6	76.6	78.9	7.3	86.2	8.5	48.3	198.4	20.0	218.4	9.2	62.3
August	117.8	13.4	131.3	10.2	76.0	79.3	7.8	87.1	8.9	48.8	197.2	21.2	218.4	9.7	62.2
September	118.8	12.8	131.7	9.8	76.1	80.7	7.8	88.5	8.8	49.5	199.5	20.7	220.2	9.4	62.6
October	117.9	13.0	130.8	9.9	75.5	81.1	7.8	88.9	8.8	49.6	198.9	20.8	219.7	9.5	62.4
November	119.7	11.2	130.8	8.5	75.4	81.4	8.0	89.4	8.9	49.9	201.1	19.1	220.2	8.7	62.4
December	117.0	12.5	129.5	9.7	74.6	80.5	7.9	88.3	8.9	49.2	197.4	20.4	217.8	9.3	61.7
1991 —															
January	116.2	12.0	128.2	9.4	73.8	79.6	7.8	87.5	8.9	48.7	195.9	19.8	215.7	9.2	61.0
February	116.7	12.7	129.4	9.8	74.4	81.2	8.3	89.6	9.3	49.9	197.9	21.0	218.9	9.6	61.9
March	116.4	13.2	129.6	10.2	74.4	80.9	7.6	88.5	8.6	49.2	197.2	20.8	218.1	9.6	61.6
April	115.1	14.3	129.3	11.0	74.2	79.9	9.4	89.4	10.6	49.7	195.0	23.7	218.7	10.8	61.8
May	112.5	14.5	127.1	11.4	72.9	78.5	9.2	87.6	10.5	48.7	191.0	23.7	214.7	11.0	60.6
June	111.5	15.5	127.1	12.2	72.8	80.3	9.9	90.2	11.0	50.1	191.8	25.4	217.2	11.7	61.3
July	113.1	14.4	127.5	11.3	73.0	79.9	9.7	89.6	10.9	49.7	192.9	24.1	217.1	11.1	61.2
August	112.5	15.8	128.3	12.3	73.4	81.0	10.1	91.1	11.0	50.5	193.5	25.9	219.4	11.8	61.8
September	113.5	15.6	129.1	12.1	73.8	82.2	9.5	91.7	10.3	50.8	195.7	25.1	220.8	11.4	62.1

TABLE 9. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: TREND SERIES

Month	Males					Females					Persons				
	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate - per cent -	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate - per cent -	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate - per cent -
NEW SOUTH WALES															
1990 —															
July	1,555.0	103.4	1,658.4	6.2	74.3	1,077.7	77.5	1,155.2	6.7	50.2	2,632.7	180.8	2,813.6	6.4	62.1
August	1,557.5	106.9	1,664.4	6.4	74.5	1,076.5	78.4	1,154.9	6.8	50.1	2,633.9	185.4	2,819.3	6.6	62.1
September	1,558.4	110.8	1,669.2	6.6	74.7	1,075.0	79.5	1,154.4	6.9	50.1	2,633.4	190.3	2,823.7	6.7	62.2
October	1,557.7	114.6	1,672.3	6.9	74.7	1,073.7	80.6	1,154.4	7.0	50.0	2,631.4	195.2	2,826.6	6.9	62.1
November	1,555.1	118.6	1,673.7	7.1	74.7	1,073.1	82.5	1,155.6	7.1	50.0	2,628.1	201.2	2,829.3	7.1	62.1
December	1,551.1	123.6	1,674.8	7.4	74.6	1,073.4	85.1	1,158.5	7.3	50.0	2,624.5	208.7	2,833.2	7.4	62.1
1991 —															
January	1,546.8	129.5	1,676.3	7.7	74.6	1,074.9	87.6	1,162.5	7.5	50.1	2,621.7	217.1	2,838.8	7.6	62.2
February	1,542.5	135.1	1,677.6	8.1	74.5	1,076.2	89.7	1,165.9	7.7	50.2	2,618.7	224.8	2,843.5	7.9	62.2
March r	1,538.3	139.8	1,678.1	8.3	74.5	1,076.6	90.8	1,167.4	7.8	50.2	2,614.9	230.7	2,845.6	8.1	62.2
April r	1,534.7	143.6	1,678.2	8.6	74.4	1,076.0	91.7	1,167.7	7.9	50.2	2,610.7	235.3	2,845.9	8.3	62.1
May r	1,531.4	146.8	1,678.1	8.7	74.3	1,074.9	93.1	1,168.0	8.0	50.2	2,606.3	239.8	2,846.1	8.4	62.0
June r	1,528.3	150.0	1,678.3	8.9	74.2	1,073.8	95.4	1,169.2	8.2	50.1	2,602.1	245.4	2,847.5	8.6	62.0
July r	1,525.2	153.4	1,678.6	9.1	74.1	1,072.5	98.8	1,171.3	8.4	50.2	2,597.7	252.2	2,849.9	8.8	62.0
August r	1,522.3	157.0	1,679.3	9.4	74.1	1,071.4	102.7	1,174.1	8.7	50.2	2,593.7	259.7	2,853.4	9.1	62.0
September	1,520.1	160.1	1,680.2	9.5	74.0	1,070.8	106.7	1,177.5	9.1	50.3	2,590.9	266.8	2,857.6	9.3	62.0
VICTORIA															
1990 —															
July	1,211.4	73.3	1,284.7	5.7	76.3	879.3	63.0	942.3	6.7	54.0	2,090.7	136.3	2,227.0	6.1	64.9
August	1,206.6	80.4	1,286.9	6.2	76.3	877.6	67.2	944.8	7.1	54.1	2,084.1	147.6	2,231.7	6.6	65.0
September	1,201.6	87.1	1,288.7	6.8	76.3	875.0	71.1	946.1	7.5	54.0	2,076.6	158.2	2,234.8	7.1	65.0
October	1,196.9	92.7	1,289.6	7.2	76.2	872.4	73.9	946.4	7.8	54.0	2,069.3	166.6	2,236.0	7.5	64.9
November	1,191.4	97.4	1,288.8	7.6	76.1	870.1	76.1	946.3	8.0	53.9	2,061.5	173.5	2,235.0	7.8	64.8
December	1,184.0	101.6	1,285.6	7.9	75.8	867.1	78.5	945.6	8.3	53.8	2,051.1	180.0	2,231.1	8.1	64.6
1991 —															
January	1,174.3	106.2	1,280.5	8.3	75.4	863.2	81.2	944.4	8.6	53.7	2,037.6	187.4	2,225.0	8.4	64.4
February	1,162.4	111.8	1,274.2	8.8	75.0	857.9	84.4	942.3	9.0	53.5	2,020.3	196.2	2,216.5	8.9	64.0
March r	1,149.4	118.1	1,267.5	9.3	74.5	851.6	87.2	938.8	9.3	53.3	2,001.0	205.3	2,206.3	9.3	63.7
April r	1,137.8	124.7	1,262.5	9.9	74.1	846.3	89.1	935.4	9.5	53.0	1,984.1	213.8	2,197.9	9.7	63.4
May r	1,129.6	130.7	1,260.3	10.4	73.9	843.5	90.0	933.4	9.6	52.9	1,973.1	220.7	2,193.8	10.1	63.2
June r	1,125.0	135.6	1,260.6	10.8	73.9	843.2	90.0	933.2	9.6	52.8	1,968.1	225.7	2,193.8	10.3	63.1
July r	1,122.9	139.6	1,262.5	11.1	73.9	844.7	89.8	934.5	9.6	52.8	1,967.6	229.4	2,197.0	10.4	63.2
August r	1,122.4	143.0	1,265.4	11.3	74.0	847.2	89.6	936.8	9.6	52.9	1,969.5	232.7	2,202.2	10.6	63.3
September	1,123.8	145.2	1,269.0	11.4	74.2	850.6	89.4	940.1	9.5	53.0	1,974.5	234.6	2,209.0	10.6	63.4

TABLE 9. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: TREND SERIES—continued

Month	Males					Females					Persons				
	Employed	Unemp- loyed	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate	Partic- ipation rate	Employed	Unemp- loyed	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate	Partic- ipation rate	Employed	Unemp- loyed	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate	Partic- ipation rate
	- '000 -	- '000 -		- per cent -		- '000 -	- '000 -		- per cent -		- '000 -	- '000 -		- per cent -	
QUEENSLAND															
1990 —															
July	781.8	68.4	850.2	8.1	76.4	546.2	50.7	596.9	8.5	52.7	1,327.9	119.1	1,447.1	8.2	64.4
August	781.8	70.6	852.3	8.3	76.4	546.9	51.8	598.8	8.7	52.8	1,328.7	122.4	1,451.1	8.4	64.5
September	780.8	72.6	853.3	8.5	76.4	546.9	52.6	599.5	8.8	52.7	1,327.7	125.2	1,452.8	8.6	64.4
October	778.3	74.7	852.9	8.8	76.2	546.3	52.9	599.1	8.8	52.6	1,324.5	127.5	1,452.0	8.8	64.3
November	774.6	76.8	851.5	9.0	75.9	545.2	53.1	598.3	8.9	52.4	1,319.8	130.0	1,449.8	9.0	64.1
December	770.2	79.5	849.6	9.4	75.6	543.7	53.9	597.6	9.0	52.3	1,313.9	133.3	1,447.2	9.2	63.9
1991 —															
January	765.8	82.2	848.0	9.7	75.3	542.1	55.2	597.2	9.2	52.1	1,307.9	137.4	1,445.2	9.5	63.6
February	762.3	84.8	847.2	10.0	75.1	540.4	56.9	597.2	9.5	52.0	1,302.7	141.7	1,444.4	9.8	63.4
March r	760.3	86.9	847.2	10.3	74.9	539.0	58.7	597.7	9.8	51.9	1,299.3	145.6	1,444.9	10.1	63.3
April r	760.3	88.0	848.3	10.4	74.9	538.3	60.3	598.5	10.1	51.9	1,298.5	148.3	1,446.8	10.2	63.3
May r	762.1	88.1	850.2	10.4	74.9	538.2	61.2	599.5	10.2	51.9	1,300.3	149.3	1,449.7	10.3	63.3
June r	765.2	87.4	852.6	10.2	75.0	538.7	61.5	600.2	10.2	51.8	1,303.9	148.9	1,452.8	10.2	63.3
July r	768.9	86.4	855.3	10.1	75.0	539.5	61.2	600.7	10.2	51.8	1,308.4	147.6	1,456.0	10.1	63.3
August r	772.7	85.5	858.1	10.0	75.2	540.4	60.6	601.0	10.1	51.7	1,313.1	146.1	1,459.2	10.0	63.3
September	776.0	84.5	860.5	9.8	75.2	541.1	59.8	600.9	10.0	51.6	1,317.1	144.3	1,461.5	9.9	63.3
SOUTH AUSTRALIA															
1990 —															
July	390.4	31.8	422.2	7.5	75.2	273.4	22.4	295.7	7.6	51.2	663.8	54.1	717.9	7.5	63.0
August	389.1	33.4	422.4	7.9	75.2	275.1	22.8	297.9	7.7	51.5	664.1	56.2	720.3	7.8	63.2
September	387.5	35.2	422.7	8.3	75.2	276.6	23.1	299.7	7.7	51.8	664.1	58.3	722.4	8.1	63.3
October	386.4	36.8	423.2	8.7	75.1	277.5	23.4	300.9	7.8	51.9	664.0	60.2	724.1	8.3	63.4
November	386.1	38.1	424.2	9.0	75.2	277.6	23.9	301.4	7.9	51.9	663.7	61.9	725.6	8.5	63.4
December	386.3	39.0	425.3	9.2	75.3	276.7	24.7	301.4	8.2	51.9	663.0	63.7	726.7	8.8	63.4
1991 —															
January	386.7	39.7	426.4	9.3	75.4	275.5	25.8	301.2	8.6	51.8	662.2	65.5	727.6	9.0	63.4
February	386.5	40.3	426.8	9.4	75.4	274.3	26.9	301.2	8.9	51.7	660.8	67.2	728.0	9.2	63.4
March r	385.3	41.1	426.4	9.6	75.2	273.5	27.7	301.3	9.2	51.7	658.8	68.8	727.6	9.5	63.3
April r	382.9	42.1	424.9	9.9	74.9	273.2	28.1	301.3	9.3	51.6	656.1	70.1	726.2	9.7	63.1
May r	379.7	43.2	422.8	10.2	74.4	273.2	28.0	301.3	9.3	51.6	652.9	71.2	724.1	9.8	62.8
June r	376.1	44.3	420.4	10.5	73.9	273.4	27.8	301.2	9.2	51.5	649.5	72.1	721.6	10.0	62.6
July r	372.7	45.3	418.0	10.8	73.4	273.3	27.7	301.0	9.2	51.4	646.0	73.0	719.0	10.1	62.3
August r	369.7	46.3	415.9	11.1	73.0	273.1	27.6	300.7	9.2	51.3	642.8	73.8	716.6	10.3	62.0
September	367.1	47.1	414.2	11.4	72.6	273.3	27.3	300.6	9.1	51.3	640.4	74.4	714.8	10.4	61.8

TABLE 9. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: TREND SERIES—continued

Month	Males					Females					Persons				
	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate - per cent -	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate - per cent -	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate - per cent -
WESTERN AUSTRALIA															
1990 —															
July	450.8	38.1	489.0	7.8	77.6	314.7	27.1	341.8	7.9	54.5	765.5	65.2	830.8	7.9	66.1
August	450.7	39.5	490.2	8.1	77.7	314.5	27.9	342.4	8.1	54.4	765.2	67.4	832.6	8.1	66.1
September	450.4	40.8	491.2	8.3	77.7	314.1	28.4	342.5	8.3	54.3	764.5	69.2	833.7	8.3	66.0
October	449.9	41.9	491.8	8.5	77.6	313.2	28.8	342.0	8.4	54.1	763.1	70.7	833.8	8.5	65.9
November	448.9	43.4	492.2	8.8	77.5	312.1	29.0	341.1	8.5	53.9	760.9	72.4	833.3	8.7	65.7
December	447.5	45.4	492.9	9.2	77.5	311.0	29.4	340.3	8.6	53.7	758.5	74.8	833.3	9.0	65.6
1991 —															
January	446.2	47.8	494.1	9.7	77.5	310.2	29.9	340.1	8.8	53.5	756.4	77.8	834.2	9.3	65.5
February	445.1	50.5	495.5	10.2	77.6	309.6	30.7	340.3	9.0	53.5	754.7	81.1	835.8	9.7	65.6
March r	444.0	52.9	497.0	10.6	77.7	309.2	31.6	340.9	9.3	53.5	753.3	84.6	837.8	10.1	65.6
April r	443.1	54.8	497.9	11.0	77.7	309.3	32.6	341.9	9.5	53.5	752.5	87.4	839.9	10.4	65.6
May r	442.2	56.0	498.2	11.2	77.6	310.0	33.4	343.4	9.7	53.7	752.2	89.4	841.6	10.6	65.7
June r	441.3	56.6	497.9	11.4	77.5	311.1	34.0	345.0	9.8	53.8	752.4	90.6	843.0	10.7	65.7
July r	440.5	57.1	497.6	11.5	77.3	312.1	34.5	346.6	10.0	54.0	752.6	91.6	844.2	10.9	65.7
August r	439.9	57.5	497.4	11.6	77.2	313.1	35.0	348.1	10.1	54.1	752.9	92.6	845.5	10.9	65.7
September	439.5	57.7	497.3	11.6	77.0	313.9	35.5	349.3	10.2	54.2	753.4	93.2	846.6	11.0	65.6
TASMANIA															
1990 —															
July	118.9	12.7	131.6	9.7	76.3	79.3	7.7	87.1	8.9	48.8	198.3	20.4	218.7	9.3	62.3
August	118.8	12.8	131.7	9.8	76.2	79.7	7.8	87.5	8.9	49.0	198.5	20.7	219.2	9.4	62.4
September	118.6	12.7	131.4	9.7	75.9	80.2	7.8	88.0	8.9	49.2	198.8	20.6	219.4	9.4	62.4
October	118.4	12.5	130.9	9.6	75.5	80.6	7.8	88.4	8.8	49.4	198.9	20.3	219.2	9.3	62.2
November	118.0	12.3	130.3	9.4	75.1	80.8	7.8	88.6	8.8	49.5	198.9	20.1	218.9	9.2	62.1
December	117.7	12.2	129.8	9.4	74.8	80.9	7.8	88.7	8.8	49.5	198.6	20.0	218.5	9.1	61.9
1991 —															
January	117.1	12.3	129.4	9.5	74.5	80.7	7.9	88.7	9.0	49.4	197.8	20.3	218.1	9.3	61.7
February	116.3	12.8	129.1	9.9	74.2	80.4	8.1	88.6	9.2	49.3	196.8	20.9	217.7	9.6	61.6
March r	115.4	13.3	128.7	10.4	73.9	80.1	8.5	88.6	9.6	49.3	195.5	21.8	217.3	10.0	61.4
April r	114.4	13.9	128.3	10.9	73.7	79.9	8.9	88.8	10.0	49.3	194.3	22.8	217.1	10.5	61.3
May r	113.6	14.5	128.1	11.3	73.4	79.9	9.3	89.1	10.4	49.5	193.4	23.7	217.2	10.9	61.3
June r	113.0	14.9	127.9	11.6	73.3	80.0	9.6	89.6	10.7	49.7	193.0	24.4	217.4	11.2	61.3
July r	112.6	15.2	127.8	11.9	73.2	80.3	9.8	90.1	10.8	50.0	192.9	25.0	217.9	11.5	61.4
August r	112.4	15.5	127.9	12.1	73.2	80.7	9.9	90.6	10.9	50.2	193.1	25.4	218.5	11.6	61.5
September	112.4	15.7	128.1	12.2	73.2	81.2	10.0	91.2	10.9	50.5	193.6	25.6	219.3	11.7	61.7

TABLE 10. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, BY AGE, SEPTEMBER 1991

Age group	Number ('000)					Participation rate (per cent)				
	Females					Females				
	Males	Married	Not married	Total	Persons	Males	Married	Not married	Total	Persons
15-64	4,936.9	2,143.9	1,438.5	3,582.4	8,519.3	84.6	60.4	66.3	62.6	73.7
15-19	384.4	13.7	348.9	362.6	747.0	55.9	59.5	54.8	55.0	55.4
20-24	621.0	140.2	397.6	537.8	1,158.8	87.9	67.4	82.4	77.9	82.9
25-34	1,335.0	619.4	313.8	933.2	2,268.2	94.9	62.1	77.6	66.5	80.7
35-44	1,250.1	765.1	198.3	963.4	2,213.6	94.5	73.1	73.9	73.3	83.9
45-54	883.2	467.6	125.5	593.1	1,476.3	90.5	62.9	67.9	63.9	77.5
55-59	275.1	97.8	37.3	135.0	410.1	74.1	35.6	43.0	37.4	56.0
60-64	188.1	40.1	17.2	57.2	245.3	51.6	15.6	15.9	15.7	33.6
65 and over	78.4	19.0	13.4	32.4	110.8	9.3	4.0	2.0	2.9	5.6
Total	5,015.3	2,162.8	1,451.9	3,614.7	8,630.0	75.1	53.8	51.3	52.7	63.7

TABLE 11. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 TO 19: FULL-TIME ATTENDANCE AT SCHOOL OR A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, SEPTEMBER 1991

ATTENDING NEITHER SCHOOL NOR A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION FULL TIME (a)										
	Employed		Unemployed							
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total	Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15-19	Unemployment rate	Participation rate
									- per	- cent -
Males	166.5	195.1	54.8	* 2.1	56.9	251.9	12.9	264.9	22.6	95.1
Females	114.5	148.3	43.3	3.5	46.8	195.1	28.7	223.8	24.0	87.2
Persons	281.0	343.4	98.1	5.6	103.7	447.1	41.6	488.7	23.2	91.5
Left school —										
Before 1989	95.1	109.1	27.4	* 2.2	29.5	138.6	16.4	155.0	21.3	89.4
1989	101.2	120.4	27.4	* 0.4	27.9	148.3	9.0	157.2	18.8	94.3
1990 to survey date	84.7	113.8	43.3	* 3.0	46.3	160.1	12.6	172.8	28.9	92.7
Age —										
15	* 3.3	4.7	* 3.4	* 0.5	3.8	8.5	* 2.4	10.9	45.0	78.2
16	15.9	23.2	11.6	* 0.6	12.2	35.4	5.4	40.8	34.6	86.8
17	44.2	54.2	15.6	* 0.4	16.0	70.3	6.6	76.9	22.8	91.4
18	90.4	110.9	31.1	* 1.2	32.3	143.2	10.2	153.5	22.5	93.3
19	127.2	150.4	36.4	* 2.9	39.3	189.7	17.0	206.6	20.7	91.8
ATTENDING A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION FULL TIME										
Males	* 3.0	27.8	* 1.8	4.7	6.5	34.3	39.1	73.4	19.0	46.8
Females	* 1.2	40.0	* 0.9	8.5	9.4	49.4	41.1	90.6	19.0	54.6
Persons	4.2	67.8	* 2.7	13.2	15.9	83.7	80.2	163.9	19.0	51.1
Left school —										
Before 1989	* 1.2	3.9	* 0.2	* 0.5	* 0.7	4.5	6.4	10.9	* 14.8	41.4
1989	* 1.4	28.4	* 0.2	4.0	4.3	32.6	25.5	58.2	13.1	56.1
1990 to survey date	* 1.6	35.6	* 2.3	8.7	11.0	46.5	48.2	94.8	23.5	49.1
Age —										
15 and 16	* 0.0	* 1.2	* 0.4	* 0.3	* 0.6	* 1.8	* 2.6	4.4	* 35.4	* 0.4
17	* 0.1	4.9	* 0.5	* 0.7	* 1.2	6.1	8.5	14.6	* 19.9	41.8
18	* 1.7	25.9	* 1.1	6.2	7.3	33.2	33.2	66.4	22.1	50.0
19	* 2.4	35.9	* 0.7	6.0	6.7	42.6	35.9	78.5	15.8	54.3
ATTENDING SCHOOL										
Males	* 0.9	72.1	6.3	19.8	26.1	98.2	251.5	349.7	26.6	28.1
Females	* 0.1	93.1	* 2.8	22.1	24.9	118.0	227.0	345.0	21.1	34.2
Persons	* 0.9	165.2	9.1	41.9	51.0	216.3	478.5	694.8	23.6	31.1
Age —										
15	* 0.5	46.5	* 1.3	20.2	21.5	68.0	172.6	240.6	31.6	28.3
16	* 0.2	55.8	* 2.6	12.2	14.8	70.6	143.9	214.5	21.0	32.9
17	* 0.2	49.5	* 3.4	7.4	10.8	60.3	115.2	175.5	18.0	34.4
18 and 19	* 0.0	13.5	* 1.8	* 2.1	3.9	17.3	46.8	64.2	22.3	27.0
TOTAL										
Males	170.3	295.0	62.9	26.5	89.4	384.4	303.5	688.0	23.3	55.9
Females	115.8	281.4	47.0	34.2	81.2	362.6	296.8	659.4	22.4	55.0
Persons	286.1	576.4	109.9	60.7	170.6	747.0	600.3	1,347.4	22.8	55.4
Age —										
15	3.8	51.5	4.6	20.7	25.3	76.8	175.4	252.2	33.0	30.5
16	16.1	79.8	14.6	13.1	27.7	107.5	151.5	259.0	25.8	41.5
17	44.6	108.6	19.5	8.6	28.1	136.7	130.3	267.0	20.5	51.2
18	92.1	150.0	33.7	9.3	43.0	193.0	84.7	277.7	22.3	69.5
19	129.6	186.5	37.4	9.0	46.5	233.0	58.5	291.5	19.9	79.9

(a) The components of the 'Left school' category in the 'Not in labour force' column do not add to the total because institutionalised persons are not asked the 'school attendance' question.

TABLE 12. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 20-24: FULL-TIME ATTENDANCE AT A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, SEPTEMBER 1991

	<u>Employed</u>		<u>Unemployed</u>		Total	Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 20-24	Unemployment rate - per cent -	Participation rate
	<u>Full-time workers</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Looking for full-time work</u>	<u>Looking for part-time work</u>						
				- '000 -						
NOT ATTENDING A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION FULL TIME										
Males	446.2	481.5	91.4	* 1.3	92.7	574.2	24.1	598.3	16.1	96.0
Females	347.7	419.9	54.4	8.0	62.4	482.4	107.1	589.4	12.9	81.8
Persons	794.0	901.4	145.8	9.3	155.2	1,056.6	131.1	1,187.7	14.7	89.0
Age —										
20	146.2	167.2	29.2	* 1.2	30.4	197.6	24.7	222.3	15.4	88.9
21	148.7	169.2	36.8	* 1.2	38.0	207.2	25.4	232.6	18.3	89.1
22	158.9	178.3	32.3	* 2.8	35.2	213.5	26.5	240.0	16.5	88.9
23	172.3	194.6	24.2	* 2.2	26.4	221.0	27.3	248.3	11.9	89.0
24	167.9	192.0	23.3	* 1.9	25.2	217.3	27.2	244.4	11.6	88.9
ATTENDING A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION FULL TIME										
Males	6.8	37.9	* 2.5	6.4	8.9	46.8	61.3	108.1	19.0	43.3
Females	* 2.1	48.2	* 2.4	4.8	7.2	55.5	45.8	101.3	13.1	54.8
Persons	9.0	86.1	4.9	11.2	16.1	102.2	107.2	209.4	15.8	48.8
Age —										
20	* 2.6	35.9	* 2.1	4.4	6.5	42.3	34.4	76.8	15.3	55.1
21	* 2.4	21.8	* 1.1	* 2.3	* 3.4	25.3	28.0	53.3	* 13.6	47.4
22	* 1.4	16.1	* 0.7	* 1.8	* 2.5	18.6	19.7	38.3	* 13.7	48.7
23	* 1.1	6.8	* 0.5	* 1.2	* 1.7	8.5	13.1	21.6	* 19.8	39.2
24	* 1.4	5.5	* 0.5	* 1.5	* 2.0	7.5	11.9	19.4	* 26.4	38.7
TOTAL										
Males	453.1	519.4	93.9	7.7	101.6	621.0	85.4	706.4	16.4	87.9
Females	349.8	468.1	56.8	12.9	69.7	537.8	152.9	690.7	13.0	77.9
Persons	802.9	987.5	150.7	20.6	171.3	1,158.8	238.3	1,397.1	14.8	82.9
Age —										
20	148.8	203.1	31.2	5.6	36.9	239.9	59.1	299.1	15.4	80.2
21	151.1	191.1	37.9	3.5	41.4	232.5	53.5	285.9	17.8	81.3
22	160.3	194.4	33.1	4.6	37.7	232.2	46.2	278.3	16.2	83.4
23	173.4	201.4	24.6	* 3.4	28.1	229.5	40.5	269.9	12.2	85.0
24	169.3	197.5	23.8	* 3.4	27.2	224.8	39.1	263.8	12.1	85.2

TABLE 13. LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES(a), BY AGE AND BIRTHPLACE, SEPTEMBER 1991 (per cent)

Age group	<u>Born in Australia</u>			<u>Born outside Australia</u>		
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Persons</u>	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Persons</u>
15-64	85.8	64.3	75.0	83.8	58.9	71.8
15-19	59.1	58.3	58.8	43.0	40.4	41.7
20-24	91.6	79.8	85.8	71.9	69.2	70.5
25-34	95.9	67.4	81.6	94.8	64.5	79.7
35-44	95.3	74.2	84.7	94.1	71.7	83.0
45-54	91.1	65.5	78.3	90.4	61.5	76.8
55-59	74.6	38.4	56.1	74.4	35.6	56.5
60-64	53.8	17.5	34.8	49.2	11.7	32.3
65 and over	10.5	3.2	6.3	8.4	3.0	5.6
Total	77.1	55.0	65.8	73.6	50.4	62.3

(a) See the definition of the labour force participation rate in the Glossary.



TABLE 14. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY BIRTHPLACE(a), SEPTEMBER 1991

	Employed		Unemployed		Labour force	Unemployment rate		Participation rate(b)
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work - '000 -	Total		- per cent -		
MALES								
Born in Australia	2,982.7	3,308.9	318.6	354.3	3,663.2	9.7	77.1	
Born outside Australia	1,082.6	1,183.2	157.5	169.0	1,352.1	12.5	73.6	
Oceania	115.6	123.9	13.9	15.5	139.4	11.1	85.5	
New Zealand	98.1	105.5	9.7	10.7	116.2	9.2	86.1	
Europe and the USSR	691.2	750.7	86.9	91.7	842.4	10.9	71.7	
Germany	37.3	41.6	4.0	4.1	45.7	8.9	79.2	
Greece	43.9	47.8	7.4	7.7	55.4	13.9	71.6	
Italy	78.9	85.7	7.1	7.8	93.5	8.3	63.8	
Netherlands	33.6	35.0	* 1.8	* 2.0	37.0	* 5.4	73.3	
UK and Ireland	352.3	382.6	* 38.6	40.9	423.5	9.7	74.6	
Yugoslavia	53.8	57.1	12.3	12.7	69.8	18.2	73.6	
The Middle East and North Africa	46.5	49.8	14.0	15.2	65.0	23.3	74.8	
Lebanon	17.6	19.5	7.1	7.1	26.6	26.8	73.4	
Southeast Asia	79.3	90.5	22.7	24.2	114.7	21.1	73.5	
Malaysia	19.2	22.9	* 1.3	* 1.6	24.5	* 6.5	71.9	
Philippines	13.5	14.3	* 3.0	* 3.3	17.6	* 18.6	89.0	
Viet Nam	25.9	29.1	12.7	13.1	42.2	31.0	70.0	
Northeast Asia	49.3	58.4	6.5	7.3	65.7	11.1	68.7	
China	28.9	34.6	5.3	5.6	40.1	13.9	79.4	
The Americas	35.3	37.3	5.1	5.4	42.7	12.6	75.8	
Other(c)	65.6	72.5	8.4	9.8	82.3	11.9	79.1	
India	19.9	22.5	* 2.4	* 2.8	25.3	* 10.9	85.6	
MARRIED FEMALES								
Born in Australia	743.4	1,464.1	42.6	75.9	1,540.0	4.9	54.9	
Born outside Australia	335.8	558.3	48.6	64.5	622.9	10.4	52.1	
Oceania	29.6	49.0	3.8	5.3	54.3	9.7	61.3	
New Zealand	22.3	39.7	* 2.8	3.8	43.5	8.7	65.6	
Europe and the USSR	201.1	357.0	23.0	32.1	389.1	8.2	49.9	
Germany	10.2	19.7	* 1.3	* 2.2	21.9	* 10.0	57.9	
Greece	14.6	23.7	* 2.9	3.7	27.4	13.6	44.7	
Italy	15.0	32.9	* 1.3	* 2.1	35.0	* 6.0	35.8	
Netherlands	7.6	15.1	* 0.1	* 0.2	15.3	* 1.5	47.8	
UK and Ireland	108.2	192.3	9.6	13.7	206.0	6.6	54.5	
Yugoslavia	19.9	27.3	3.6	4.5	31.8	14.1	52.6	
The Middle East and North Africa	11.8	19.2	* 2.1	3.6	22.8	15.8	38.1	
Lebanon	* 3.0	5.3	* 0.7	* 1.2	6.5	* 18.1	28.5	
Southeast Asia	40.4	51.9	9.4	11.3	63.2	17.8	58.6	
Malaysia	9.6	12.2	* 1.0	* 1.7	13.9	* 12.0	70.8	
Philippines	11.6	15.0	* 1.3	* 1.9	16.9	* 11.2	56.7	
Viet Nam	9.4	11.5	4.9	5.3	16.8	31.4	55.4	
Northeast Asia	16.6	23.2	4.5	5.1	28.3	17.9	50.8	
China	9.3	13.0	* 2.9	* 3.1	16.0	* 19.2	58.2	
The Americas	14.6	22.3	* 2.2	* 3.1	25.4	* 12.3	66.6	
Other(c)	21.6	35.6	3.7	4.2	39.8	* 10.5	59.6	
India	7.8	10.4	* 1.3	* 1.5	11.9	* 12.4	58.2	
ALL FEMALES								
Born in Australia	1,433.8	2,494.1	158.0	237.7	2,731.8	8.7	55.0	
Born outside Australia	490.9	776.7	80.8	106.2	882.9	12.0	50.4	
Oceania	55.4	83.7	8.3	11.5	95.2	12.1	64.3	
New Zealand	43.8	68.8	6.1	7.7	76.5	10.0	67.5	
Europe and the USSR	285.5	476.4	38.1	50.9	527.3	9.7	47.9	
Germany	14.7	25.7	* 1.4	* 2.3	28.0	* 8.2	53.8	
Greece	17.3	26.9	3.7	4.5	31.4	14.4	43.2	
Italy	19.5	38.9	* 1.5	* 2.7	41.6	* 6.5	33.4	
Netherlands	10.7	20.3	* 0.8	* 0.9	21.2	* 4.5	46.7	
UK and Ireland	161.5	266.8	17.4	23.7	290.5	8.2	52.4	
Yugoslavia	25.7	35.9	4.6	6.0	41.9	14.3	53.9	
The Middle East and North Africa	14.0	22.7	3.7	5.7	28.4	20.0	38.0	
Lebanon	4.0	7.2	* 1.1	* 1.9	9.1	* 20.7	31.6	
Southeast Asia	59.1	76.2	15.5	19.0	95.2	19.9	53.3	
Malaysia	13.2	17.4	* 1.4	* 2.5	20.0	* 12.7	64.3	
Philippines	17.2	21.9	* 2.6	* 3.2	25.1	* 12.8	57.9	
Viet Nam	13.9	16.7	7.4	8.6	25.3	34.0	47.0	
Northeast Asia	25.8	37.3	6.4	7.7	45.0	17.2	47.3	
China	14.7	19.6	4.1	4.5	24.1	18.6	56.5	
The Americas	21.5	32.7	4.1	5.7	38.4	14.8	64.9	
Other(c)	29.7	47.7	4.6	5.7	53.4	10.7	56.2	
India	10.8	14.0	* 1.5	* 2.1	16.1	* 12.9	58.0	
PERSONS								
Born in Australia	4,416.6	5,803.0	476.6	592.1	6,395.1	9.3	65.8	
Born outside Australia	1,573.5	1,959.8	238.3	275.1	2,235.0	12.3	62.3	
Oceania	170.9	207.6	22.2	26.9	234.6	11.5	75.4	
New Zealand	141.9	174.3	15.8	18.4	192.7	9.5	77.6	
Europe and the USSR	976.7	1,227.1	125.0	142.6	1,369.6	10.4	60.2	
Germany	52.0	67.3	5.4	6.4	73.7	8.7	67.1	
Greece	61.2	74.6	11.2	12.2	86.9	14.1	57.8	
Italy	98.4	124.6	8.6	10.5	135.1	7.8	49.8	
Netherlands	44.3	55.3	* 2.7	* 2.9	58.2	* 5.0	60.7	
UK and Ireland	513.8	649.4	56.0	64.6	714.0	9.0	63.6	
Yugoslavia	79.5	93.0	16.9	18.7	111.7	16.7	64.7	
The Middle East and North Africa	60.5	72.5	17.7	20.9	93.4	22.3	57.8	
Lebanon	21.6	26.7	8.2	9.0	35.7	25.3	54.9	
Southeast Asia	138.4	166.7	38.2	43.2	209.9	20.6	62.7	
Malaysia	32.4	40.4	* 2.8	4.1	44.5	9.3	68.3	
Philippines	30.7	36.2	5.6	6.5	42.7	15.2	67.6	
Viet Nam	39.8	45.8	20.1	21.7	67.5	32.1	59.1	
Northeast Asia	75.0	95.7	12.9	15.0	110.7	13.6	58.0	
China	43.7	54.2	9.4	10.0	64.2	15.6	68.9	
The Americas	56.8	70.0	9.2	11.0	81.1	13.6	70.3	
Other(c)	95.2	120.2	13.0	15.5	135.7	11.4	68.1	
India	30.7	36.6	3.9	4.8	41.4	11.7	72.2	

(a) Country of birth data are now grouped according to the Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics. See the Explanatory Notes for more details. (b) See the definition of the labour force participation rate in the Glossary. (c) Includes Southern Asia and Africa (excluding North Africa).

TABLE 15. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: BIRTHPLACE(a) AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA, SEPTEMBER 1991

Period of arrival	Born outside Australia											
	Oceania		Europe & the USSR		Middle East and North Africa		South East Asia	The Americas	Other(b)	Total Females		
	New Zealand	Other countries	U.K. and Ireland	Other countries						Males	Married	Total Persons
	EMPLOYED ('000)											
Before 1971	28.4	5.8	367.5	422.8	27.9	18.6	15.6	48.3	586.7	270.3	348.2	935.0
1971 — 1975	16.2	4.1	107.5	61.4	15.7	13.9	20.7	25.3	155.0	77.9	109.7	264.8
1976 — 1980	39.7	6.8	52.8	24.8	8.4	40.5	11.3	22.4	117.9	58.0	88.9	206.8
1981 — 1985	32.2	6.9	52.9	35.1	8.2	48.7	7.6	30.9	132.4	63.1	90.2	222.6
1986 — 1989	46.7	8.5	51.3	27.4	9.3	38.2	11.4	69.0	148.9	73.1	112.9	261.8
1990 to survey date	11.1	* 1.1	17.4	6.1	* 3.0	6.9	* 3.3	20.1	42.2	15.9	26.7	68.9
UNEMPLOYED ('000)												
Before 1971	* 2.2	* 0.6	36.0	40.5	5.1	* 1.0	* 0.9	* 3.4	61.2	18.9	28.4	89.6
1971 — 1975	* 1.3	* 1.0	10.8	11.4	5.5	* 2.1	3.5	* 1.4	21.5	9.6	15.5	37.0
1976 — 1980	5.0	* 1.5	4.4	5.0	* 2.5	8.6	* 1.1	* 0.5	17.7	5.0	10.9	28.6
1981 — 1985	* 3.4	* 1.6	3.8	7.5	* 3.3	9.0	* 1.4	* 3.0	20.1	7.1	12.8	33.0
1986 — 1989	4.9	* 3.1	5.8	9.0	* 2.5	14.2	* 3.0	12.9	31.6	14.6	24.0	55.6
1990 to survey date	* 1.6	* 0.6	3.7	4.6	* 2.0	8.2	* 1.2	9.3	16.9	9.5	14.5	31.4
LABOUR FORCE ('000)												
Before 1971	30.6	6.5	403.4	463.3	33.0	19.6	16.4	51.7	648.0	289.1	376.7	1,024.6
1971 — 1975	17.5	5.2	118.3	72.8	21.2	15.9	24.2	26.7	176.5	87.5	125.2	301.8
1976 — 1980	44.7	8.4	57.2	29.8	10.9	49.1	12.4	23.0	135.6	63.0	99.8	235.4
1981 — 1985	35.6	8.6	56.7	42.6	11.5	57.7	9.1	33.8	152.5	70.2	103.0	255.5
1986 — 1989	51.6	11.7	57.2	36.5	11.7	52.5	14.4	81.9	180.4	87.7	136.9	317.4
1990 to survey date	12.7	* 1.7	21.1	10.7	5.1	15.1	4.6	29.3	59.1	25.4	41.2	100.3
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (per cent)												
Before 1971	* 7.2	* 9.5	8.9	8.7	15.4	* 5.2	* 5.3	* 6.5	9.4	6.5	7.5	8.7
1971 — 1975	* 7.4	* 20.0	9.2	15.6	26.0	* 13.0	14.4	* 5.3	12.2	10.9	12.4	12.3
1976 — 1980	11.2	* 18.3	7.6	16.6	* 23.1	17.6	* 8.5	* 2.4	13.0	7.9	10.9	12.1
1981 — 1985	* 9.4	* 19.1	6.7	17.6	* 28.5	15.5	* 15.6	* 8.9	13.2	10.1	12.5	12.9
1986 — 1989	9.5	* 26.8	10.2	24.8	* 21.0	27.2	* 20.9	15.8	17.5	16.6	17.5	17.5
1990 to survey date	* 12.8	* 36.3	17.7	43.3	* 40.0	54.6	* 26.8	31.6	28.6	37.5	35.2	31.3
PARTICIPATION RATE(c) (per cent)												
Before 1971	64.7	64.5	57.2	52.6	56.2	68.0	67.2	63.2	67.3	46.2	43.1	55.8
1971 — 1975	79.8	63.5	76.0	68.7	59.4	76.5	82.2	68.3	84.4	58.6	60.3	72.4
1976 — 1980	79.6	66.3	74.3	66.6	55.7	65.2	70.2	69.2	82.0	61.6	58.5	70.0
1981 — 1985	78.9	80.0	73.2	75.4	64.9	69.0	62.2	65.0	82.9	62.9	59.3	71.4
1986 — 1989	84.2	68.4	75.3	74.7	58.9	58.2	68.6	66.4	79.4	58.3	59.5	69.4
1990 to survey date	77.1	* 40.7	68.2	65.4	50.5	42.0	55.2	48.3	67.1	44.5	43.4	54.8

(a) Country of birth data are now grouped according to the Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics. See the Explanatory Notes for more details.

(b) Includes Southern Asia, Northeast Asia and Africa (excluding North Africa). (c) See the definition of the labour force participation rate in the Glossary.

TABLE 16. EMPLOYED PERSONS: FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME WORKERS, BY AGE, SEPTEMBER 1991 ('000)

	Age group								
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	Total
MALES									
Full-time workers	170.3	453.1	1,145.1	1,107.0	792.5	218.2	132.6	46.6	4,065.3
Part-time workers	124.7	66.3	60.0	48.9	37.9	27.7	31.1	30.2	426.7
Total	295.0	519.4	1,205.0	1,155.9	830.3	245.9	163.7	76.8	4,492.0
MARRIED FEMALES									
Full-time workers	6.4	90.1	305.2	376.2	230.9	48.1	16.7	5.7	1,079.2
Part-time workers	* 3.4	33.6	266.6	346.4	213.1	44.7	22.5	13.0	943.2
Total	9.8	123.7	571.8	722.5	444.0	92.8	39.2	18.7	2,022.4
ALL FEMALES									
Full-time workers	115.8	349.8	532.6	505.2	313.4	70.7	26.7	10.7	1,924.8
Part-time workers	165.6	118.3	317.5	396.5	242.1	56.7	28.4	21.0	1,346.0
Total	281.4	468.1	850.0	901.7	555.5	127.4	55.0	31.6	3,270.8
PERSONS									
Full-time workers	286.1	802.9	1,677.6	1,612.2	1,105.9	288.9	159.3	57.3	5,990.1
Part-time workers	290.3	184.6	377.5	445.4	280.0	84.4	59.4	51.1	1,772.7
Total	576.4	987.5	2,055.1	2,057.6	1,385.8	373.3	218.7	108.4	7,762.8

TABLE 17. HOURS WORKED BY EMPLOYED PERSONS, SEPTEMBER 1991

	Females			Total	Persons
	Males	Married	Not married		
	NUMBER EMPLOYED ('000)				
Weekly Hours worked —					
0	228.6	120.4	65.7	186.1	414.7
1-15	249.5	400.5	238.2	638.7	888.2
16-29	264.6	422.6	136.7	559.2	823.8
30-34	267.6	176.3	92.5	268.8	536.4
35-39	764.3	328.9	272.5	601.4	1,365.7
40	937.2	265.1	227.2	492.3	1,429.4
41-44	244.7	66.8	67.5	134.3	379.0
45-48	423.8	76.9	58.8	135.7	559.5
49 and over	1,111.8	165.0	89.4	254.4	1,366.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,492.0</b>	<b>2,022.4</b>	<b>1,248.4</b>	<b>3,270.8</b>	<b>7,762.8</b>
	WEEKLY HOURS WORKED				
Aggregate weekly hours worked (million)	179.8	57.5	37.8	95.3	275.1
By full-time workers	173.5	42.5	32.3	74.8	248.3
By part-time workers	6.2	15.0	5.5	20.5	26.7
Average weekly hours worked	40.0	28.4	30.3	29.1	35.4
By full-time workers	42.7	39.4	38.2	38.9	41.5
By part-time workers	14.6	15.9	13.8	15.2	15.1
Average weekly hours worked by persons who worked one hour or more in the reference week	42.2	30.2	32.0	30.9	37.4
By full-time workers	44.9	41.6	40.4	41.1	43.7
By part-time workers	15.6	17.0	14.5	16.2	16.1

TABLE 18. EMPLOYED PERSONS: EMPLOYMENT/POPULATION RATIOS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS, SEPTEMBER 1991 (per cent)

Age group	Males			Females			Persons
	Married	Not married	Total	Married	Not married	Total	
15-19	50.7	42.8	42.9	42.5	42.7	42.7	42.8
20-24	81.8	71.9	73.5	59.4	71.4	67.8	70.7
25-34	89.5	79.8	85.6	57.3	68.8	60.6	73.1
35-44	89.9	77.1	87.4	69.0	66.8	68.6	78.0
45-54	88.4	68.1	85.0	59.7	60.3	59.8	72.8
55-59	69.2	52.6	66.2	33.8	39.9	35.2	50.9
60-64	47.1	35.4	44.9	15.3	14.7	15.1	30.0
65 and over	9.8	7.1	9.1	4.0	2.0	2.8	5.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>57.3</b>

TABLE 19. FULL-TIME WORKERS WHO WORKED LESS THAN 35 HOURS, BY REASON, SEPTEMBER 1991 ('000)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	Females			Total	Persons
	Males	Married	Not married		
Leave, holiday or flextime	269.9	89.6	66.7	156.2	426.1
Own illness or injury	124.6	44.8	34.9	79.7	204.3
Bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.	12.3	* 0.6	* 0.2	* 0.8	13.1
Began or left job in the reference week	9.7	4.0	* 2.8	6.8	16.5
Stood down, on short time, insufficient work	71.8	12.7	5.4	18.1	89.9
Shift work, standard work arrangements	76.6	19.7	16.7	36.4	112.9
Other reasons	18.8	5.3	3.5	8.7	27.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>583.6</b>	<b>176.6</b>	<b>130.2</b>	<b>306.8</b>	<b>890.3</b>

TABLE 20. PART-TIME WORKERS: WHETHER PREFERRED TO WORK MORE HOURS, BY AGE, SEPTEMBER 1991  
('000)

	Age group						
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55 and over	Total
MALES							
Total	124.7	66.3	60.0	48.9	37.9	88.9	426.7
Preferred not to work more hours	89.5	35.6	25.9	25.0	21.9	74.3	272.2
Preferred to work more hours	35.2	30.7	34.0	23.9	16.0	14.6	154.5
Had actively looked for full-time work in the four weeks to the end of the reference week	14.1	18.5	20.5	14.1	7.0	6.4	80.6
MARRIED FEMALES							
Total	* 3.4	33.6	266.6	346.4	213.1	80.1	943.2
Preferred not to work more hours	* 1.9	24.3	224.3	289.2	182.2	75.2	797.0
Preferred to work more hours	* 1.5	9.3	42.3	57.2	30.9	5.0	146.2
Had actively looked for full-time work in the four weeks to the end of the reference week	* 0.8	3.9	9.3	15.1	4.9	* 0.3	34.3
ALL FEMALES							
Total	165.6	118.3	317.5	396.5	242.1	106.0	1,346.0
Preferred not to work more hours	125.3	77.4	255.2	322.0	201.1	97.1	1,078.0
Preferred to work more hours	40.4	40.9	62.3	74.5	41.0	8.9	268.0
Had actively looked for full-time work in the four weeks to the end of the reference week	12.9	20.0	18.0	21.1	7.5	* 1.3	80.7
PERSONS							
Total	290.3	184.6	377.5	445.4	280.0	195.0	1,772.7
Preferred not to work more hours	214.7	113.0	281.1	347.0	222.9	171.4	1,350.2
Preferred to work more hours	75.6	71.6	96.3	98.4	57.0	23.5	422.5
Had actively looked for full-time work in the four weeks to the end of the reference week	27.0	38.5	38.5	35.2	14.5	7.7	161.3

TABLE 21. PART-TIME WORKERS: WHETHER PREFERRED TO WORK MORE HOURS, BY HOURS WORKED, SEPTEMBER 1991  
('000)

	Hours worked by persons who worked in the reference week						Persons who did not work in the reference week	Total
	1-5	6-10	11-15	16-20	21-29	30-34		
MALES								
Total	68.8	89.9	52.5	67.9	63.7	56.2	27.6	426.7
Preferred not to work more hours	42.7	59.0	34.3	39.9	39.3	37.0	20.0	272.2
Preferred to work more hours	26.1	30.9	18.2	28.0	24.4	19.3	7.6	154.5
Had actively looked for full-time work in the four weeks to the end of the reference week	12.0	19.0	10.8	15.9	11.8	8.6	* 2.5	80.6
MARRIED FEMALES								
Total	106.1	150.7	131.2	188.1	193.3	110.1	63.6	943.2
Preferred not to work more hours	82.5	120.6	107.9	160.4	169.9	100.6	55.2	797.0
Preferred to work more hours	23.6	30.1	23.3	27.7	23.5	9.6	8.3	146.2
Had actively looked for full-time work in the four weeks to the end of the reference week	6.9	5.4	5.1	7.0	5.5	* 2.5	* 1.8	34.3
ALL FEMALES								
Total	184.7	245.4	186.3	240.4	251.6	154.7	83.0	1,346.0
Preferred not to work more hours	138.3	192.2	146.7	193.0	209.5	130.3	67.9	1,078.0
Preferred to work more hours	46.4	53.1	39.6	47.4	42.0	24.4	15.0	268.0
Had actively looked for full-time work in the four weeks to the end of the reference week	16.8	14.2	11.4	16.8	10.6	6.8	4.2	80.7
PERSONS								
Total	253.5	335.3	238.8	308.3	315.3	210.9	110.6	1,772.7
Preferred not to work more hours	181.0	251.2	181.0	233.0	248.8	167.3	88.0	1,350.2
Preferred to work more hours	72.5	84.1	57.8	75.3	66.4	43.7	22.6	422.5
Had actively looked for full-time work in the four weeks to the end of the reference week	28.8	33.3	22.1	32.7	22.3	15.4	6.7	161.3

TABLE 22. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: STATES, BY AGE, SEPTEMBER 1991  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

Age group	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Australia(a)
<b>MALES</b>							
15-19	27.0	24.1	16.2	8.1	8.7	2.8	89.4
20-24	30.0	26.4	16.2	9.7	13.3	2.6	101.6
25-34	40.3	37.4	17.4	14.6	14.4	4.0	130.0
35-44	34.2	26.4	12.3	6.8	10.2	3.0	94.2
45 and over	33.6	31.6	18.0	9.9	9.6	3.4	108.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>165.2</b>	<b>145.9</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>523.3</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>							
15-19	25.9	22.5	15.9	6.4	7.6	2.0	81.2
20-24	19.4	20.8	11.6	5.8	8.2	2.7	69.7
25-34	31.2	19.6	12.4	7.1	8.8	1.9	83.1
35-44	20.1	16.7	10.2	5.9	6.0	1.6	61.7
45 and over	19.0	12.7	7.2	3.1	4.3	* 1.0	48.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>115.6</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>343.9</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>							
Looking for full-time work —							
15-19	35.0	28.7	20.1	9.0	11.8	4.1	109.9
20-24	43.3	41.0	24.1	14.4	19.7	4.4	150.7
25-34	61.9	50.6	25.3	18.4	20.6	5.2	184.5
35-44	45.4	38.0	19.2	10.6	14.1	3.9	133.3
45-54	27.8	19.9	12.8	7.1	7.5	2.1	78.8
55 and over	16.5	19.5	9.9	5.1	4.3	1.8	57.7
<b>Total looking for full-time work</b>	<b>230.0</b>	<b>197.6</b>	<b>111.4</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>714.9</b>
Total —							
15-19	53.0	46.6	32.1	14.4	16.3	4.8	170.6
20-24	49.3	47.2	27.7	15.4	21.5	5.3	171.3
25-34	71.6	57.0	29.9	21.7	23.2	5.9	213.1
35-44	54.3	43.1	22.6	12.7	16.2	4.5	155.9
45-54	32.3	21.8	14.6	7.8	9.6	2.5	90.4
55 and over	20.3	22.5	10.6	5.2	4.4	1.9	65.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>280.8</b>	<b>238.2</b>	<b>137.5</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>867.2</b>

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory

TABLE 23. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS AGED 15-19:  
DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, SEPTEMBER 1991

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, SEPTEMBER 1991				
	Not attending school			
	Attending school	Left school before 1990	Left school 1990 to survey date	Total
	NUMBER ('000)			
Duration of unemployment (weeks) —				
Under 4	17.5	7.6	7.2	32.4
4 and under 13	11.5	12.9	12.4	36.8
13 and under 26	4.8	9.4	11.4	25.5
26 and over	17.2	32.4	26.2	75.8
Total	51.0	62.4	57.2	170.6
DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (weeks)				
Average duration —				
Males	19.6	34.8	26.0	27.4
Females	18.0	32.8	21.2	24.3
Persons	18.8	33.9	23.7	25.9
Looking for full-time work	16.6	35.7	24.5	29.4
Looking for part-time work	19.3	20.0	20.7	19.6
Median duration —				
Males	12	26	24	22
Females	7	26	15	14
Persons	8	26	22	17
Looking for full-time work	* 8	26	23	24
Looking for part-time work	8	* 8	* 13	9

TABLE 24. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, BY AGE AND WHETHER LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME WORK, SEPTEMBER 1991

SEPTEMBER 1991										
	Number unemployed ('000)					Unemployment rate (per cent)				
	Males		Females		Persons	Males		Females		Persons
	Married	Total	Married	Total		Married	Total	Married	Total	
LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME WORK										
Total	221.2	476.1	91.2	238.8	714.9	7.4	10.5	7.8	11.0	10.7
Aged 15-19	* 2.2	62.9	* 3.3	47.0	109.9	* 42.9	27.0	* 34.1	28.9	27.7
Looking for first job	* 0.5	28.6	* 0.3	17.3	45.8	..	..	..	..	..
Attending school	* 0.0	6.3	* 0.0	* 2.8	9.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Attending a tertiary educational institution full time	* 0.2	* 1.8	* 0.0	* 0.9	* 2.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Aged 20 and over	218.9	413.2	87.9	191.8	605.1	7.3	9.6	7.6	9.6	9.6
20-24	15.9	93.9	12.2	56.8	150.7	15.3	17.2	11.9	14.0	15.8
Looking for first job	* 0.6	6.4	* 0.7	8.1	14.5	..	..	..	..	..
25-34	63.7	125.3	29.4	59.2	184.5	8.0	9.9	8.8	10.0	9.9
35-44	63.1	91.8	26.4	41.5	133.3	6.4	7.7	6.6	7.6	7.6
45-54	35.1	50.5	16.4	28.3	78.8	4.8	6.0	6.6	8.3	6.7
55 and over	41.2	51.8	3.5	5.9	57.7	10.9	11.5	4.7	5.2	10.2
Aged 15-64	220.7	475.3	91.0	238.5	713.8	7.5	10.6	7.8	11.1	10.7
LOOKING FOR PART-TIME WORK										
Total	7.4	47.2	49.2	105.1	152.3	4.1	10.0	5.0	7.2	7.9
Aged 15-19	* 0.2	26.5	* 0.6	34.2	60.7	* 23.3	17.6	* 15.1	17.1	17.3
Attending school	* 0.0	19.8	* 0.0	22.1	41.9	* 0.0	21.7	* 0.0	19.2	20.3
Attending a tertiary educational institution full time	* 0.0	4.7	* 0.0	8.5	13.2	* 0.0	15.8	* 0.0	18.0	17.2
Aged 20 and over	7.2	20.6	48.6	70.9	91.5	4.0	6.4	4.9	5.7	5.8
20-24	* 0.5	7.7	4.4	12.9	20.6	* 8.7	10.4	11.5	9.8	10.0
Attending a tertiary educational institution full time	* 0.3	6.4	* 0.0	4.8	11.2	* 30.0	17.1	* 0.0	9.5	12.7
25-34	* 1.6	4.7	18.2	23.9	28.6	* 5.9	7.3	6.4	7.0	7.0
35-44	* 1.0	* 2.4	16.2	20.2	22.7	* 2.7	* 4.7	4.5	4.9	4.8
45 and over	4.1	5.8	9.8	13.9	19.7	3.7	4.3	3.2	3.8	4.0
Aged 15-64	6.6	46.4	49.2	104.7	151.1	4.3	10.5	5.0	7.3	8.1
TOTAL										
Total	228.5	523.3	140.4	343.9	867.2	7.2	10.4	6.5	9.5	10.0
Aged 15-19	* 2.4	89.4	3.9	81.2	170.6	* 40.6	23.3	28.6	22.4	22.8
Attending school	* 0.0	26.1	* 0.0	24.9	51.0	* 0.0	26.6	* 0.0	21.1	23.6
Attending a tertiary educational institution full time	* 0.2	6.5	* 0.0	9.4	15.9	* 100.0	19.0	* 0.0	19.0	19.0
Aged 20 and over(a)	226.1	433.9	136.5	262.7	696.6	7.1	9.4	6.4	8.1	8.8
20-24	16.4	101.6	16.5	69.7	171.3	14.9	16.4	11.8	13.0	14.8
Attending a tertiary educational institution full time	* 0.5	8.9	* 1.1	7.2	16.1	* 23.7	19.0	* 36.8	13.1	15.8
25-34	65.4	130.0	47.6	83.1	213.1	7.9	9.7	7.7	8.9	9.4
35-44	64.1	94.2	42.6	61.7	155.9	6.3	7.5	5.6	6.4	7.0
45-54	36.3	52.8	23.6	37.6	90.4	4.8	6.0	5.1	6.3	6.1
55-59	23.5	29.2	4.9	7.6	36.9	10.0	10.6	5.1	5.7	9.0
60-64	19.3	24.4	* 0.9	* 2.2	26.6	12.1	13.0	* 2.3	* 3.8	10.8
Aged 15-64	227.3	521.7	140.2	343.2	864.9	7.3	10.6	6.5	9.6	10.2

(a) Includes unemployed persons aged 65 and over, details for whom are not shown separately.

TABLE 25. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: BIRTHPLACE BY AGE, SEPTEMBER 1991

	Number unemployed ('000)			Unemployment rate (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
	BORN IN AUSTRALIA					
Total	354.3	237.7	592.1	9.7	8.7	9.3
Looking for full-time work	318.6	158.0	476.6	9.7	9.9	9.7
Looking for part-time work	35.7	79.7	115.4	9.9	7.0	7.7
Aged 15-19	77.5	72.4	149.9	22.2	21.9	22.1
Aged 20 and over	276.9	165.3	442.2	8.4	6.9	7.7
20-24	83.9	55.5	139.5	15.6	12.2	14.0
25-34	87.2	50.1	137.3	8.8	7.1	8.1
35-44	54.7	35.6	90.3	6.3	5.2	5.9
45-54	25.9	20.1	45.9	4.6	5.0	4.8
55 and over	25.2	4.0	29.2	7.0	2.5	5.6
Aged 15-64	353.6	237.3	590.9	9.8	8.8	9.4
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA						
Total	169.0	106.2	275.1	12.5	12.0	12.3
Looking for full-time work	157.5	80.8	238.3	12.7	14.1	13.2
Looking for part-time work	11.4	25.4	36.9	10.2	8.2	8.7
Aged 15-19	12.0	8.8	20.7	33.1	28.1	30.8
Aged 20 and over	157.0	97.4	254.4	11.9	11.4	11.7
20-24	17.7	14.2	31.8	21.5	17.2	19.3
25-34	42.8	33.0	75.8	12.6	14.4	13.3
35-44	39.5	26.2	65.7	10.2	9.2	9.8
45-54	26.9	17.6	44.5	8.3	9.0	8.6
55 and over	30.0	6.5	36.6	16.4	10.6	14.9
Aged 15-64	168.1	105.9	274.0	12.6	12.1	12.4

TABLE 26. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND AGE, ETC., SEPTEMBER 1991

Duration of unemployment (weeks)	Age group					Married	Not married	Looking for -	
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-54	Total(a)			Full-time work	Part-time work
	MALES								
			— '000 —						
Under 2	5.6	4.4	6.3	5.5	24.2	11.4	12.8	17.7	6.5
2 and under 4	9.1	4.9	12.8	8.6	37.8	16.2	21.6	30.5	7.3
4 and under 8	7.6	12.6	8.6	13.9	47.1	19.5	27.6	42.9	4.2
8 and under 13	8.8	9.8	14.7	16.1	55.2	26.3	28.8	52.2	* 3.0
13 and under 26	15.8	18.1	20.4	21.5	82.1	34.8	47.3	77.5	4.6
26 and under 39	20.1	20.7	23.1	24.9	94.4	36.6	57.8	83.7	10.7
39 and under 52	10.7	8.1	9.9	9.7	41.8	19.1	22.7	38.6	* 3.2
52 and under 65	5.2	7.4	14.3	12.5	43.4	17.7	25.7	40.6	* 2.8
65 and under 104	4.4	7.4	7.9	10.7	36.0	14.8	21.2	33.8	* 2.2
104 and over	* 2.0	8.1	12.0	23.5	61.3	32.1	29.2	58.7	* 2.6
Total	89.4	101.6	130.0	147.0	523.3	228.5	294.8	476.1	47.2
			— weeks —						
Average duration —	27.4	36.5	40.7	58.9	47.1	50.2	44.6	48.8	30.1
Median duration —	22	26	26	27	26	26	26	26	14
			FEMALES						
			— '000 —						
Under 2	8.6	4.1	6.8	9.4	30.0	13.1	16.9	10.3	19.8
2 and under 4	9.0	6.6	9.8	12.1	38.1	17.5	20.6	20.6	17.5
4 and under 8	10.7	6.9	8.9	8.3	35.7	14.4	21.4	22.8	13.0
8 and under 13	9.7	6.3	9.2	7.5	33.2	11.6	21.7	23.4	9.9
13 and under 26	9.7	11.8	11.8	13.2	47.3	19.4	27.9	36.7	10.6
26 and under 39	14.9	13.9	12.5	16.8	59.8	22.8	37.0	43.7	16.1
39 and under 52	7.4	5.5	4.5	* 3.4	21.1	5.9	15.2	17.9	* 3.2
52 and under 65	3.9	4.4	4.9	8.9	22.8	9.6	13.3	16.2	6.6
65 and under 104	4.8	4.5	* 3.4	5.2	19.3	7.4	11.9	16.5	* 2.8
104 and over	* 2.4	5.6	11.4	14.7	36.5	18.8	17.7	30.8	5.7
Total	81.2	69.7	83.1	99.4	343.9	140.4	203.5	238.8	105.1
			— weeks —						
Average duration —	24.3	38.0	43.2	43.3	38.4	41.6	36.2	44.6	24.5
Median duration —	14	22	18	24	21	21	21	26	8
			PERSONS						
			— '000 —						
Under 2	14.2	8.6	13.0	14.9	54.2	24.6	29.7	28.0	26.3
2 and under 4	18.2	11.5	22.6	20.7	75.9	33.7	42.2	51.1	24.8
4 and under 8	18.3	19.5	17.5	22.3	82.8	33.9	49.0	65.7	17.1
8 and under 13	18.5	16.1	23.9	23.5	88.4	37.9	50.5	75.5	12.9
13 and under 26	25.5	29.8	32.2	34.7	129.4	54.2	75.2	114.2	15.2
26 and under 39	35.0	34.6	35.6	41.7	154.2	59.4	94.8	127.3	26.8
39 and under 52	18.2	13.6	14.4	13.1	63.0	25.0	37.9	56.5	6.4
52 and under 65	9.1	11.9	19.2	21.4	66.2	27.2	39.0	56.9	9.4
65 and under 104	9.2	11.9	11.3	15.9	55.3	22.2	33.1	50.2	5.1
104 and over	4.4	13.8	23.4	38.2	97.8	50.9	46.9	89.5	8.3
Total	170.6	171.3	213.1	246.4	867.2	369.0	498.2	714.9	152.3
			— weeks —						
Average duration —	25.9	37.1	41.6	52.6	43.7	47.0	41.2	47.4	26.3
Median duration —	17	26	23	26	26	26	26	26	9

(a) Includes persons aged 55 and over, details for whom are not shown separately.

TABLE 27. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: AGE AND ACTIVE STEPS TAKEN TO FIND WORK(a), SEPTEMBER 1991  
(\*000)

	Persons					Total
	Males	Females	Aged 15-19	Aged 20-24	Aged 25 and over	
Took active steps to find work	512.7	323.9	164.2	166.6	505.8	836.6
Wrote, phoned or applied in person to an employer	438.4	260.5	135.7	145.1	418.1	698.9
Answered a newspaper advertisement for a job	14.8	12.4	4.0	5.5	17.7	27.3
Checked factory or Commonwealth Employment Service noticeboards	33.0	23.2	10.9	9.4	35.9	56.2
Been registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service	19.8	14.1	8.6	4.7	20.6	33.9
Checked or registered with any other employment agency	* 0.6	* 2.2	* 0.2	* 0.2	* 2.4	* 2.9
Advertised or tendered for work	* 0.8	* 1.1	* 0.6	* 0.0	* 1.3	* 1.9
Contacted relatives or friends	5.2	10.3	4.2	* 1.6	9.8	15.6
Stood down	10.6	20.0	6.4	4.7	19.5	30.6
Total	523.3	343.9	170.6	171.3	525.3	867.2

(a) See the Glossary.

TABLE 28. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION OF LAST FULL-TIME JOB  
AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, SEPTEMBER 1991  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

	Duration of unemployment (weeks)					Total		
	Under 4	4 and under 13	13 and under 26	26 and under 52	52 and over	Males	Females	Persons
<i>Had worked full time for two weeks or more in the last two years</i>	65.0	126.8	102.8	145.8	83.9	359.4	164.9	524.2
Industry division or subdivision —								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting	* 3.1	5.9	7.7	6.9	4.5	20.0	8.1	28.1
Agriculture & services to agriculture	* 2.9	5.0	7.2	6.7	3.9	17.8	7.9	25.7
Manufacturing	14.0	29.4	26.4	38.0	24.1	98.3	33.6	131.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	* 2.8	4.5	4.3	6.3	4.3	16.1	6.1	22.1
Metal products	* 2.0	3.8	* 3.3	5.2	4.2	16.5	* 1.9	18.4
Other manufacturing	9.2	21.2	18.8	26.5	15.6	65.7	25.6	91.3
Construction	7.2	17.9	13.8	20.8	10.6	68.1	* 2.2	70.3
Wholesale and retail trade	14.0	23.0	21.9	31.2	20.5	66.8	43.9	110.7
Wholesale trade	4.9	6.3	5.3	5.6	6.7	20.9	7.9	28.8
Retail trade	9.1	16.7	16.7	25.6	13.8	45.9	36.0	81.8
Transport and storage	3.6	6.1	5.4	8.6	4.7	23.3	5.2	28.5
Finance, property & business services	7.4	11.6	8.2	12.8	5.5	25.9	19.7	45.5
Public administration and defence	* 2.4	4.4	3.9	* 2.7	* 2.1	8.2	7.2	15.4
Community services	5.6	11.6	4.7	6.7	4.9	12.9	20.6	33.5
Recreation, personal & other services	5.1	12.7	8.2	13.8	5.8	23.8	21.8	45.6
Other industries	* 2.5	4.2	* 2.6	4.2	* 1.3	12.1	* 2.7	14.8
Occupation group —								
Managers and administrators	* 2.5	6.0	5.9	5.6	* 3.2	16.4	6.8	23.2
Professionals	3.6	7.1	3.9	6.1	* 1.8	12.1	10.4	22.5
Para-professionals	* 3.1	4.7	* 2.2	* 3.4	* 2.1	9.2	6.3	15.5
Tradespersons	13.2	27.0	20.7	28.7	16.5	98.6	7.6	106.1
Clerks	9.7	18.4	11.7	14.7	7.3	14.2	47.6	61.8
Salespersons and personal service workers	10.3	17.7	12.5	20.2	10.5	28.3	42.9	71.2
Plant and machine operators	6.3	14.1	12.3	17.9	12.9	52.3	11.1	63.4
Labourers and related workers	16.3	31.8	33.6	49.1	29.7	128.3	32.3	160.6
Other	34.6	44.5	26.6	71.4	135.3	153.3	159.0	312.3
Looking for first job	21.3	24.6	14.7	41.4	24.8	61.4	65.3	126.8
Looking for full-time work	7.1	11.7	9.9	27.1	15.2	38.7	32.3	71.0
Former workers	13.3	19.9	12.0	30.0	110.5	91.9	93.7	185.6
Stood down	30.6	..	..	..	..	10.6	20.0	30.6
Total	130.2	171.2	129.4	217.1	219.3	523.3	343.9	867.2



TABLE 29. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: REASON FOR LEAVING LAST FULL-TIME JOB

Month	Reason for unemployment						Percent of unemployed				
	Job loser	Job leaver	Stood down	Looking for first job	Former workers	Total	Job loser	Job leaver	Stood down	Looking for first job	Former workers
			'000						per cent		
1990 —											
July	205.7	114.5	19.8	85.5	143.8	569.3	36.1	20.1	3.5	15.0	25.3
August	219.0	127.8	14.3	91.5	134.8	587.4	37.3	21.8	2.4	15.6	22.9
September	235.4	128.4	21.7	93.3	148.9	627.7	37.5	20.5	3.5	14.9	23.7
October	242.0	114.9	20.3	94.4	135.4	607.0	39.9	18.9	3.3	15.6	22.3
November	247.5	125.5	16.9	101.3	138.4	629.5	39.3	19.9	2.7	16.1	22.0
December	263.1	125.6	15.9	162.0	138.0	704.6	37.3	17.8	2.3	23.0	19.6
1991 —											
January	307.4	137.1	22.5	158.0	142.6	767.7	40.0	17.9	2.9	20.6	18.6
February	325.2	150.4	21.3	141.6	173.6	812.2	40.0	18.5	2.6	17.4	21.4
March	330.9	149.9	22.0	137.5	184.4	824.6	40.1	18.2	2.7	16.7	22.4
April	359.7	158.4	34.4	136.1	167.8	856.3	42.0	18.5	4.0	15.9	19.6
May	352.1	148.6	18.3	126.2	166.9	812.2	43.4	18.3	2.3	15.5	20.5
June	337.7	135.9	24.1	109.0	157.5	764.1	44.2	17.8	3.2	14.3	20.6
July	363.8	136.7	18.2	120.8	162.2	801.7	45.4	17.1	2.3	15.1	20.2
August	381.8	131.4	21.2	110.6	161.0	806.0	47.4	16.3	2.6	13.7	20.0
September	375.0	149.3	30.6	126.8	185.6	867.2	43.2	17.2	3.5	14.6	21.4

TABLE 30. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS WHO HAD WORKED FULL TIME FOR TWO WEEKS OR MORE IN THE LAST TWO YEARS: REASON FOR CEASING LAST FULL-TIME JOB, INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION OF LAST FULL-TIME JOB AND AGE, SEPTEMBER 1991 ('000)

	Reason for ceasing last full-time job									
	Job loser						Job leaver			
	Laid-off, retrenched			Total						Total
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
Industry group										
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	7.5	* 2.7	10.3	16.4	6.5	22.9	3.6	* 1.6	5.2	28.1
Manufacturing	70.4	17.7	88.1	80.5	21.9	102.4	17.8	11.7	29.5	131.9
Construction	44.5	* 1.2	45.7	61.2	* 1.8	63.0	6.9	* 0.4	7.3	70.3
Wholesale and retail	38.5	21.7	60.3	49.1	26.5	75.6	17.6	17.4	35.1	110.7
Transport and storage	11.2	* 1.8	12.9	15.7	* 2.4	18.1	7.6	* 2.8	10.4	28.5
Public administration & defence	* 2.5	* 0.7	* 3.2	5.4	5.0	10.3	* 2.8	* 2.2	5.0	15.4
Community services	5.1	4.1	9.2	7.5	9.8	17.3	5.5	10.8	16.2	33.5
Recreation, personal and other services	13.0	7.6	20.6	17.0	11.3	28.4	6.8	10.5	17.2	45.6
Other industries	18.6	8.0	26.6	25.3	11.7	37.0	12.7	10.6	23.3	60.3
Occupation group										
Tradespersons	63.1	* 3.4	66.5	80.5	5.0	85.5	18.0	* 2.6	20.6	106.1
Clerks	7.1	16.4	23.5	10.4	27.6	38.0	3.8	20.0	23.8	61.8
Salespersons and personal service workers	13.6	19.9	33.5	18.9	24.2	43.1	9.4	18.7	28.1	71.2
Plant and machine operators, and drivers	31.0	6.5	37.6	40.2	8.0	48.2	12.1	* 3.1	15.2	63.4
Labourers and related workers	79.5	14.0	93.5	103.1	21.1	124.2	25.2	11.2	36.4	160.6
Other occupations	17.1	5.4	22.5	25.0	11.0	36.1	12.7	12.4	25.1	61.2
Age group										
15-19	18.2	12.4	30.5	23.9	16.8	40.7	11.3	14.4	25.7	66.5
20-24	47.4	21.7	69.1	58.5	27.1	85.6	20.2	18.9	39.0	124.7
25-34	58.5	14.3	72.8	76.0	22.8	98.7	26.4	18.1	44.6	143.3
35-44	41.0	8.8	49.8	60.2	16.0	76.2	14.2	9.9	24.1	100.3
45-54	25.2	6.5	31.7	32.9	11.0	43.9	4.3	6.4	10.7	54.7
55 and over	21.1	* 2.0	23.1	26.6	* 3.2	29.8	4.8	* 0.3	5.1	34.9
Total	211.4	65.7	277.1	278.1	96.9	375.0	81.3	68.0	149.3	524.2

TABLE 31. PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE: AGE AND MARITAL STATUS, SEPTEMBER 1991

Age group	Males			Females			Persons	Proportion of population - per cent -
	Married	Not married	Total	Married - '000 -	Not married	Total		
15-19	* 1.0	302.5	303.5	9.3	287.5	296.8	600.3	44.6
20-24	4.4	81.0	85.4	67.9	85.0	152.9	238.3	17.1
25-34	24.4	47.9	72.3	378.8	90.8	469.5	541.8	19.3
35-44	43.5	29.1	72.6	281.5	70.0	351.6	424.2	16.1
45-54	58.2	35.0	93.2	275.8	59.4	335.2	428.5	22.5
55-59	70.0	26.2	96.3	177.1	49.3	226.4	322.7	44.0
60-64	137.8	38.6	176.5	216.6	90.7	307.2	483.7	66.4
65-69	216.0	56.7	272.8	199.0	132.6	331.6	604.4	89.3
70 and over	343.1	151.6	494.7	253.1	515.7	768.8	1,263.5	97.0
Total	898.6	768.7	1,667.3	1,859.1	1,380.9	3,240.1	4,907.4	36.3

TABLE 32. PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE: WHETHER LOOKING FOR WORK, ETC., SEPTEMBER 1991 ('000)

	Males			Females			Persons
	Married	Not married	Total	Married	Not married	Total	
Looking for work	10.4	32.7	43.2	35.9	31.2	67.2	110.4
Took active steps to find work(a)	4.2	18.9	23.1	6.9	15.3	22.2	45.3
Did not take active steps to find work	6.2	13.9	20.1	29.1	15.9	45.0	65.0
Not looking for work	837.5	659.7	1,497.2	1,793.1	1,213.9	3,007.0	4,504.2
Permanently unable to work	24.7	22.2	46.9	8.8	29.5	38.3	85.2
In institutions	26.0	54.0	80.0	21.3	106.3	127.6	207.6
Total	898.6	768.7	1,667.3	1,859.1	1,380.9	3,240.1	4,907.4

(a) Not available to start work in the reference week for reasons other than own temporary illness or injury.

TABLE 33. ESTIMATES OF LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND GROSS CHANGES (FLOWS) DERIVED FROM MATCHED RECORDS AUGUST 1991 AND SEPTEMBER 1991 ('000)

Labour force status in August 1991	Labour force status in September 1991			
	Employed full time	Employed part time	Unemployed	Not in the labour force
MALES				
Employed full time	3,133.8	49.3	31.4	15.1
Employed part time	53.6	241.8	16.8	22.7
Unemployed	37.4	22.6	297.8	29.9
Not in the labour force	26.7	32.2	52.9	1,147.0
MARRIED FEMALES				
Employed full time	781.6	60.2	4.6	14.1
Employed part time	61.1	652.4	12.7	41.9
Unemployed	5.4	14.1	57.3	22.4
Not in the labour force	15.2	60.8	36.4	1,391.0
ALL FEMALES				
Employed full time	1,402.4	83.3	11.2	18.6
Employed part time	82.9	919.3	24.9	59.7
Unemployed	12.0	25.1	156.8	43.2
Not in the labour force	21.0	87.6	70.7	2,338.0
PERSONS				
Employed full time	4,536.3	132.6	42.6	33.7
Employed part time	136.5	1,161.1	41.7	82.4
Unemployed	49.4	47.7	454.6	73.1
Not in the labour force	47.7	119.8	123.6	3,485.0

## POPULATION REPRESENTED BY THE MATCHED SAMPLE

Males	Females		Persons
	Married	Total	
5,211.2	3,231.3	5,356.6	10,567.9

TABLE 34. FAMILY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER: SUMMARY TABLE, SEPTEMBER 1991

	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over		
					NUMBER ('000)		
					Males	Females	Persons
Member of a family	6,362.1	676.0	7,038.1	3,643.5	5,311.1	5,370.5	10,681.6
Husband or wife	4,781.3	352.8	5,134.0	2,592.3	3,901.8	3,824.5	7,726.3
With children aged 0-14 present	2,456.9	202.4	2,659.3	725.2	1,722.5	1,661.9	3,384.4
Without children aged 0-14 present	2,324.4	150.4	2,474.8	1,867.1	2,179.3	2,162.6	4,341.9
With dependents present	2,901.1	221.2	3,122.3	839.8	2,012.7	1,949.4	3,962.1
Without dependents present	1,880.2	131.5	2,011.7	1,752.4	1,889.1	1,875.1	3,764.2
Sole parent	181.8	33.8	215.6	167.4	47.2	335.8	383.0
With children aged 0-14 present	140.0	28.2	168.2	153.7	35.8	286.1	321.9
Without children aged 0-14 present	41.8	5.6	47.4	13.7	11.4	49.7	61.2
Other family head	104.6	14.0	118.6	143.7	73.9	188.4	262.2
Full-time student aged 15-24(a)	262.2	68.8	331.0	546.5	444.6	433.0	877.5
Other child(b) of married-couple or family head	948.3	183.7	1,132.0	91.1	753.1	470.0	1,223.1
Other relative of married-couple or family head	84.0	22.9	106.9	102.5	90.5	118.9	209.4
Not a member of a family	1,052.2	141.9	1,194.2	789.8	963.1	1,020.9	1,984.0
Living alone	470.8	53.7	524.5	667.5	506.6	685.4	1,192.0
Not living alone	581.4	88.2	669.7	122.3	456.5	335.5	792.0
Usual resident of a household where family status was determined	7,414.4	817.9	8,232.3	4,433.3	6,274.2	6,391.4	12,665.6
Usual resident of a household where family status was not determined	179.3	19.9	199.2	79.0	126.3	151.9	278.2
Total usual residents of private dwellings	7,593.7	837.8	8,431.4	4,512.3	6,400.5	6,543.3	12,943.7
Visitors to private dwellings	43.2	11.6	54.8	65.3	55.3	64.8	120.1
Persons enumerated in non-private dwellings	126.0	17.8	143.8	329.8	226.9	246.7	473.6
Total	7,762.8	867.2	8,630.0	4,907.4	6,682.6	6,854.8	13,537.5
PROPORTION OF TOTAL (per cent)							
Member of a family	82.0	77.9	81.6	74.2	79.5	78.3	78.9
Husband or wife	61.6	40.7	59.5	52.8	58.4	55.8	57.1
With children aged 0-14 present	31.6	23.3	30.8	14.8	25.8	24.2	25.0
Without children aged 0-14 present	29.9	17.3	28.7	38.0	32.6	31.5	32.1
With dependents present	37.4	25.5	36.2	17.1	30.1	28.4	29.3
Without dependents present	24.2	15.2	23.3	35.7	28.3	27.4	27.8
Sole parent	2.3	3.9	2.5	3.4	0.7	4.9	2.8
With children aged 0-14 present	1.8	3.3	1.9	3.1	0.5	4.2	2.4
Without children aged 0-14 present	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5
Other family head	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.9	1.1	2.7	1.9
Full-time student aged 15-24(a)	3.4	7.9	3.8	11.1	6.7	6.3	6.5
Other child(b) of married-couple or family head	12.2	21.2	13.1	1.9	11.3	6.9	9.0
Other relative of married-couple or family head	1.1	2.6	1.2	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.5
Not a member of a family	13.6	16.4	13.8	16.1	14.4	14.9	14.7
Living alone	6.1	6.2	6.1	13.6	7.6	10.0	8.8
Not living alone	7.5	10.2	7.8	2.5	6.8	4.9	5.9
Usual resident of a household where family status was determined	95.5	94.3	95.4	90.3	93.9	93.2	93.6
Usual resident of a household where family status was not determined	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.1
Total usual residents of private dwellings	97.8	96.6	97.7	91.9	95.8	95.5	95.6
Visitors to private dwellings	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.9
Persons enumerated in non-private dwellings	1.6	2.1	1.7	6.7	3.4	3.6	3.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (b) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 35. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a), SEPTEMBER 1991

TABLE 35. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER (a), SEPTEMBER 1991										
	Employed		Total	Unemployed		Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate - per cent -	Participation rate
	Full-time workers	Part-time workers		Looking for full-time work	Total '000 -					
MALES										
Member of a family	3,329.6	341.4	3,671.0	367.0	404.5	4,075.5	1,235.6	5,311.1	9.9	76.7
Husband	2,682.6	165.5	2,848.1	212.4	219.3	3,067.4	834.3	3,901.8	7.1	78.6
With children aged 0-14 present	1,469.4	56.5	1,525.9	122.7	124.7	1,650.6	71.9	1,722.5	7.6	95.8
Without children aged 0-14 present	1,213.2	109.0	1,322.3	89.7	94.5	1,416.8	762.5	2,179.3	6.7	65.0
With dependents present	1,704.5	69.3	1,773.8	133.9	136.8	1,910.6	102.1	2,012.7	7.2	94.9
Without dependents present	978.1	96.3	1,074.4	78.4	82.5	1,156.8	732.2	1,889.1	7.1	61.2
Sole parent	32.3	* 2.6	34.9	3.6	5.0	39.9	7.4	47.2	12.5	84.4
With children aged 0-14 present	23.1	* 2.0	25.1	3.6	4.8	29.9	5.9	35.8	16.2	83.6
Without children aged 0-14 present	9.2	* 0.7	9.8	* 0.0	* 0.1	10.0	* 1.5	11.4	* 1.2	87.0
Other family head	39.0	* 3.3	42.3	5.9	6.4	48.7	25.2	73.9	13.1	65.9
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	6.0	110.2	116.2	9.0	34.9	151.1	293.5	444.6	23.1	34.0
Other child(c) of married-couple or family head	522.9	56.4	579.3	121.8	124.4	703.7	49.4	753.1	17.7	93.4
Other relative of married-couple or family head	46.7	* 3.4	50.2	14.3	14.6	64.7	25.8	90.5	22.5	71.5
Not a member of a family	565.5	62.3	627.8	81.4	88.2	716.0	247.1	963.1	12.3	74.3
Living alone	259.7	25.6	285.3	34.0	35.9	321.3	185.3	506.6	11.2	63.4
Not living alone	305.7	36.7	342.4	47.4	52.3	394.7	61.8	456.5	13.2	86.5
Total	3,895.1	403.7	4,298.8	448.4	492.7	4,791.5	1,482.7	6,274.2	10.3	76.4
FEMALES										
Member of a family	1,490.0	1,201.1	2,691.1	178.1	271.5	2,962.6	2,407.9	5,370.5	9.2	55.2
Wife	1,022.9	910.3	1,933.1	86.4	133.5	2,066.6	1,757.9	3,824.5	6.5	54.0
With children aged 0-14 present	377.1	553.9	931.0	42.7	77.6	1,008.6	653.3	1,661.9	7.7	60.7
Without children aged 0-14 present	645.8	356.4	1,002.2	43.6	55.8	1,058.0	1,104.6	2,162.6	5.3	48.9
With dependents present	488.7	638.6	1,127.3	47.4	84.4	1,211.7	737.7	1,949.4	7.0	62.2
Without dependents present	534.2	271.6	805.8	38.9	49.1	854.9	1,020.2	1,875.1	5.7	45.6
Sole parent	81.6	65.2	146.9	17.3	28.9	175.7	160.1	335.8	16.4	52.3
With children aged 0-14 present	57.8	57.1	114.9	13.1	23.4	138.3	147.8	286.1	16.9	48.3
Without children aged 0-14 present	23.8	8.1	32.0	4.2	5.5	37.5	12.2	49.7	14.7	75.4
Other family head	43.8	18.4	62.3	6.1	7.6	69.9	118.5	188.4	10.9	37.1
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 1.7	144.3	146.1	3.8	33.9	180.0	253.0	433.0	18.8	41.6
Other child(c) of married-couple or family head	311.5	57.4	369.0	57.3	59.3	428.3	41.7	470.0	13.9	91.1
Other relative of married-couple or family head	28.4	5.4	33.8	7.2	8.3	42.1	76.7	118.9	19.8	35.4
Not a member of a family	334.6	89.8	424.5	46.9	53.7	478.2	542.7	1,020.9	11.2	46.8
Living alone	143.6	41.8	185.4	16.2	17.8	203.2	482.2	685.4	8.8	29.7
Not living alone	191.0	48.0	239.0	30.6	35.9	274.9	60.5	335.5	13.1	82.0
Total	1,824.6	1,291.0	3,115.6	224.9	325.2	3,440.8	2,950.6	6,391.4	9.5	53.8
PERSONS										
Member of a family	4,819.6	1,542.5	6,362.1	545.1	676.0	7,038.1	3,643.5	10,681.6	9.6	65.9
Husband or wife	3,705.5	1,075.8	4,781.3	298.7	352.8	5,134.0	2,592.3	7,726.3	6.9	66.4
With children aged 0-14 present	1,846.5	610.4	2,456.9	165.4	202.4	2,659.3	725.2	3,384.4	7.6	78.6
Without children aged 0-14 present	1,859.0	465.4	2,324.4	133.3	150.4	2,474.8	1,867.1	4,341.9	6.1	57.0
With dependents present	2,193.2	707.9	2,901.1	181.4	221.2	3,122.3	839.8	3,962.1	7.1	78.8
Without dependents present	1,512.3	367.9	1,880.2	117.4	131.5	2,011.7	1,752.4	3,764.2	6.5	53.4
Sole parent	113.9	67.8	181.8	20.9	33.8	215.6	167.4	383.0	15.7	56.3
With children aged 0-14 present	80.9	59.0	140.0	16.7	28.2	168.2	153.7	321.9	16.8	52.2
Without children aged 0-14 present	33.0	8.8	41.8	4.2	5.6	47.4	13.7	61.2	11.9	77.6
Other family head	82.9	21.7	104.6	12.0	14.0	118.6	143.7	262.2	11.8	45.2
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	7.7	254.5	262.2	12.8	68.8	331.0	546.5	877.5	20.8	37.7
Other child(c) of married-couple or family head	834.5	113.8	948.3	179.1	183.7	1,132.0	91.1	1,223.1	16.2	92.5
Other relative of married-couple or family head	75.1	8.9	84.0	21.5	22.9	106.9	102.5	209.4	21.4	51.0
Not a member of a family	900.1	152.1	1,052.2	128.3	141.9	1,194.2	789.8	1,984.0	11.9	60.2
Living alone	403.4	67.4	470.8	50.2	53.7	524.5	667.5	1,192.0	10.2	44.0
Not living alone	496.7	84.7	581.4	78.0	88.2	669.7	122.3	792.0	13.2	84.6
Total	5,719.7	1,694.7	7,414.4	673.3	817.9	8,232.3	4,433.3	12,665.6	9.9	65.0

(a) Civilians who were residents of private dwellings where family status was determined. See Explanatory Notes paragraphs 42 and 43. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 36. ALL FAMILIES(a): TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS(b),  
SEPTEMBER 1991  
(<sup>'000</sup> families)

Number of family members(c)	None employed			One employed			Two or more employed			Total		
	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES												
Two	571.1	43.4	614.6	219.8	41.8	261.5	532.9	..	532.9	1,323.8	85.2	1,409.0
Three	40.0	44.4	84.4	219.5	42.5	262.0	421.0	29.2	450.1	680.5	116.1	796.6
Four	18.2	40.0	58.2	229.4	51.6	281.0	616.3	49.7	666.0	863.8	141.3	1,005.1
Five	4.7	25.4	30.1	113.1	22.5	135.5	261.9	31.7	293.6	379.7	79.6	459.3
Six or more	5.1	15.0	20.1	45.3	14.0	59.3	90.6	13.7	104.4	141.0	42.7	183.8
Total	639.1	168.3	807.4	827.0	172.3	999.4	1,922.7	124.3	2,047.0	3,388.9	464.9	3,853.8
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT												
Two	* 3.4	* 2.3	5.7	13.7	* 0.6	14.3	* 1.2	..	* 1.2	18.3	* 2.9	21.2
Three or more	* 2.9	* 2.3	5.2	13.2	* 2.0	15.1	4.8	* 1.0	5.7	20.9	5.2	26.1
Total	6.3	4.6	10.9	26.9	* 2.5	29.4	5.9	* 1.0	6.9	39.1	8.1	47.2
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT												
Two	67.4	13.5	80.9	54.3	* 2.7	57.0	4.1	..	4.1	125.8	16.2	141.9
Three	46.7	11.1	57.8	46.4	5.6	52.0	17.7	* 0.5	18.2	110.8	17.3	128.1
Four	17.8	3.5	21.2	12.5	3.5	16.1	7.5	* 1.1	8.6	37.8	8.1	45.9
Five or more	7.5	* 3.3	10.8	* 3.4	* 1.1	4.5	* 2.4	* 1.5	3.9	13.3	5.8	19.2
Total	139.4	31.3	170.7	116.6	13.0	129.6	31.7	* 3.0	34.8	287.7	47.4	335.0
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES: TOTAL												
Two	70.8	15.8	86.6	68.0	* 3.3	71.3	5.3	..	5.3	144.0	19.1	163.1
Three	48.7	13.1	61.9	57.6	7.1	64.7	21.3	* 1.1	22.4	127.6	21.3	149.0
Four	18.5	3.7	22.2	14.2	4.0	18.2	8.4	* 1.5	9.9	41.1	9.2	50.3
Five or more	7.7	* 3.3	10.9	3.7	* 1.1	4.8	* 2.7	* 1.5	4.1	14.0	5.8	19.9
Total	145.7	35.9	181.6	143.5	15.5	159.0	37.6	4.0	41.7	326.8	55.5	382.3
OTHER FAMILIES												
Two	33.9	18.2	52.1	78.3	18.6	96.9	64.7	..	64.7	176.9	36.8	213.7
Three or more	4.0	* 3.3	7.4	7.2	6.0	13.2	25.5	4.3	29.7	36.7	13.6	50.3
Total	37.9	21.5	59.4	85.5	24.6	110.1	90.1	4.3	94.4	213.6	50.4	264.0
ALL FAMILIES												
Two	675.8	77.4	753.2	366.1	63.6	429.7	602.9	..	602.9	1,644.7	141.1	1,785.8
Three	92.4	60.1	152.5	283.3	55.2	338.5	463.9	33.5	497.3	839.5	148.8	988.4
Four	37.1	44.2	81.3	244.3	55.9	300.2	628.0	52.2	680.3	909.5	152.3	1,061.8
Five	10.8	27.9	38.7	116.1	23.0	139.1	264.8	32.9	297.7	391.7	83.8	475.4
Six or more	6.7	16.1	22.8	46.2	14.7	60.9	91.0	14.0	105.0	143.9	44.8	188.6
Total	822.7	225.7	1,048.4	1,056.0	212.5	1,268.5	2,050.5	132.5	2,183.1	3,929.3	570.7	4,500.0

(a) See Explanatory Notes paragraphs 42 and 43 for details of exclusions to family tables. (b) Labour force status refers to persons aged 15 and over only. (c) Of any age.

TABLE 37. ALL FAMILIES(a): TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGED 0-14 PRESENT, NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS(b), SEPTEMBER 1991  
(<sup>'000</sup> families)

	Number of children aged 0-14 present			Number of dependents present			Total
	None	One	Two or more	None	One	Two or more	
	NO FAMILY MEMBER EMPLOYED						
Married-couple families	673.3	50.9	83.2	656.1	53.3	98.1	807.4
One or both spouses unemployed(c)	54.0	32.1	62.9	49.0	30.2	69.9	149.1
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	16.3	6.8	15.3	14.3	6.0	18.1	38.4
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	34.5	23.7	45.9	32.0	23.0	49.2	104.1
Neither spouse unemployed	619.2	18.8	20.3	607.1	23.0	28.2	658.3
One-parent families	11.8	93.9	75.8	..	95.8	85.8	181.6
Parent unemployed	* 3.4	16.3	9.4	..	17.5	11.6	29.1
Male parent unemployed	* 0.1	* 3.0	* 1.4	..	* 2.9	* 1.6	4.5
Female parent unemployed	* 3.2	13.4	8.1	..	14.6	10.0	24.7
Parent not unemployed	8.4	77.6	66.4	..	78.3	74.2	152.4
Male parent not in the labour force	* 0.7	* 3.1	* 2.6	..	3.6	* 2.8	6.4
Female parent not in the labour force	7.7	74.5	63.8	..	74.6	71.4	146.0
Other families	59.4	..	..	54.7	3.7	* 1.0	59.4
Family head unemployed	5.5	..	..	4.2	* 1.0	* 0.2	5.5
Family head not unemployed	54.0	..	..	50.5	* 2.7	* 0.8	54.0
Family head not in the labour force	54.0	..	..	50.5	* 2.7	* 0.8	54.0
All families	744.5	144.9	159.1	710.8	152.8	184.9	1,048.4
ONE OR MORE FAMILY MEMBERS EMPLOYED							
Married-couple families	1,496.6	570.7	979.1	1,227.2	584.6	1,234.5	3,046.4
One or both spouses unemployed(c)	77.3	31.7	50.5	66.4	29.0	64.0	159.5
Husband employed, wife unemployed	33.9	18.3	33.5	30.9	15.3	39.4	85.7
Husband unemployed, wife employed	30.4	10.5	14.2	25.7	9.9	19.5	55.1
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	* 2.1	* 0.6	* 0.7	* 1.5	* 0.5	* 1.5	3.5
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	10.1	* 2.2	* 2.0	8.0	* 2.6	3.6	14.3
Neither spouse unemployed	1,419.2	539.0	928.7	1,160.8	555.7	1,170.5	2,886.9
Husband employed, wife employed	925.0	341.6	554.5	741.8	337.9	741.4	1,821.1
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	350.3	183.3	360.4	292.1	193.8	408.0	893.9
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	56.3	10.1	11.6	48.3	14.3	15.5	78.1
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	87.6	4.0	* 2.1	78.6	9.6	5.6	93.7
One-parent families	48.9	91.9	59.9	..	109.8	90.9	200.7
Parent unemployed	* 2.4	* 0.8	* 1.6	..	* 2.3	* 2.4	4.8
Parent not unemployed	46.6	91.0	58.3	..	107.4	88.5	195.9
Male parent employed	9.9	16.5	8.5	..	19.3	15.6	34.9
Female parent employed	31.6	67.2	47.6	..	78.6	67.8	146.4
Male parent not in the labour force	* 0.8	* 0.2	* 0.0	..	* 0.7	* 0.3	* 0.9
Female parent not in the labour force	4.3	7.2	* 2.2	..	8.8	4.8	13.6
Other families	204.5	..	..	196.6	6.6	* 1.4	204.5
Family head unemployed	8.4	..	..	7.9	* 0.5	* 0.0	8.4
Family head not unemployed	196.1	..	..	188.6	6.1	* 1.4	196.1
Family head employed	105.2	..	..	98.2	5.7	* 1.4	105.2
Family head not in the labour force	90.9	..	..	90.5	* 0.4	* 0.0	90.9
All families	1,750.0	662.6	1,039.0	1,423.8	701.0	1,326.8	3,451.6
TOTAL							
Married-couple families	2,169.8	621.6	1,062.3	1,883.3	637.9	1,332.6	3,853.8
One or both spouses unemployed(c)	131.4	63.8	113.4	115.4	59.2	133.9	308.6
Husband employed, wife unemployed	33.9	18.3	33.5	30.9	15.3	39.4	85.7
Husband unemployed, wife employed	30.4	10.5	14.2	25.7	9.9	19.5	55.1
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	18.4	7.4	16.1	15.8	6.5	19.6	41.9
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	44.6	25.9	47.9	40.0	25.6	52.8	118.4
Neither spouse unemployed	2,038.5	557.8	949.0	1,767.8	578.7	1,198.7	3,545.2
Husband employed, wife employed	925.0	341.6	554.5	741.8	337.9	741.4	1,821.1
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	350.3	183.3	360.4	292.1	193.8	408.0	893.9
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	56.3	10.1	11.6	48.3	14.3	15.5	78.1
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	706.8	22.8	22.4	685.6	32.6	33.8	752.1
One-parent families	60.7	185.8	135.7	..	205.5	176.7	382.3
Parent unemployed	5.7	17.2	11.0	..	19.8	14.1	33.9
Male parent unemployed	* 0.1	* 3.1	* 1.7	..	* 3.0	* 2.0	4.9
Female parent unemployed	5.6	14.1	9.3	..	16.9	12.1	29.0
Parent not unemployed	55.0	168.7	124.7	..	185.7	162.6	348.3
Male parent employed	9.9	16.5	8.5	..	19.3	15.6	34.9
Female parent employed	31.6	67.2	47.6	..	78.6	67.8	146.4
Male parent not in the labour force	* 1.5	* 3.3	* 2.6	..	4.3	* 3.1	7.4
Female parent not in the labour force	12.0	81.7	66.0	..	83.4	76.2	159.6
Other families	264.0	..	..	251.3	10.3	* 2.4	264.0
Family head unemployed	13.9	..	..	12.2	* 1.5	* 0.2	13.9
Family head not unemployed	250.1	..	..	239.1	8.9	* 2.1	250.1
Family head employed	105.2	..	..	98.2	5.7	* 1.4	105.2
Family head not in the labour force	144.9	..	..	141.0	* 3.2	* 0.8	144.9
All families	2,494.5	807.4	1,198.1	2,134.5	853.8	1,511.7	4,500.0

(a) See Explanatory Notes paragraphs 42 and 43 for details of exclusions to family tables. (b) Labour force status refers to persons aged 15 and over only. (c) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### Introduction

This publication contains estimates of the civilian labour force derived from the labour force survey part of the monthly population survey. Estimates of the labour force characteristics of family members and of family composition are also included.

2. Estimates of the civilian labour force are available for about fifty regions across Australia and are shown in various publications produced by State offices of the ABS. For details, see the list of related publications provided in paragraph 51.

3. Preliminary survey results are published in advance of this more detailed publication in *The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (6202.0).

4. Although emphasis in the population survey is placed on the regular collection of specific data on demographic and labour force characteristics of the population, supplementary and special surveys of particular aspects of the labour force or of other subjects are carried out from time to time. Statistics from these surveys are published and are available on request. A list of survey publications on labour force and related topics is shown later in this publication.

### The population survey

5. The population survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 31,000 houses, flats, etc.) and a list sample of non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.), and covers about three-fifths of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers. The interviews are generally conducted during the two weeks beginning on the Monday between the 6th and 12th of each month. The information obtained relates to the week before the interview (i.e. the reference week).

### Scope

6. The labour force survey includes all persons aged 15 and over except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations;
- (c) overseas residents in Australia; and
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependents) stationed in Australia.

### Coverage

7. In the labour force survey, coverage rules are applied which aim to ensure that each person is associated with only one dwelling, and hence has only one chance of

selection. The coverage rules are, necessarily, a balance between theoretical and operational considerations. Nevertheless, the chance of a person being enumerated at two separate dwellings in the one survey is considered to be negligible. See paragraph 42 for information about the effect of the coverage rules on family statistics.

8. Persons who are away from their usual residence for six weeks or less at the time of interview are enumerated at their usual residence (relevant information may be obtained from other usual residents present at the time of the survey).

### Population benchmarks

9. Labour force survey estimates of persons employed, unemployed and not in the labour force are calculated in such a way as to add up to the independently estimated distribution of the usually resident population aged 15 and over by age and sex. This procedure compensates for under-enumeration in the survey, and leads to more reliable estimates. Persons who, at the time of interview, are overseas for more than six weeks but for less than twelve months are included in the independent population statistics (benchmarks) and are thus provided for in the calculation of the estimates. The benchmarks are the latest available estimates at the time the labour force survey is conducted, but they usually differ from the official population estimates subsequently published in *Australian Demographic Statistics* (3101.0) because they are derived from incomplete information about population changes.

### Revision of series

10. Survey estimates are not revised for the usually small amendments of population benchmarks arising from new data on deaths and overseas and internal migration. Revisions are made, however, after each census of population and housing, and when population estimation bases are reviewed. These revisions affect unadjusted, seasonally adjusted and trend estimates. The last such revision was made in February 1989 to take account of the results of the 1986 Census of Population and Housing, which affected all the monthly estimates from January 1984 to January 1989. For details, see *Information Paper: Revised Labour Force Survey Estimates: January 1984 to January 1989* (6276.0).

11. Following the change in official population estimates to a place of usual residence basis after the 1981 census, the population benchmarks used in the estimation of labour force survey data are compiled according to place of usual residence. For an explanation of the conceptual basis of population estimates see *Information Paper: Population Estimates: An Outline of The New Conceptual Basis of ABS Population Estimates* (3216.0). To coordinate with the new benchmarks, the labour force survey questionnaire was changed in October 1982 to enable identification of each respondent's place of usual

residence. The estimates shown in this publication are based entirely on place of usual residence. Prior to October 1982, the estimates are based on a combination of place of enumeration and place of usual residence.

12. Until February 1978, surveys were conducted in February, May, August and November each year from 1964. From February 1978 the survey has been conducted on a monthly basis.

13. The questionnaire used in the survey for the collection of labour force data has been revised a number of times, the latest occasion being for the April 1986 survey. Details of these changes have been published in *Information Paper: Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey* (6232.0) in March 1978, December 1981, August 1984, June 1986 and July 1991.

14. In April 1986, the questionnaire was revised following the extension of the definition of employed persons to include persons who worked without pay between 1 and 14 hours per week in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers). This definition aligned the Australian labour force concepts with a set of changed international definitions adopted by the 13th International Conference of Labour Statisticians in October 1982.

15. Previously, such persons who worked 1 to 14 hours, or who had such a job but were not at work, were defined as either unemployed or not in the labour force, depending on whether they were actively looking for work. In order to assist users to assess the impact of the change, estimates for March 1986 based on the new definition were shown in footnotes to Tables 1 and 2 of the February, March and April 1987 issues of this publication.

16. A revised procedure for weighting families estimates, as presented in this publication, was also introduced in April 1986. Additional tables were included in the April 1986 issue of this publication to show the impact of this new procedure. Paragraph 44 contains more details.

#### Comparability of series

17. As noted in paragraph 10, estimates from January 1984 have been revised to conform to revised population estimates following the 1986 Census of Population and Housing, and are thus not strictly comparable with estimates for periods prior to January 1984 which have not been revised. An examination of the revised estimates between June 1981 and June 1986 showed that the effects on labour force survey estimates for the period before January 1984 were inconsequential, and that no meaningful purpose would be served by publishing revised estimates for that period.

18. A revision of estimates to take account of the new definition of marital status was applied back to February 1978. Consequently, estimates of marital status contained in this publication are not comparable with estimates published before the February 1984 issue which classified as

married all respondents who reported that they were married or separated. The revision to the marital status classification was undertaken in two parts. First, for all surveys from February 1978, persons who reported that they were separated, were reclassified as not married. Second, from June 1983 onwards, the not-married category was expanded to also include persons who, although reported as married, did not have a spouse who was a usual resident of the household at the time of the survey. See the Glossary for the definition of marital status now used in the labour force survey.

19. Comparability with estimates produced from the quarterly survey of employment and earnings is affected by the use of a different survey methodology and definitions. The labour force survey provides estimates of people in jobs whereas the survey of employment and earnings provides an estimate of the number of jobs held by wage and salary earners. A more detailed description of the differences between these two series is provided in *Information Paper: Comparison of Employment Estimates from the Labour Force Survey and the Survey of Employment and Earnings* (6263.0).

20. From December 1989 onwards, the category *other families* has been split into *one-parent families* and *other families*. Therefore estimates of *other families* are not strictly comparable with estimates in previous issues. However, in November 1989, 97 per cent of *other families* with dependents were *one-parent families*. For definitions of these terms refer to the Glossary.

#### Survey sample redesign

21. The LFS sample was redesigned and reselected using information collected in the 1986 Census of Population and Housing. The new sample was phased in over the period September to December 1987. For details, see *Information Paper: Labour Force Survey — Sample Design* (6269.0).

22. The sampling fraction differs for States and Territories. This enables estimates of reasonable accuracy to be produced for all States and Territories as well as for Australia. Sampling fractions for each State and Territory are as follows: New South Wales and Victoria, 1 in 230; Queensland, 1 in 160; Western Australia, South Australia, Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory, 1 in 115; and Tasmania, 1 in 70.

#### Reliability of the estimates

23. Estimates in this publication are subject to two sources of error:

- (a) sampling error: since the estimates are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. More information on this topic is given in the Technical Note; and



- (b) non-sampling error: inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents and interviewers and errors made in coding and processing data. These inaccuracies may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

#### **Differences between population census and population survey estimates**

24. The results of the 1986 Census of Population and Housing show that labour force estimates derived from the census differ from those derived from the labour force surveys.

25. The broad concepts underlying the measures of the labour force and its components, employment and unemployment, are similar in the census and the surveys. However there are considerable differences in both the collection methodology adopted (including the detailed questions asked) and estimation procedures. Factors contributing to differences in estimates include under-enumeration in the population census for which census labour force estimates have not been adjusted, the use in the labour force survey of population benchmarks derived from incomplete information about population change (see paragraph 9), the inclusion of permanent defence forces in census estimates, the personal interview approach adopted in the survey as opposed to self-enumeration of census schedules, differing questions used to determine labour force characteristics (particularly the identification of unemployed persons) and differing methods of adjustment for non-response to the survey or census.

26. The labour force survey provides detailed and up-to-date estimates of employment and unemployment for Australia, States and regions, whereas the census of population and housing provides counts for small areas but in less detail than is available from the survey.

27. These considerations should be borne in mind when comparisons are made between population census and labour force survey estimates.

#### **Seasonal adjustment**

28. Seasonally adjusted series are published in Tables 2 and 8. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be more clearly recognised. Seasonal adjustment does not remove the irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular month. Influences that are volatile can still make it difficult to interpret the movement of the series even after adjustment for seasonal variation.

29. As happens with all seasonally adjusted series, the seasonal factors are reviewed annually to take account of each additional year's original data. The latest review, in February 1991, revised the Australian and State seasonally adjusted and trend monthly series back to February 1978. Information about the method of adjustment and revised seasonally adjusted and trend estimates for all months since January 1985 for Australia and the States were published in an Appendix to the February 1991 issue of this publication.

#### **Trend estimation**

30. Smoothing seasonally adjusted series produces a measure of trend by reducing the impact of the irregular component of the series. The trend estimates are derived by applying a 13-term Henderson-weighted moving average to the respective seasonally adjusted series. These trend series are used to analyse the underlying behaviour of the series over time. Tables 3 and 9 show trend estimates for the past 15 months, while the Appendix to the February 1991 issue shows estimates for the six States and Australia back to January 1985. Trend series graphs are shown on pages 1 to 4. Data from February 1978 are available on the ABS on-line data dissemination service, AUSSTATS. The trend series of the participation rate for married females are based on smoothed population estimates.

31. While this smoothing technique enables estimates to be produced which include the latest month, it does result in revisions to the most recent months as additional observations become available. Generally, subsequent revisions become smaller, and after three months have a negligible impact on the series. There will also be revisions as a result of the annual review of seasonal factors mentioned above in paragraph 29.

32. Users may wish to refer to the ABS Information Papers *A Guide to Smoothing Time Series — Estimates of 'Trend'* (1316.0), and *Time Series Decomposition — An Overview* (1317.0) for more detailed information on producing trend estimates by smoothing seasonally adjusted time series data.

#### **Month-to-month movements**

33. Care should be taken in the interpretation of month-to-month movements in these estimates. Survey estimates are subject to sampling and non-sampling variability as explained in paragraph 23. Particular care should be taken in the interpretation of the recent original and seasonally adjusted monthly movements as these may have been affected by the changed pattern of school holidays in some States. Trend estimates are expected to be relatively unaffected by these changes.

#### **Gross flows**

34. In order to minimise respondent load and at the same time maintain continuity within the population survey sample, one eighth of the dwellings in the sample (except the large non-private dwellings) are replaced after each

survey. Adoption of this rotation procedure, whereby about seven-eighths of the sample remains unchanged from one month to the next, enables more reliable measurements of changes in the labour force characteristics of the population to be made than would be possible if a new sample were introduced each month.

35. Because a high proportion of private dwellings selected in one survey remains in the sample for the following survey, it is possible to match the characteristics of most of the persons in those dwellings from one month to the next, to record any changes that occur, and hence to produce estimates of *flows* between the different categories of the population and labour force.

36. The procedures used to select persons in non-private dwellings preclude the possibility of matching any of them who may be included in successive surveys. For this and other reasons, including the mobility of the population and non-response in either or both surveys, about 10 per cent of persons in those dwellings which are included in the sample in successive months cannot be matched. Those who can be matched represent about 80 per cent of all persons in the survey.

37. Changes in the characteristics of this latter group are shown in the gross flows table. About one half of the remaining (unmatched) 20 per cent of persons in the survey are likely to have characteristics similar to those in the matched group, but the characteristics of the other half are likely to be somewhat different.

38. Gross flow estimates relate only to those persons in private dwellings for whom information was obtained in successive surveys. The expansion factors used in calculating the estimates were those applying to the second of each pair of months.

39. Although it is not possible to provide gross flow estimates for all persons in the survey it is considered that the estimates derived from matched records will be a useful guide to the magnitude of the movements between categories which underlie the changes in monthly levels. When comparing flows for different periods it is important to take into account the population represented by the matched sample, as shown in the last line of the table.

40. While every effort is made to reduce non-sampling errors to a minimum, any such errors affecting labour force status will tend to accumulate in the gross flow statistics rather than to cancel out. The estimates are also subject to sampling variability, as explained in the Technical Note. For these reasons the estimates of flows should be used with caution. The standard errors may be obtained from Table A of the Technical Note.

#### **Labour force status and other characteristics of families**

41. As a part of survey procedures, family relationships are determined each month, enabling both the estimation of persons cross-classified by their family status and the

estimation of families. This publication contains tables showing the labour force status and family status of individuals and families classified by family type, number of family members, the labour force status of persons within families, the number of children aged 0-14 present and, from the May 1986 issue onwards, the number of dependents present.

42. Because of the coverage rules, persons who usually live with other members of their family may, at the time of the survey, be enumerated as not living with all the usual members of their family. This situation is more likely for persons who are enumerated as visitors to other private dwellings or as persons staying in non-private dwellings (hotels, caravan parks, hospitals, etc.). The determination of family structure and family characteristics in such cases is most difficult. Thus for survey questions used to determine family relationships, scope was further restricted to usual residents of private dwellings and the following persons were excluded:

- (a) all persons enumerated in non-private dwellings (including hotels, motels, hospitals and other institutions); and
- (b) persons enumerated as visitors to (rather than usual residents of) private dwellings.

43. In addition, in those households where it was not possible to obtain information relating to all the usual residents, no family information was recorded. Thus persons living in households which include a member of the permanent defence forces, who is outside the scope of the population survey, are excluded from survey questions used to determine family relationships because family information could not be obtained from each usual resident. Similarly households which, at the time of the survey, have one or more of their usual residents away for more than six weeks, are excluded from the family survey. This also applies to households from which an incomplete or inadequate questionnaire was obtained for any usual resident in on scope and coverage. A summary of those persons for whom family information is obtained as well as those usual residents of private dwellings for whom complete family information cannot be obtained, and those persons specifically excluded from the family determination procedures is contained in the family tables. Generally, family status is determined for more than 90 per cent of all civilians aged 15 and over.

44. Estimates of the number of families in this publication differ from those in publications prior to the April 1986 issue. This is due to the adoption of a new weighting procedure where the weight for a family is determined using an average of the weights for all family members responding to the labour force survey. Previously, the weight used to derive estimates of the number of families was determined by nomination of a proxy 'head of household' as representative of the family.

45. Revised data for March 1986 using the new weighting procedure for families and the revised definition of employed persons were shown in the April 1986 issue of this publication. Revised data for March 1986 using the new weighting procedure for families and the old definition of employed persons as well as data using the old weighting procedure for families and the new definition for employed persons are available on request.

#### Birthplace

46. From April 1991, labour force birthplace data are aggregated according to major groups of the *Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics (ASCCSS) 1990* (1269.0). The ASCCSS was developed by the ABS for use whenever demographic, labour and social statistics are classified by countries.

47. The ASCCSS major groups are based on the concept of geographic proximity. They differ from the country groups presented in this publication prior to April 1991. For example, African countries are now covered by "The Middle East and North Africa" and "Africa (excluding North Africa)", while Asia has been split into "Southeast Asia", "Northeast Asia" and "Southern Asia". Data for selected individual countries will continue to be available in this publication and comprehensively on microfiche.

48. Further information on the adoption of the ASCCSS can be obtained from Ian Clout on (06) 252 6018.

#### Additional data

49. Estimates for employed persons classified by industry, occupation and status of worker are available each February, May, August and November, and the following tables are published in issues of this publication for those months:

- Employed persons—
  - Industry and occupation—
    - Full-time and part-time workers
    - Status of worker
    - Age and birthplace
    - Hours worked
  - Industry by occupation
  - Industry subdivisions
  - Major and minor occupation groups.

#### Semi-logarithmic graphs

50. Graphs on pages 1 and 2 have been drawn using a logarithmic vertical scale to aid comparisons of rates of growth in series of differing magnitude. Equal distances on the vertical scale (over equal time periods) indicate equal rates of growth for graphs on the same page.

#### Related publications

51. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications which relate to the labour force and are available on request:

*The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (6202.0)—issued monthly

*The Labour Force, Australia: Historical Summary, 1966 to 1984* (6204.0)

*The Labour Force, New South Wales* (6201.1)—issued quarterly

*The Labour Force, Victoria* (6202.2)—issued quarterly

*Information Paper, Victorian Labour Force Statistics* (6262.2)

*The Labour Force, Queensland* (6201.3)—issued quarterly

*The Labour Force, South Australia* (6201.4)—issued quarterly

*Tasmanian Statistical Indicators*, (1303.6)—issued monthly

*Labour Statistics, Australia*, (6101.0)—issued annually

*A Guide to Labour Statistics* (6102.0)

*Information Paper: Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey* (6232.0)

*Employed Wage and Salary Earners, Australia* (6248.0)—issued quarterly

*Persons Not in the Labour Force, Australia* (6220.0)—issued annually

*Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Families, Australia* (6224.0)—issued annually

*Information Paper: Comparison of Employment Estimates From the Labour Force Survey and the Survey of Employment and Earnings* (6263.0)

*A Guide to Smoothing Time Series — Estimates of 'Trend'* (1316.0)

*Time Series Decomposition — An Overview* (1317.0)

*Information Paper: Labour Force Survey — Sample Design* (6269.0)

*Information Paper: Labour Force Survey — Measuring Teenage Unemployment* (6270.0)

*Information Paper: Revised Labour Force Survey Estimates: January 1984 to January 1989* (6276.0)

*Information Paper: Measuring Employment and Unemployment* (6279.0)

52. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

#### Unpublished statistics

53. In some cases, the ABS can also make available information which is not published. This information may be made available in one or more of the following forms: floppy disk, microfiche, photocopy, data tape, computer printout, manually-extracted tabulation. In general, a charge is made for providing unpublished information. In-

quiries should be made to Don Clark on Canberra (06) 252 6525 or any ABS State office.

**Symbols and other usages**

\* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See paragraph 6 of the Technical Note.

n.a. not available

. . not applicable

n.e.c. not elsewhere classified

r revised

54. Estimates have been rounded and discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

## TECHNICAL NOTE

The sample for the population survey was redesigned and reselected using information collected in the 1986 Population Census. The new sample was phased in over the period September 1987 to December 1987. For details, see *Information Paper — Labour Force Survey — Sample Design* (6269.0). For more information on sample design estimation procedures and reliability of the estimates for surveys prior to September 1987, reference should be made to the Technical Note in *The Labour Force, Australia, Historical Summary, 1966 to 1984* (6204.0).

### Estimation procedure

2. The labour force estimates are derived from the population survey by use of a complex ratio estimation procedure, which ensures that the survey estimates conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population by age and sex, rather than to the age and sex distribution within the sample itself.

### Reliability of the estimates

3. Two types of error are possible in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and non-sampling error. The *sampling error* is a measure of the variability that occurs by chance because a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the estimates that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the surveys. One measure of the likely difference is given by the *standard error*, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the estimate that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Another measure of sampling variability is the *relative standard error* which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage of the estimate to which it refers. The relative standard error is a useful measure in that it provides an immediate indication of the percentage errors likely to have occurred due to sampling, and thus avoids the need to refer also to the size of the estimate.

4. Space does not allow for the separate indication of the standard errors of all estimates in this publication. Standard errors of estimates for the latest month and of estimates of movements since the previous month are shown in Table 1. Standard errors of other estimates and other monthly movements should be determined by using Tables A and B.

5. The size of the standard error increases with the level of the estimate, so that the larger the estimate the larger is the standard error. However, it should be noted that the larger the sample estimate the smaller will be the

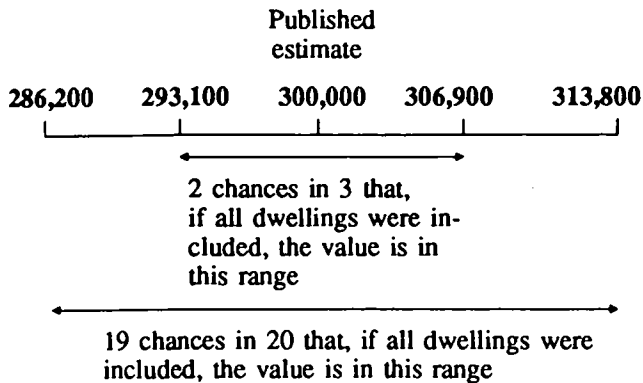
standard error in percentage terms. Thus, larger sample estimates will be relatively more reliable than smaller estimates.

6. As the standard errors in Table A show, *the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error*. Very small estimates are subject to such high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. In the tables in this publication, only estimates with relative standard errors of 25 per cent or less, and percentages based on such estimates, are considered sufficiently reliable for most purposes. However, estimates and percentages with larger relative standard errors have been included and are preceded by an asterisk (e.g. \*3.4) to indicate they are subject to high standard errors and should be used with caution. See paragraph 9 concerning the derivation of relative standard errors for some estimates.

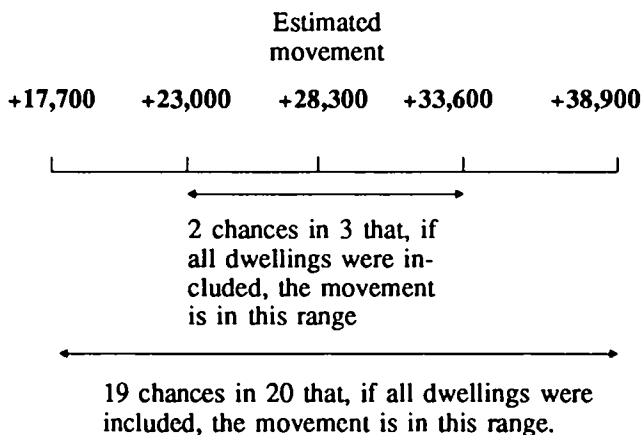
7. The movement in the level of an estimate is also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of the movement depends on the levels of the estimates from which the movement is obtained rather than the size of the movement. An indication of the magnitude of standard errors of monthly movements is given in Table B. The estimates of standard error of monthly movements apply only to estimates of movements between two consecutive months. Movements between corresponding months of consecutive quarters (quarterly movements), corresponding months of consecutive years (annual movements) and other non-consecutive months, will generally be subject to somewhat greater sampling variability than is indicated in Table B. Standard errors of *quarterly* movements can be obtained by multiplying the figures in Table A by 1.11. Standard errors of quarterly movements calculated this way will not necessarily agree with those obtained by multiplying the figures in Table B by 1.5, which was the method shown in the June 1985 and previous issues of this publication. This is because Tables A and B are derived independently of each other. Standard errors of all *annual* movements can be obtained by multiplying the figures in Table A by 1.3. When using Table A or Table B to calculate standard errors of movements, refer to the larger of the two estimates from which the movement is derived.

8. Examples of the calculation and use of standard errors are given below:

- (a) From Table A it will be seen that an estimate of 300,000 unemployed males looking for full-time work has a standard error of about 6,900. Therefore there are about two chances in three that the number that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey would have been within the range 293,100 to 306,900 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been within the range 286,200 to 313,800.



- (b) Suppose that there is an increase of 28,300 in the number of unemployed males looking for full-time work from one month to the next. Table B relates the standard error of the monthly movement to the larger of the two estimates from which the movement is derived. In this case, if the larger of the two estimates from which the movement is derived was 300,000, from Table B it will be seen that the standard error of the monthly movement is about 5,300. Therefore there are about two chances in three that if all dwellings had been included in the surveys the movement would have been within the range +23,000 to +33,600 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been within the range +17,700 to +38,900



9. The relative standard errors of estimates of *aggregate hours worked*, *average hours worked*, *average duration of unemployment*, and *median duration of unemployment* are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons contributing to the estimate (see Table A) and then multiplying the figure so obtained by the following relevant factors:

Aggregate hours worked: 1.2  
Average hours worked: 0.7  
Average duration of unemployment: 1.3  
Median duration of unemployment: 2.0

The levels at which these and other labour force estimates have a relative standard error of 25 per cent are shown in Table C.

10. An example of the calculation of standard errors by the use of these factors is as follows:

If an estimate of median duration of unemployment for unemployed males is 19 weeks and the number unemployed is estimated as 300,000, from Table A it can be estimated that this figure (300,000) has a standard error of about 6,900 and therefore a relative standard error of about 2.3 per cent. The *relative standard error* of the estimate of median duration of unemployment is calculated by multiplying this figure (2.3) by the appropriate factor shown in the previous paragraph (in this case 2.0):  $2.3 \times 2.0 = 4.6$  per cent. The *standard error* of this estimate of median duration of unemployment is therefore 4.6 per cent of 19, i.e. about 1. Therefore there are about two chances in three that the median duration of unemployment for unemployed males that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey would have been within the range 18 to 20 weeks and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been within the range 17 to 21 weeks.

11. Proportions and percentages (for example, participation rates) formed from the ratio of two estimates are also subject to sampling error. The size of the error depends on the accuracy of both the numerator and denominator. The formula for the relative standard error (RSE) of a proportion or percentage is given below:

$$RSE (x/y) = \sqrt{[RSE (x)]^2 + [RSE (y)]^2}$$

12. Standard errors contained in Tables A and B are designed to provide an average standard error applicable for all monthly labour force survey estimates. Analysis of the standard errors applicable to particular survey estimates has shown that the standard errors of estimates of employment are generally equivalent to those shown in Tables A and B, while standard errors for unemployment and not in the labour force are approximately 3 per cent and 11 per cent respectively higher than those shown in the tables. Standard errors for capital cities are approximately the same as those for corresponding States. Standard errors of estimates of numbers of families are approximately the same as those for numbers of persons. Standard errors of estimates of persons born in Australia are approximately the same as those shown in Tables A and B. For aggregate estimates of persons born outside Australia the standard errors are about 15 per cent higher. The standard errors vary for individual countries of birth, but are generally less than 10 per cent higher.

13. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents, errors made in collection such as in recording and coding data, and errors made in processing the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the *non-sampling error* and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

TABLE A. STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES FROM DECEMBER 1987(a)

Size of estimate	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia	
	— number —								per cent of estimate	
100			130	110	120	80	130	100	120	117.6
200	230	230	190	160	180	120	170	140	180	89.0
300	290	280	240	200	220	150	210	170	230	75.2
400	340	330	280	230	250	180	240	200	270	66.6
500	380	370	310	260	280	200	260	220	300	60.5
600	420	410	340	280	310	220	280	240	340	55.9
800	480	470	390	330	350	250	320	270	390	49.2
1,000	540	530	440	370	390	280	360	300	450	44.5
1,300	620	610	500	410	440	320	400	340	510	39.6
1,500	660	650	530	440	470	340	430	360	560	37.0
1,800	720	710	580	480	510	360	470	390	610	34.0
2,000	760	750	610	510	540	380	490	410	650	32.4
2,500	850	840	680	560	600	420	540	450	730	29.2
3,000	920	910	740	610	650	450	590	490	800	26.8
3,500	990	980	800	660	700	480	630	520	870	24.9
4,000	1,050	1,050	850	700	740	510	670	550	930	23.3
4,500	1,100	1,100	900	730	780	540	710	580	990	22.0
5,000	1,200	1,150	940	770	820	560	750	600	1,050	20.9
6,000	1,300	1,250	1,000	830	880	600	810	650	1,150	19.1
10,000	1,600	1,600	1,300	1,050	1,100	730	1,050	800	1,500	14.8
20,000	2,200	2,200	1,750	1,400	1,500	920	1,400	1,050	2,050	10.4
50,000	3,250	3,250	2,600	2,050	2,150	1,200	2,150	1,500	3,150	6.3
100,000	4,300	4,300	3,400	2,650	2,850	1,500	3,000	1,900	4,300	4.3
200,000	5,700	5,600	4,500	3,450	3,700	1,750	4,200	2,450	5,800	2.9
300,000	6,600	6,600	5,200	3,950	4,300	1,900		2,800	6,900	2.3
500,000	8,000	7,900	6,300	4,750	5,200	2,100		3,300	8,400	1.7
1,000,000	10,300	10,100	8,100	6,000	6,600				11,100	1.1
2,000,000	13,000	12,800	10,300	7,500	8,400				14,300	0.7
5,000,000	17,600	17,100	13,900						19,700	0.4
10,000,000	21,800								24,800	0.2

TABLE B. STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES OF MONTHLY MOVEMENTS FROM DECEMBER 1987 — JANUARY 1988 ONWARDS(a)

Size of larger estimate	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
100				150		100	90	120	
200				190	230	130	130	150	
300			350	220	260	150	150	170	
400	450	410	380	250	290	170	170	190	440
500	490	440	410	270	320	180	190	210	480
600	520	470	440	280	340	200	210	220	510
800	580	530	480	310	380	220	230	250	570
1,000	630	570	520	340	410	240	260	270	620
1,300	690	630	570	380	450	260	290	300	690
1,500	730	660	600	400	470	270	310	310	720
1,800	780	710	640	420	500	290	330	330	780
2,000	810	740	660	440	520	300	350	350	810
2,500	880	800	720	480	560	330	380	370	880
3,000	940	860	760	510	600	350	410	400	940
3,500	990	910	800	540	630	370	440	420	990
4,000	1,050	950	840	560	670	390	470	440	1,050
4,500	1,100	1,000	880	590	690	410	490	460	1,100
5,000	1,150	1,050	910	610	720	430	510	480	1,150
6,000	1,200	1,100	970	650	770	450	560	520	1,200
10,000	1,450	1,350	1,150	780	920	550	690	620	1,450
20,000	1,900	1,700	1,450	1,000	1,200	700	930	800	1,900
50,000	2,600	2,400	2,000	1,400	1,650	980	1,400	1,100	2,700
100,000	3,400	3,100	2,550	1,800	2,100	1,250	1,850	1,450	3,500
200,000	4,350	4,000	3,200	2,300	2,700	1,650	2,550	1,850	4,500
300,000	5,000	4,650	3,700	2,700	3,100	1,900		2,150	5,300
500,000	6,100	5,600	4,400	3,200	3,700	2,300		2,550	6,400
1,000,000	7,800	7,300	5,600	4,150	4,750				8,300
2,000,000	10,100	9,400	7,100	5,300	6,100				10,700
5,000,000	14,100	13,100	9,700						15,100
10,000,000	18,200								19,600

(a) For standard errors, etc. for earlier periods, see previous issues of this publication.

TABLE C. LEVELS AT WHICH LABOUR FORCE ESTIMATES HAVE A RELATIVE STANDARD ERROR OF 25 PER CENT<sup>(a)</sup>  
FROM DECEMBER 1987<sup>(b)</sup>

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Aust
Estimates classified by—									
Aggregate hours worked	6,300	6,300	4,200	2,900	3,300	1,800	2,700	2,000	5,100
Average hours worked	2,300	2,300	1,500	1,100	1,200	700	1,000	800	1,700
Average duration of unemployment	7,300	7,300	4,900	3,400	3,800	2,000	3,200	2,300	6,000
Median duration of unemployment	15,900	15,900	10,600	7,300	8,100	4,200	7,000	4,700	14,000
All other estimates	4,500	4,500	3,000	2,100	2,300	1,300	2,000	1,400	3,500

(a) See paragraph 9 of this Technical Note. (b) For standard errors, etc. for earlier periods, see previous issues of this publication..

### SUPPLEMENTARY AND SPECIAL SURVEYS RELATING TO THE LABOUR FORCE

Although emphasis in the population survey is placed on the regular collection of data on demographic and labour force characteristics, supplementary and special surveys of particular aspects of the labour force are carried out from time to time. The results of these surveys on labour force and related topics are published separately as shown below.

<i>Title of Publication</i>	<i>Catalogue No.</i>
Alternative Working Arrangements, Australia, March to May 1982, September to November 1986	6341.0
Annual and Long Service Leave Taken, Australia, May 1988 to April 1989	6317.0
Career Paths of Persons with Trade Qualifications, Australia, 1989	6243.0
Career Paths of Qualified Nurses, Australia, 1989	6277.0
Child Care, Australia—May 1969, 1973, 1977; June 1980; November 1984; June 1987	4402.0
Employment Benefits, Australia. Annually. Latest issue August 1990	6334.0
How Workers Get Their Training, Australia, 1989	6278.0
Income Distribution Survey, Australia, Persons with Earned Income, 1986	6546.0
Job Search Experience of Unemployed Persons, Australia. Two-yearly. Latest issue June 1991	6222.0
Labour Force Experience, Australia. Annually. Latest issue March 1991	6206.0
Labour Force Status and Educational Attainment, Australia. Annually. Latest issue February 1991	6235.0
Labour Force Status and Educational Attendance, Australia. Latest issue September 1990	6272.0
Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Families, Australia. Annually. Latest issue June 1990	6224.0
Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Migrants, Australia, September 1990	6250.0
Labour Mobility, Australia. Annually. Latest issue February 1991	6209.0
Multiple Jobholding, Australia. Four-yearly. Latest issue August 1987	6216.0
Persons Employed at Home, Australia, April 1989	6275.0
Persons Not in the Labour Force, Australia. Annually. Latest issue September 1990	6220.0
Persons Who Had Re-entered the Labour Force, Australia, May 1985, May 1987, May 1990	6264.0
Persons Who Have Left the Labour Force, Australia, November 1985, April 1988	6267.0
Retirement and Retirement Intentions, Australia, November 1989	6238.0
Successful and Unsuccessful Job Search Experience, Australia, July 1990 (previously: Methods of Obtaining Jobs)	6245.0
Superannuation, Australia, February 1974; September to November 1982, November 1988	6319.0
Trade Union Members, Australia. Two-yearly. Latest issue August 1990	6325.0
Transition From Education to Work, Australia. Annually. Latest issue May 1990	6227.0
Underemployed Workers, Australia, May 1988	6265.0
Weekly Earnings of Employees (Distribution), Australia. Annually. Latest issue August 1990	6310.0
Working Hours Arrangements, Australia, February-May 1981	6338.0
Working Hours Arrangements—Supplementary Tables, Australia, February-May 1981	6339.0



## GLOSSARY

**Actively looking for work:** Includes writing, telephoning or applying in person to an employer for work; answering a newspaper advertisement for a job; checking factory or Commonwealth Employment Service noticeboards; being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service; checking or registering with any other employment agency; advertising or tendering for work; and contacting friends or relatives.

**Aggregate hours worked:** The total number of hours a group of employed persons has actually worked during the reference week, not necessarily hours paid for.

**Attending school:** Persons aged 15 to 19 who, during the reference week, were enrolled full time at secondary or high schools.

**Attending tertiary educational institution full time:** Persons aged 15 to 24 who, during the reference week, were enrolled full time at universities, colleges of advanced education, technical colleges, colleges of technical and further education and theological colleges.

**Average hours worked:** Aggregate hours worked by a group divided by the number of persons in that group.

**Average duration of unemployment:** For a group of unemployed persons, the aggregate duration of unemployment divided by the number of persons in the group.

**Birthplace:** From April 1991, classified according to the *Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics (ASCCSS) 1990* (1269.0).

**Dependents:** All family members under 15 years of age; all family members aged 15 to 19 attending school or aged 15 to 24 attending a tertiary educational institution full time, except those classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads.

**Duration of unemployment:** The period from the time a person began looking for work or was stood down, to the end of the reference week. Thus the survey measures current (and continuing) periods of unemployment rather than completed spells. For persons who may have begun looking for work while still employed, the duration of unemployment is defined as the period from the time the person last worked full time for two weeks or more to the end of the reference week.

**Employed:** Persons aged 15 and over who, during the reference week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind in a job or busi-

ness, or on a farm (comprising employees, employers and self-employed persons); or

- (b) worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers); or

- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or

- (d) were employers, self-employed persons or unpaid family helpers who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

**Employment/population ratio:** For any group, the number of employed persons expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group.

**Family:** Two or more related persons (*relationship* includes relationships by blood, marriage or adoption) usually resident in the same household at the time of the survey. A family comprises a married couple or a family head as defined, together with any persons having any of the following relationships to them:

- (a) sons or daughters of any age, if not married and with no children of their own present;
- (b) other relatives if not accompanied by a spouse, sons or daughters, or parents of their own; or
- (c) any children under 15 years of age who do not have a parent present.

**Family head:** Any person without a spouse present, but with a son or daughter aged under 15 present. Persons without a spouse, son or daughter aged under 15 present, but with a son or daughter aged 15 or over present, provided that the son or daughter has no spouse, son or daughter of his/her own present. If a family has no person falling into either of these categories, the family head is generally defined to be the eldest person in the family. No family head is defined for a married-couple family.

**Former workers:** Unemployed persons who have previously worked full time for two weeks or more but not in the past two years.

**Full-time workers:** Employed persons who usually worked 35 hours or more a week (in all jobs) and others who,

although usually working less than 35 hours a week, worked 35 hours or more during the reference week.

**Household:** A group of one or more persons in a private dwelling who consider themselves to be separate from other persons (if any) in the dwelling, and who make regular provision to take meals separately from other persons, i.e. at different times or in different rooms. Lodgers who receive accommodation but not meals are treated as separate households. Boarders who receive both accommodation and meals are not treated as separate households. A household may consist of any number of families and non-family members.

**Industry:** Classified according to the *Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC) 1983* (1201.0 and 1202.0).

**Job leavers:** Unemployed persons who have worked full time for two weeks or more in the past two years and *left that job voluntarily*, that is, because of unsatisfactory work arrangements/pay/hours; the job was seasonal, temporary or a holiday job and they left that job to return to studies; their last job was running their own business and they closed down or sold that business for reasons other than financial difficulties; or any other reasons.

**Job losers:** Unemployed persons who have worked full time for two weeks or more in the past two years and *left that job involuntarily*, that is: were laid off or retrenched from that job; left that job because of their own ill-health or injury; the job was seasonal, temporary or a holiday job and they did not leave that job to return to studies; or their last job was running their own business and the business closed down because of financial difficulties.

**Labour force:** For any group, persons who were employed or unemployed, as defined.

**Labour force status:** A classification of the civilian population aged 15 and over into employed, unemployed or not in the labour force, as defined. The definitions conform closely to the international standard definitions adopted by the International Conferences of Labour Statisticians.

**Living alone:** A person who is the sole member of a household.

**Marital status:** Persons are classified as married (husband and wife) if they are reported as being married (including de facto) and their spouse was a usual resident of the household at the time of the survey. The not-married category comprises persons who have never married, or are separated, widowed or divorced, as well as those who, although reported as being married, did not have a spouse who usually lived in the household.

**Married-couple families:** Families in which there are two married persons and these persons are husband and wife. See *Marital status*.

**Median duration of unemployment:** The duration which divides unemployed persons into two equal groups, one comprising persons whose duration of unemployment is above the median and the other, persons whose duration is below it.

**Not a member of a family:** A person who is not related to any other member of the household in which they are living.

**Not in the labour force:** Persons who were not in the categories employed or unemployed, as defined. They include persons who were keeping house (unpaid), retired, voluntarily inactive, permanently unable to work, persons in institutions (hospitals, gaols, sanatoriums, etc.), trainee teachers, members of contemplative religious orders, and persons whose only activity during the reference week was jury service or unpaid voluntary work for a charitable organisation.

**Occupation:** Classified according to the *Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO) 1986* (1222.0).

**One-parent families:** Families in which there is a family head together with at least one dependent son or daughter of his/her own.

**Other families:** Families which are not married-couple families or one-parent families, as defined. They include families in which there is a parent with only non-dependent children present, and families in which there is no parent, for example a family head living with a brother or sister.

**Participation rate:** For any group, the labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group. Participation rates for persons classified by birthplace are calculated using population estimates which exclude those in institutions. Participation rates for persons classified by school or tertiary educational institution attendance are calculated using population estimates which include those in institutions.

**Part-time workers:** Employed persons who usually worked less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the reference week.

**Seasonally adjusted series:** A time series of estimates with the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation removed. See paragraphs 28 and 29 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

**Sole parent:** The head of a one-parent family.

**State capital cities:** The areas determining the six State capital cities are the Statistical Divisions for those capital cities defined in the *Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC) Manual, Edition 3* (1216.0).

**Status of worker:** Employed persons classified by whether they were employers, self-employed persons, wage and salary earners (employees), or unpaid family helpers.

**Trend series:** A smoothed seasonally adjusted series of estimates. See paragraphs 30 to 32 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

**Unemployed:** Persons aged 15 and over who were not employed during the reference week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the reference week and:
- (i) were available for work in the reference week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the reference week); or
- (ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the reference week and would have started in the reference week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood

down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week (including the whole of the reference week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

**Unemployed persons classified by industry and occupation:** Unemployed persons who had worked full time for two weeks or more in the last two years are classified according to the industry and occupation of their most recent full-time job.

**Unemployed looking for first full-time job:** Unemployed persons looking for full-time work who had never worked full time for two weeks or more.

**Unemployed looking for first job:** Unemployed persons who had never worked full time for two weeks or more.

**Unemployed looking for full-time work:** Unemployed persons who actively looked for full-time work or were to resume a full-time job, from which they had been stood down.

**Unemployed looking for part-time work:** Unemployed persons who had actively looked for part-time work only, or were to resume a part-time job, from which they had been stood down.

**Unemployment rate:** For any group, the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

## MEASURING EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

This recently released publication contains information about the Monthly Labour Force Survey and provides a discussion of the Australian Labour Force Framework. The publication also addresses the following issues relating to the measurement of employment, unemployment and underemployment:

- the reliability of CES registrations as a measure of unemployment;
- the use of data on the number of persons receiving a Jobsearch/Newstart Allowance as a measure of unemployment;
- the labour force status of unpaid workers;
- the "one hour criterion" as the basis of measuring employment;
- the effects of sample size on the accuracy of estimates;
- the labour force status of students.

**Information Paper: Measuring Employment and Unemployment**  
(6279.0), free issue.

For more information about the Labour Force Survey or the availability of Labour Force data, contact Don Clark on (06) 252 6525.

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# ***EARLY RELEASE OF FINAL LABOUR FORCE ESTIMATES***

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- Final labour force estimates are now available on subscription as a special data service well before the release of *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0). As part of this new service, clients will be able to specify the data items they require and set out formats of tables to suit their personal needs. It will also be possible to specify the medium (hard copy, disk, electronic mail) of their choice.
- Subscription orders only will be catered for initially although it is envisaged that the service will be extended to include ad hoc requests at a later date.

## ***Data detail***

- All the data in the 6203.0 including status of worker, industry and occupation will be available. State and regional data not ordinarily available before the release of 6203.0 can also be ordered.

## ***Timing***

- Under this special new service, data are expected to be available within a week after the release of *The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (6202.0) and up to two weeks ahead of the final publication. Data will be despatched when available, rather than on a fixed schedule.

## ***Cost***

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